UFZ Apple

The Weather
Today—Fair and warmer. Fair with moderate temperature tomorrow. Yesterday—High, 40; low, 22. Details on Page 10.
Fuel-oil consumption, 50 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

FOURTH WAR LOAN STARTS TODAY
Get in this fight now! Buy an EXTRA War Bond Today.

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Owners Soon May GetRails; Mine Return Less Likely

Nonops' Agreement With Carriers Near; Coal Strike Threat Held Still Existing

AFL Protests

AFL COUNCIL protests Vinson's veto power over wage decisions of WLB. Page 7.

Light and Shadow

By Ben W. Gilbert

A return of the Nation's railroads to their owners within the immediate future appeared likely last night, but prospects for early termination of Government operation of the Nation's coal mines dimmed.

This was the situation as:

1. Chiefs of the 15 nonoperating unions representing 1,100,000 workers continued bargaining conferences with the carriers with an agreement almost in sight. A settlement on the basis of a 9 to 11 cent sliding-scale adjustment, or possibly 9 to 10 cents appeared likely. The operating dispute involving 350,000 workers has already been settled for 9 cents across the board, plus a week's vacation.

2. Attorney General Francis Biddle cleared the way for indefinite retention of the coal mines by Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes by advising in a formal opinion that the clause of the Connally-Smith Antistrike Act requiring return of Government-seized property within 60 days after a return of "productive efficiency" did not apply as long as a strike threat remained in existence.

Ickes Opposes Return Now

Ickes informed Biddle that he was "satisfied" that a return of the mines to their owners "might lead to a recurrence of the work stoppages which have meant so great a loss of coal production in the past and which, at this time, when the coal shortage is so severe, may well spell disaster."

Prospects of an agreement in the nonoperating case were discussed at a public hearing before a special presidential emergency board after representatives of the carriers and unions joined in a request for a postponement of the session to continue their discussions.

The board chairman, former Judge Elwyn Shaw of the Illinois Supreme Court, advised the parties that the board would go out of existence if they reached a pact acceptable to Economic Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson.

Vinson is believed to favor a 9-cent settlement, giving a 10-cent boost only to workers earning less than 47 cents an hour. However, it is unlikely that he would upset an agreement granting the lower-

See RAIL, Page 6, Column 4.

Italian Prisoners In U. S. Introduced To Mister Skunk

Fort Benning, Ga., Jan. 17 (INS).—A practical study in American animal life was added tonight to the work schedule of Italian prisoners of war interned at Fort Benning, Ga.

The Italian soldiers learned their lesson so thoroughly that the next time they see a little black and white animal among Georgia pines they won't rush to catch it.

A group of prisoners was working along a railroad as a clean-up detail. They mixed work with sport and attempted to catch brush rabbits, squirrels and rodents which they routed from their hiding places in the thickets.

Then they spotted the small striped animal, unknown in Italy.

Threatened with capture, Mr. Skunk went into action, and for a short time, the PW's thought they had found a new American booby trap.

District News Highlights
(Other Than Those on Page 1.)

Federal workers' health program is expected to be asked of Congress this week by Civil Service with proposal that plan be administered by Public Health Service. (Page B-1.)

District suffrage plank in the 1944 Democratic campaign platform to be urged by Representative Randolph at forthcoming national convention. (Page B-1.)

Congress Heights housing units to be built immediately, builders assert, after Zoning Commission denies request for rezoning one-third of tract. (Page B-1.)

Juvenile delinquency probe ordered by Representative D'Alesandro after reports indicate increase in child problems here. (Page B-1.)

Railroad ticket black market here ordered investigated by Commissioner John Russell Young at request of ODT Director Joseph B. Eastman. (Page 11.)

D. C. Quota 95 Million

Morgenthau Opens Fourth Loan Drive

Post Staff Photo

PLEADS FOR BOND BUYERS—Beautiful Jeanette MacDonald, star of opera and motion pictures, appealed to leading District citizens last night at Board of Trade bond rally at the Mayflower Hotel. Shown with her are Granville L. Gude, left, president of the Board of Trade, and John A. Reilly, chairman of the District War Finance Committee.

The Russian execution of a traitor and three German officers after conviction of war atrocities was stressed by Treasury Secretary Morgenthau last night in opening the Fourth War Loan drive as the "answer" to what will happen to Axis ringleaders after Allied victory.

Locally the campaign to raise 95 million dollars in the District and 14 billion throughout the Nation was launched with rallies held by the Washington Board of Trade and the Maritime Commission.

Appearing last night at the Board of Trade rally in the Mayflower Hotel were Rear Admiral Thomas L. Gatch, commander of Battleship "X," the South Dakota, and movie stars Jeannette MacDonald, Franchot Tone and Lloyd Nolan. Earlier in the day Madeleine Carroll and Rear Armiral Emory S. Land appealed to the workers of the Maritime Commission and the War Shipping Administration to support the men overseas with greater purchases. The rally was held in the Department of Commerce Auditorium.

Also on the eve of the greatest local campaign to sell bonds was the first in a series of radio programs presenting appeals for funds by wounded war veterans at Walter Reed Hospital.

Morgenthau, in speaking from New York over a radio hookup that included messages from Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower in London and Admiral Chester Nimitz in the Pacific, declared that the trials and subsequent hanging of the traitors followed the Russian re-

See BOND, Page 8, Column 1

Coaster Saves Brother, Dies Under Bus

D. C. Boy, 8, Shoved Younger Lad From Sled Before Accident

D. C. traffic deaths this year.. 3
Deaths this date last year..... 5
District total last year.....97

Thomas Harry Williams, 8, of 1525 V st. se., was killed by a bus while sledding last night, a split second after he shoved his 3-year-old brother to safety from the sled.

The tragedy occurred at 16th and V sts. se., half a block from

THOMAS JOE R., JR.

the boys' home and less than two blocks from High pl., a hill roped off for coasting and protected by police.

Thomas was taken to Casualty Hospital and was pronounced dead on arrival. His brother, Joe R. Williams, jr., was examined by physicians and pronounced unhurt.

Mrs. Joe R. Williams said last night that the older boy apparently saw the bus approaching and, unable to stop, shoved his brother off the back of the sled. The boys' father is employed at the Navy Yard.

Police reported the bus was operated by John A. Boyd, 37, of 1012 Pennsylvania ave. se. He has

See TRAFFIC, Page 8, Column 2

FWA May Drop Its Little Used Garage Project

To End Lease Unless More U. S. Cars Are Housed There

By Linton Burkett

The Federal Works Agency will abandon its $185,000 Capital Garage project if neither legislation nor executive order compelling other agencies to use the garage facilities is forthcoming, representatives of he agency told officials of the Byrd Joint Economy Committee, it was disclosed yesterday.

A committee spokesman said he had been told that in the five months the government has operated the place there have been obtained only 371 cars for storage and servicing there.

The garage, when operated by private owners for public use, housed 1200 cars. Under Government operation it was planned to place 520 cars there and use the remaining space for storage of Government files.

FWA representatives asked that members of the Byrd Committee put through legislation that would compel general use of the garage by other Federal agencies. Action on this, however, will be delayed for sometime due to the press of other business before the committee.

First to consider it will be a subcommittee headed by Senator Murdock (Democrat) of Utah who has expressed firm opposition to the plan.

Whether or not an executive order from the President will be forthcoming in event legislation fails could not be ascertained yesterday.

Failing these two means of forcing the use of the garage, the FWA plans to abrogate its contract for its lease and return it to private owners.

Supreme Court Ruling

Strike Violence Injunction Hinges on Prior Peace Moves

By Edward H. Higgs
Associated Press Staff Writer

A railroad must make every reasonable effort to settle a labor dispute before it is entitled, under the Norris-LaGuardia Act, to a court injunction restraining striking employes from committing a violence against the road, the Supreme Court ruled yesterday.

Specifically, the court held that the Toledo, Peoria & Western Railroad, a 239-mile road between Keokuk, Iowa, and Effner, Ind., had not made that effort and reversed a Federal District Court at Quincy, Ill., which granted the carrier an injunction during a strike of 104 employes two years ago.

The court's unanimous opinion by Justice Rutledge said that the railroad had complied with all requirements of the Norris-LaGuardia Act and the Railway Labor Act until it came to the "final and crucial step of arbitration." Congress has provided for arbitration in railway disputes, the court observed, but the railroad "repeatedly and adamantly refused to employ" this method to settle the controversy, which eventually led to Government seizure and operation of the road in the interest of "successful prosecution of the war."

If arbitration had been used, the court said, "it would have averted the strike, the violence which followed and the need for an injunction."

Denial of an injunction, the opinion added, would not necessarily leave the railroad without a remedy from the "mob violence" which it charged to the strikers. Damage suits and criminal's laws prohibiting interference with interstate trains still could be effective methods, the court said.

In another 7-2 opinion, the

See COURT, Page 6, Column 1

Nelson Flays Fascist-Like Americans

Pressure Groups, Strike Fomenters Playing Into Hitler's Hands, He Declares

Donald M. Nelson marked his second anniversary as head of the War Production Board yesterday by:

1. Warning of "some men who call themselves Americans, but who in their intolerant hearts hate freedom and democracy and everything America stands for." "Like all Fascists, they want to ride roughshod over their opponents," Nelson said.

He cautioned that industrial and labor pressure groups have been playing into the hands of "these would-be Hitlers by helping to destroy the country's unity," and would face a "day of reckoning" if they persisted.

2. Advising a selected group of 14 leading industrialists not to expect "volume production of less essential (civilian) goods until the war picture is a great deal clearer"—presumably by knowledge of the outcome of an invasion of the European Continent from Britain. By virtue of day-to-day decisions as WPB chairman, Nelson has become boss of reconversion, in fact, if not in name.

A similar meeting with leaders of organized labor is planned for the near future, Nelson said, thus indicating that he is prepared to tell both industry and labor, which have been clamoring for an expansion of civilian production, to "go slow."

Echoes Wilson's Remarks

Nelson's comments on the possibility of a native Fascism developing, echoing earlier remarks made by WPB Vice Chairman Charles E. Wilson who expressed fears of a postwar "right wing reaction," were made at a Statler Hotel dinner in his honor last night.

"But we must remember," Nelson said, "that the Hitler psychology is not confined to foreign nations. We run into it, all too often, here at home.

"And if we are to have peace, both abroad and within our own borders, we must learn to recognize this dangerous state of mind. In my experience, the invariable sign of the Hitler mind is the way it distorts and ignores facts, and shrilly insists on having its own way at any cost to the people.

"Then there are other men, too many of them, who while not Fascists themsleves, yet play into the hands of the would-be Hitlers, by helping to destroy the country's unity and the democratic balance. These are the men who make up our pressure groups, who seek to make big profits out of the war, or who produce our wartime strikes—men in any class who would recklessly gamble with the Nation's future in order to gain some petty, temporary advantage for themselves.

"To my way of thinking, the psycopathic Hitler worshipers and the foolish men who give them aid are asking for trouble, and if they per-

See NELSON, Page 6, Column 2

'Separate Peace' Tale Denied By British, Who Question Why Russians Published Rumor

250,000 Reds In Big Attack, Nazis Say

Germans Tell Of Drive Below Leningrad; Reds Push for Rail Lines

London (Tuesday), Jan. 18 (AP).—Northern Russian troops hammering toward the Latvian frontier 70 miles beyond drove to within 7 miles of the rail junction of Novosokolniki yesterday, while far to the southwest another Red army captured the town of Tuchin, within 14 miles of Rovno, an important communications hub for all eastern Poland.

A Moscow communique early today said the Russians had killed a total of 2300 troops yesterday, 1200 of them in the reduction of five German strong points in the north where the Red army's latest offensive had entered its fifth day.

Berlin accounts said, however, that 250,000 Russinas were attacking all along a 250-mile front below Leningrad.

Fierce German counterattacks were reported continuing in the Uman region of the southwestern Ukraine. The Russians said their troops successfully repulsed all of them.

Uman is 12 miles south of Yarovatka, where the Russians previously had cut the Smela-Khristinovka Railway, one of the Nazi escape routes leading out of the middle Dnieper River area.

Early Fall of Rovno Indicated

The capture of Tuchin put Gen. Nikolai F. Vatutin's forces of the First Ukraine army only 14 miles northeast of Rovno, and Moscow dispatches said Rovno's capture, an early possibility, would imperil the German grip on a vast area of southern Russia.

Soviet troops first by-passed Tuchin, said the bulletin.

Rovno, 40 miles inside prewar Poland, is an objective of troops attacking on the southern side of an 85-mile Russian bulge inside that territory. It is a junction on the Berdichev-Warsaw and Sarny-Lwow railways, and is astride the hard-surfaced Kiev-Warsaw highway.

Russian forces which on Sunday had cut the Novosokolniki-Leningrad railway at Nasva, 20 miles above Novosokolniki, widened their hold along that railway with the seizure of five additional localities in advances of two or more miles.

This was the only northern sector mentioned by Moscow, but the German high command gave a different picture. Berlin said the

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 6

'Insult to British People'

Story in Official Communist Paper Angers London Press

London (Tuesday), Jan. 18 (AP).—The London Daily Mail last night bluntly called Pravda's British German peace talk rumor "an insult to the British people."

The Mail and other London morning newspapers expressed disappointment at the publication by the Communist Party organ of a Cairo report about feelers for a separate British peace.

Not a single afternoon paper carried the Moscow story, but it was splashed on the front pages today, and most papers had editorials that minced no words.

The Daily Mail's streamer headline read: "Britain Kills "Separate Peace' Lie."

"The newspaper Pravada must be remarkably ignorant of British national standards," the Daily Mail commented. "That is the only excuse we can find for it."

An accompanying editorial denounced "this canard" and said "it bears all the marks of enemy origin."

"No government even remotely suspected of this sort of conduct would live for a day," the Mail said.

The Daily Express, owned by Lord Beaverbrook, one of Russia's best friends in Britain, carried no editorial but a political correspondent wrote:

"This rumor in various forms and versions has been going around the world ever since Churchill and Eden held their conference at Cairo with Turkish representatives many weeks ago.

"But it was regarded as so fantastic and so obviously intended to make mischief between the Allies that it was ignored. When it received publicity in so influential a quarter as Pravda, however, the British government at once decided to deny it officially and to bring this denial directly to the notice of the Soviet government."

The Express said one American theory was that Pravda wanted the rumor brought into the open so it could be killed forcefully.

The Manchester Guardian said "to the world at large the story carries its refutation on its face, but what is not pleasant is that such slanderous accusation against an Ally should be circulated among the Russian people."

Omar Bradley May Direct Yank Invaders

Now Commands Ground Forces in Britain, Eisenhower Discloses

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—With confident good humor, Gen Dwight D. Eisenhower declared today he had found the preinvasion machinery rumbling briskly when he reached Britain, and disclosed that Lieut. Gen. Omar N. Bradley was senior American general heading the great and swiftly-mounting numbers of U. S. ground troops in the United Kingdom.

Eisenhower, giving his first London press conference as supreme Allied commander in the west, went no further in defining Bradley's role, but disclosure of Bradley's presence was widely accepted as tantamount to announcement that the zero hour would find him commanding all American landing soldiers, just as Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery will head all the British.

It was strongly indicated outside the conference that the choice for the over-all American ground command had not been finally decided. But Bradley, who proved himself as commander of the Second Corps in Tunisia and Sicily, has been in Britain many weeks, and seems a logical choice. Even if someone else is chosen for the post, the square-jawed infantryman seems a certain bet for command of an army.

Choice of the American ground leader will complete the western invasion command in all important details.

Eisenhower went to Washington for a few days to see President Roosevelt and Gen. George C. Marshall and also had a brief reunion with his family in Kansas before coming here from his Mediterranean post. He likewise talked with Prime Minister Churchill en route.

He paid tribute to naval, air, supply and other forces "for the work that has been done in advance of my coming," and praised American infantrymen, who "are getting themselves ready and tough-

See IKE, Page 6, Column 2

Whole Cassino Line Periled By U. S. Drive

Yanks Storm to Rapido River as French Advance

By James L. Kilgallen

Algiers Jan. 17 (INS).—American troops locked in the showdown battle for Cassino threatened tonight to shatter the entire 30-mile-long western segment of the Nazi "Gustav Line" after smashing to within 2 miles of the formidable Rome highway stronghold.

The Yanks swarmed down the slopes of captured Mount Trocchio and raced to the bank of the Rapido River, last water barrier before Cassino. From the northeast, French troops—including knife-wielding Moroccan Goumiers—pushed on Cassino in a companion drive which has reached a point 1000 yards from San Elia, eastern anchor of the 30-mile-long line shielding Cassino's approaches.

(The German radio, claiming Mount Trocchio was given up by the Nazis "without fighting," declared that 35,000 American troops supported by some 400 tanks are battling for the approaches of Cassino.)

On the Eighth Army front, Canadian troops pushing up the Adriatic Coast improved their positions, while Indian troops inflicted heavy casualties on German patrols near San Ensanio, 4 miles inland. In the mountainous district west of Casale, Allied artillery shelled enemy patrols.

Nazi Peace Offer To Reds Reported

London, Jan. 18 (INS).—An Istanbul dispatch to the Daily Express reported today that Adolf Hitler has offered Russia "a peace deal at Rumania's expense."

"Rumania," said the dispatch, "is threatened by an internal explosion that may precede any Russian invasion as a result of the public revelation that Hitler has offered Russia a peace deal at Rumania's expense as well as the fact that population is scared by the Red army's advance."

Cairo-Dated Pravda Report 'Absurd,' Declares Foreign Office

U. S. Aid Offered

HULL OFFERS United States' aid to restore Russo-Polish relations. Page 2.

Pledge Reiterated

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—The British Foreign Office issued an official denial tonight to a Pravda article which, labeled plainly as a rumor from Cairo, amounted to an unofficial accusation that Britain was sounding out Germany on the possibility of a separate peace.

The 10-line dispatch, published at the top of the official Communist Party organ's foreign news page under a Cairo date line and credited to a "special correspondent of Pravda," said two British officials had met secretly with Joachm von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, with the "aim of finding out the conditions of a separate peace with the Germans."

It said: "It is understood the meeting did not remain without results"—a phrase which carried to the Russians the positive connotation that it had met at least a partial success.

The British Foreign Office declared that the peace talk was "absurd," and said flatly that "there is no truth" to the report. Official headquarters reiterated that Britain would make no separate peace, and a London spokesman expressed doubt that such a story had passed the British censorship at Cairo. Unofficially, there

No Official Report On Article, Hull Says

Secretary Hull said he had no official information whatever on the Pravda article, and he therefore declined to comment. Among other Washington officials, frank amazement was the usual reaction, not only at the rumors but also at the fact they were published in Pravda, whose dispatches are more likely than not to serve the designs of Russian officialdom.

was unconcealed amazement over Pravda's publication of the report.

One of the minor mysteries of the story was how a Pravda correspondent could send it from British-controlled territory. Another was what Britain would be expected to gain from a separate peace with Germany, now that she is allied with the United States and the Soviet Union.

Excited interest and surprise were stirred among Russians by the strange and disturbing story, dispatches from Moscow said.

Untrue, London Asserts

Allied quarters were incredulous. British officials said they could not understand either the report or the publication of it, and that they did not believe it.

(There was no hint as to the identity of the Britons reported engaged in the negotiations. A Bern dispatch said the Ankara radio had quoted Pravda as saying "two former British statesmen" had met Ribbentrop.)

Printed under the headline "Rumor from Cairo," the Pravda dispatch in its entirety was as follows:

"Cairo, Jan. 12 (By Special Correspondent of Pravda).—According to information from reliable Greek and Yugoslav sources, a secret meeting took place recently in one of the seacoast cities of the Pyrenees Peninsula between two English officials and Von Ribbentrop.

"The meeting had the aim of finding out the conditions of a separate peace with the Germans. It is understood the meeting did not remain without results."

See PRAVDA, Page 6, Column 1

U. S. Planes Sink Jap Cargo Ship

Navy patrol planes sank a 10,000-ton Jap cargo ship and set two others afire when they attacked a six-ship convoy off Kavieng, New Ireland, Allied headquarters in New Guinea announced yesterday.

(Details on Page 2.)

Soldiers Can't Spare Time To Appeal for Your Blood

Official United States Marine Corps Photo.

Blood plasma saves a life on Tarawa.

THIS is the sequel to the story of Billy Meers—the 4-year-old Texas boy who needs two pints of blood a day to live.

It is a more tragic story than Billy's, a more dramatic one. It is equally an appeal to the hearts of America.

Wounded American soldiers, lying in the muddy, shell-torn hells of Italy, need your blood.

They need it desperately.

They cannot make a personal appeal, as was done for little Billy. They cannot send a child's picture, nor a mother's plea to touch your heart.

There is no reason why they should do so.

They are the boys you've grown up with, gone to school with, worked with, loved. They are your sons, brothers, husbands, sweethearts.

They need only a little plasma to have a chance to live. And without it they will surely die.

It is your high privilege to give your blood—to save their lives.

Call the Blood Donor Center at District 3300 today and make an appointment for your donation.

In Senate Speech

Langer Injects Name of Ickes Into 'Hopkins Letter' Dispute

By the Associated Press

The name of Interior Secretary Ickes was drawn yesterday into the controversy surrounding the letter allegedly written by Harry L. Hopkins about Wendell L. Willkie's Republican presidential nomination prospects, and Ickes promptly disclaimed any responsibility.

The day's developments in the more-and-more involved situation were started off by a speech in which Senator Langer (Republican) of North Dakota read to the Senate photographic copies of correspondence purporting to involve Ickes and one of his Interior Department aides, George N. Briggs, Assistant to the Secretary, in publication of the disputed letter.

"I don't know who will ultimately turn out to be the villain in the 'Hopkins letter' thriller," said Ickes in a statement, "but it will not be I."

Langer offered the photographs as material upon which C. Nelson Sparks, former Republican Mayor of Akron, Ohio, based statements in his book "One Man—Wendell Willkie" that Hopkins wrote Dr. Umphrey Lee, president of Southern Methodist University, last fall, predicting Willkie would be the Republican choice.

Hopkins denied authorship of the letter and called it a forgery. Lee denied receiving it. The missive now is the subject of a grand jury investigation here.

The correspondence purported to tell of a trip by Briggs to the Southwest last fall in an attempt to obtain the original from Dr. Lee or from a Mr. Phillips, an Oklahoman, who, it was indicated, once had possession of it. (Langer told reporters he obtained the photographs from Sparks.)

Later, according to the alleged letters from Briggs to Sparks, the

See LETTER, Page 4, Column 1

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U. S. Offers Its Help In Red-Polish Feud

War Sidelights

Italy-Russia Bomb Shuttle Is Foreseen

Philadelphia, Jan. 17 (AP).—Gen. Henry H. Arnold, commander of the United States Army Air Forces, said tonight that shuttle bombing of Germany by planes flying from bases in Italy to Russia was a probability.

In a press conference before he received the Annual Poor Richard Club Gold Medal for the outstanding achievement of 1943, Arnold said the progress of the Allied drive in Italy, the advance of the Russians from the east and standardization of aircraft parts and equipment would make it possible for Allied planes to take off from Italy and bomb vital targets en route to bases in Russia.

By shuttle-bombing from England to Africa the British and American air forces avoided a round-trip through German fighter belts for one attack on a German war base.

Tailless Jet Planes

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Lord Knollys, chairman of the British Overseas Airways, predicted in a broadcast tonight that tailless, jet-propelled planes with greater speed, range and payloads than present aircraft would be available soon after the war.

Nazis Reported Pouring Spies Into Spain

New York, Jan. 17 (AP).—The New York Times said today in a delayed January 10 dispatch from Madrid that German agents had been pouring into Spain "in an obvious effort by Germany to save what she can of a situation that has gone badly against her."

The Times said the dispatch, written by Harold Denny, was received from Madrid by way of London, and was not censored in Spain.

"A thousand Gestapo agents and other German representatives have appeared in Madrid alone in the past fortnight," the dispatch said.

"These reinforce the army of German spies, saboteurs and provocateurs already long active in chinks and crannies of the country's political and economic structure. . . . In Madrid, spies swarm in the big hotels in such numbers that even casual visitors cannot help noticing them."

"Germany," the dispatch continued, "has some reason to resort to desperate measures, for the struggle for the Iberian Peninsula—the most important bloodless battlefield of the war—now seems to have turned conclusively in our favor. Germany's objective in this field was the use of Spain to flank the whole Allied position in the Mediterranean. . . .

"Now, however, the war has moved so far ahead that observers here do not see how Germany can damage us seriously in this field.

"Realizing that Adolf Hitler is a psychopath, and a desperate one, they do not rule out the possibility that he may crash into the Iberian Peninsula as a mad gesture to show that he could still make conquests. But they do not see how he could gain anything here now conmensurate with the costs of such a venture, for the Spaniards would fight him."

Moscow Advised Of Mediation Aid, Hull Announces

By Edward T. Folliard

Secretary of State Hull announced yesterday that the United States has offered to use its good offices in bringing about a resumption of diplomatic relations between Soviet Russia and the Polish government-in-exile.

This move was made after the Polish government had asked the American and British governments for help in settling its explosive boundary dispute with Russia.

Russia broke off diplomatic relations with Poland several months ago, after the Poles had asked the International Red Cross to investigate a German charge that the Russians had executed several thousand Polish war prisoners and buried them near Smolensk. Moscow at that time accused the Poles of playing Germanys' game and joining in an anti-Soviet campaign of calumny." The break followed.

Offer Made in Moscow

Secretary Hull disclosed at his press conference that the American offer of helping in restoring diplomatic relations between Russia and Poland was made through our embassy in Moscow. Ambassador Harriman was instructed to inform the Russian government of our willingness, if agreeable to the Soviets, of arranging for discussions between Russia and Poland that might lead to a resumption of official relations.

Hull said that, without going into the merits of the Russo-Polish boundary dispute, he hoped that some satisfactory way would be found for restoring friendly relations between these two members of the United Nations.

The boundary quarrel came to a head when the Red army charged across the old Polish frontier. Russia suggested that the future boundary between Russia and Poland be the Curzon line of 1919. Under that Russia would give up about 7000 of the 77,000 square miles of territory she took over when she divided Poland with Nazi Germany in 1939. Russia also suggested that Poland take over some German territory.

Poles Make Appeal

The Polish government-in-exile, locted in London, then appealed to the United States and Birtish governments to help mediate the territorial dispute with Russia.

Over the weekend, and after Ambassador Harriman had received instructions to work for a reestablishment of diplomatic relations, Soviet Russia, through its official news agency Tass, said that it would not "enter into official negotiations with a government with which diplomatic relations have been interrupted."

Crux of Controversy

An Associated Press dispatch last night from London said that settlement of the controversy appeared to hinge on whether diplomatic relations can be restored between Poland and Russia through the efforts of the United States and Britain.

Poles, who feel that the problem concerns all the United Nations, welcomed the offer of the United States to use its good offices.

The Russians apparently are trying to force a shake-up in the Polish government-in-exile so as to give it more of a pro-Russian flavor. And in this connection, last night's London dispatch said that it was believed there that a reshuffling of Polish officials to eliminate President Wladyslaw Raczkiewicz, Gen. Kazimierz Sosnkowski, commander in chief of the Polish armies, and Lieut. Gen. Dr. Marjan Kukiel, Minister of Defense, and giving the Moscow Union of Polish Patriots representation, might bring the two governments together.

Some Poles in London, it was said, expect that if Russia rejects all negotiations, she will set up some kind of a committee of liberation for Poland that will be a rival to the Polish government now in the British capital.

U. S. Bombers Hit Plane Plant In Austria

Algiers, Jan. 17 (AP).—Flying Fortresses of the Fifteenth United States Air Force based in southern Italy struck a heavy blow Sunday at a Nazi fighter plane plant at Klagenfurt, Austria, 150 miles southwest of Vienna, leaving the factory wreathed in smoke and flames, it was announced today.

The Klagenfurt works is a subsidiary of the huge Messerschmitt plant at Wiener Neustadt outside Vienna, previously hit several times. Targets in Sunday's attack included machine shops, workshops, precision parts shops, power hcuses and offices.

Other Fortresses pounded a Nazi airdrome at Villaorba, 75 miles to the southwest in Italy, and Liberators smashed at the Osoppo Airdromes in northern Italy and the Yugoslav Adriatic Harbor of Zara. The Liberators shot down nine Nazi planes over Osoppo.

Medium bombers attacked rail installations at Orte and Terni, north of Rome, while light bombers hit communications centers at Atina and Formia in advance of the Fifth Army battle line.

Fighter bombers hit two merchant vessels off the Yugoslav coast and attacked gun positions near the Arielli River on the Eighth Army front.

In all, 18 enemy aircraft were destroyed yesterday, while five Allied craft are missing.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"—and with the season for presidential candidates officially open, I think it's high time to select a committee to throw out the first mud!"

U. S. Navy Planes Sink JapShip, Damage 2 Others Off Kavieng

Allied Headquarters, New Guinea (Tuesday), Jan. 18 (AP).—Bombs from Navy Catalina patrol planes sank a 10,000-ton Japanese vessel and set afire two other merchantmen of a six-ship enemy convoy caught off the Japanese base at Kavieng, New Ireland, Sunday night, Allied headquarters announced today.

The Allied planes, members of the South Pacific Command Black Cats Squadron, spotted the convoy of four cargo vessels and two warships, possibly cruisers, 45 miles off Kavieng.

Left burning were an 8000-ton ship and another of 6000 tons. None of the Catalinas was hit.

The Japanese have stepped up their air activity, communique reports indicated, and Allied fliers continued their blows on enemy bases at Rabaul, New Britain, and along the northeast coast of New Guinea.

An attack on the American invasion area at Saidor, on the New Guinea coast, cost the Japanese 17 fighters and 1 divebomber, with the probable loss of two more fighters, when the attack was intercepted by Allied P-40 fighters which suffered only minor loss, the communique said.

The attack Sunday was the heaviest the enemy had attempted against American Sixth Army troops who invaded Saidor January 2.

Allied Liberator heavy bombers and Mitchell mediums poured 87 tons of bombs on Japanese defensive positions at Arawe Peninsula, on the southwest coast of New Britain, inland from where American invasion troops are installed.

Other Allied air blows were made in the Uligan supply area, on the New Guinea coast, where three out of 30 Japanese interceptors were shot down and one Allied plane lost; at Bogadjim, south of the enemy base at Madang, and on barges in the Sio area, where the Japanese are evacuating troops to escape the advancing Australians.

Heavy Allied bombers struck at Rabaul, enemy base on the northeastern tip of New Britain, Friday night, hard after a heavy daytime bombing of the base. The attackers downed one Japanese Zero fighter.

Yank Downs Nazi Plane In Collision

A Fifteenth United States Air Force Base In Italy, Jan. 17 (AP).—American Lightnings were zooming all over the sky above unfriendly Klagenfurt, Austria, yesterday in a vicious battle with more than 10 Messerschmitts when a thin voice came over their radios:

"So long . . . see you after the war."

The Lightning pilots, protecting Flying Fortresses in their highly successful attack on the Klagenfurt Messerschmitt parts factory, looked down and saw the plane of First Lieut. Thomas W. Smith, Madera, Calif., diving earthward trailing smoke.

The twin tail of Smith's plane had been severed in a collision with a Messerschmitt, the elevator was knocked off and the right engine afire.

Lands in Pasture

Two hours later, Smith in some amazing fashion brought his crippled plane down in an Italian farmer's pasture next to his home airfield.

He found he already had been credited with destroying the Messerschmitt which clipped him. His comrades saw the enemy plane dive to earth.

"We were just swapping head-on passes and I came out ahead," the young, former lumber salesman said. "It almost ended in a draw—with two losers.

"We got too close together. His wing clipped my right motor, then hooked the tail boom, slicing the rear plane in two. It also severed part of my elevator. Then my right engine caught fire.

"The radio was still working so I told the gang I'd see them after the war. As I went down a bit I got the plane under control and began looking for a place to land."

A little later the pilot discovered he was losing altitude so gradually that he could gain enough to get along on by making occasional 360-degree turns.

Saved by Cloud Bank

"I still didn't think I'd ever make it back," he said. "When I got close to Fiume, they opened up on me with 88 millimeter stuff and I thought I was a goner."

Only a cloud bank saved him.

Over the Adriatic he found his radio frozen but started it working by pounding it with a knfe and sent out another message.

"I told them I'd be in the drink before long," Smith said.

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Tito's Forces Only 25 Miles From Zagreb

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Strong forces of Yugoslav Patriots were reported tonight to be driving within 25 miles of Zagreb, capital of Crotia and a German stronghold, while other columns of the Partisan army of Marshal Josip Broz (Tito) hurled a column of Germans back upon Kocevje, 30 miles northeast of Fiume.

The Partisan march on Zagreb was disclosed in dispatches from Budapest which also declared the puppet chief of state, Dr. Ante Pavelic, had declared a state of emergency in the city and that 3000 persons were arrested in an attempt to halt the flight of residents to the camp of Tito's Partisans outside the city.

The German radio declared a "Serb nationalist" force, mostly students, had arrived in the German held port of Sibenik.

Tito's war communique broadcast by the Free Yugoslav radio said Partisans thrusting south toward Fiume had "successfully attacked" a strong German column on the road from Kocevje to Radek, the latter 30 miles northeast of Trieste, and inflicted heavy losses.

Apparently referring to another battle, the communique said "in the Ribnica valley, two enemy columns were smashed back toward Kocevje," about 20 miles southwest of Novo Mesto, where bitter fighting has been in progress for three days.

The communique said fighting continued in Central and eastern Bosnia.

A Swiss newspaper, the Basler Nachrichten, said the Croat ministry of the interior had listed 2000 hostages to be executed in groups of from 10 to 50 in retaliation for every sabotage incident.

Only Berlin and Tokyo Yet to Visit, Hurley Says

New Delhi, Jan. 17 (AP).—Brig. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley, President Roosevelt's personal representative, returned from Afghanistan and headed westward today with the comment that he had only two wartime capitals yet to visit—Berlin and Tokyo.

He said his present trip, which began last October and has extended as far as Chungking, likely would not be terminated for another month. He declined to discuss the purposes of his lengthy journey.

Gen. Wilson Hints New Mediterranean Blows

Algiers, Jan. 17 (AP).—Gen. Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, new Allied commander in chief of Allied forces in the Mediterranean theater, declared today that the Germans would be hit wherever and whenever the opportunity offers on this front."

Rome, itself, is the immediate objective of present Allied operations in Italy, Wilson said at his first press conference here, adding that he was "optomistic" that the Eternal City would fall to the Allies before long.

He said other attacks might be expected along the southern front anywhere from its western extremity, the Pyrenees, to its Balkan terminus, where the River Maritza flows into the sea.

Promises Easier Going

Promising easier terrain for Allied troops once they break the enemy's present defenses before Cassino, the man who has been nicknamed "Jumbo" because of his size, said that, given luck, the Allies might win the war this year—"but whether we'll finish it this year is another thing," he added. He drew the parallel of a boxer who has won a fight, but whose opponent still is on his feet.

"The Germans are already feeling the strain on the Eastern Front, and our object must be to tighten up that strain so that when the weakest link snaps the collapse of the whole fabric will be rapid and thorough," General Wilson said.

Enemy's "Iron Ring"

"The enemy has made an iron ring all around him, but it's not the same in strength everywhere."

While General Wilson in his talk with Allied correspondents naturally gave no indication where an additional thrust at the Germans from the south might come, he mentioned southern France as the possible point of such an attack should the opportunity for going in there arise. He said he was taking command of the Southern Front as the war was reaching its culminating and decisive period."

He said there at one time had been a possibility of the war's extending into Spain, but said that possibility now had receded.

250,000 Russians Advance in North

RUSSIA, from Page 1

Russians were attacking north and northwest of Nevel, 28 miles below Novosokolniki, with fresh formations, north of Lake Ilmen, south of Leningrad, and south of Oranienbaum. The latter city is about 20 miles west of Leningrad, where the Russians hold a bridgehead about 15 miles wide and five miles deep on the south shore of the Gulf of Finland opposite the Soviet island naval base of Krontsadt.

German broadcasts said the Red Army was using 250,000 men on the long northern front, and one Berlin report acknowledged Russian penetration north of Nevel and southeast of Vitebsk—the upper White Russian base to the south which has been almost encircled for weeks by the Soviets.

DNB, the German news agency, also said the Russians attacking across the frozen northern tip of Lake Ilmen—between Novosokolniki and Leningrad—had forced a crossing of the long-contested Volkhov River at a point 16 miles north of the lake. Such a development would put the Russians close to the big German base of Novgorod.

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LET'S all pitch in and help wipe Hitler off the map without delay—and then do the same thing with Tojo.

We can deliver the knockout punch fast, if we will. But it's going to take *superhuman* effort. The total *plus* strength of this entire nation must be forcefully thrown in—not just on the firing line but back here at home as well.

It *can* be done—and it *will* be done—if every one *backs the attack* by investing to the limit in America's Fourth War Loan right now.

Let's force the decision on our enemies as soon as possible this year. Let's make *this* War Loan the average man's and the average woman's own War Loan. Let's not depend on the banks, the insurance companies and the other big investors to supply most of the needed funds.

Just a little extra from everybody—invested in War Bonds right now will put this Fourth War Loan over.

And remember, this is no *gift* we're making—it's a *loan* at good interest to the strongest government on the face of the earth.

Let's ALL BACK THE ATTACK!

4th WAR LOAN

This advertisement prepared and contributed by

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SPECIAL NOTICES

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE LAWYERS TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. January 13, 1944. The undersigned, president and majority of the board of directors of The Lawyers Title Insurance Company, do hereby certify that the capital stock of said company is $150,000, and is fully paid, and that there are no debts of said company except current expenses.

George H. O'Connor — Charles W. Stetson
G. M. Emmerich — Thomas W. Sandoz
Charles H. Kindle — Chapin B. Bauman
A. G. Bishop — Donald F. Roberts
Charles H. Buck — S. Dolan Donohoe
Albert F. Miles — Joseph N. Saunders
Francis E. Smith, Jr.

I, JOHN H. STADTLER, secretary of The Lawyers Title Insurance Company, do swear that the facts stated in the above certificate are true.

JOHN H. STADTLER, Secretary.
(Seal)
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of January, A. D. 1944.
FRANK PARONI, Notary Public, D. C.
(Seal)

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WASHINGTON TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. January 13, 1944. The undersigned, president and majority of the board of directors of The Washington Title Insurance Company, do hereby certify that the capital stock of said company is $100,000, and is fully paid, and that there are no debts of said company except current expenses.

James McD. Shea — Edward K. Jones
Sifford Pearre — C. H. Ellingson
M. Stanley Stine — Morris Cafritz
Wm. N. Payne, Jr. — Lewis T. Breuninger
A. W. Howard — C. B. Hurd
Fred McKee

I, JOHN H. STADTLER, secretary of The Washington Title Insurance Company, do swear that the facts stated in the above certificate are true.

JOHN H. STADTLER, Secretary.
(Seal)
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of January, A. D. 1944
FRANK PARONI, Notary Public, D. C.
(Seal)

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DISTRICT TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. January 13, 1944. The undersigned, president and majority of the board of directors of The District Title Insurance Company, do hereby certify that the capital stock of said company is $300,000, and is fully paid, and that there are no debts of said company except current expenses.

George H. O'Connor — Wm. M. Beall
Jacob S. Gruver — J. P. Story
Hillcary G. Hoskinson — Alfred H. Lawson
Robert G. Merrick — C. J. Bergmann
R. E. Buckley
E. C. Baltz

I, JOHN H. STADTLER, secretary of The District Title Insurance Company, do swear that the facts stated in the above certificate are true.

JOHN H. STADTLER, Secretary.
(Seal)
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 13th day of January, A. D. 1944
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Minority Report Backs U. S. Vote Bill

Says Soldiers May Never Cast Ballot Under State Setup

A five-man Democratic minority of the House Elections Committee last night called on the House to give the vote to "Pvt. Joe Doaks, in a foxhole, in an alien land or on a ship in enemy waters."

The minority report, filed by Chairman Eugene Worley (Democrat) of Texas, urged the House to sidetrack the strictly State-control measure approved last week by the committee, and adopt instead a compromise Federal war ballot bill.

If Congress leaves service voting entirely to the States, the report said, "there is no assurance that Joe will ever vote at all." If it approves the Federal war ballot procedure, the report added, "he will certainly get a chance to vote for Federal officers, and with breaks along the line he may get a chance to vote the State ballot, too."

Earlier, Representative John Rankin (Democrat) of Mississippi, filed the report of the committee's seven-man majority, opposing Federal ballot procedure as unconstitutional, and insisting the substitute State bill "will enable every qualified elector in our armed forces to vote by absentee ballot."

The majority statement called the Lucas-Green-Worley Federal ballot proposals "a dangerous step."

"That measure would violate the Constitution of the United States in that it attempts to prescribe the qualifications of voters, as well as to prescribe a method for selecting presidential electors, both of which prerogatives are specifically reserved to the States in the Constitution itself."

The fight was slated to go to the floor of the House next week. Sponsors of the Federal ballot bill, which will be offered on the floor as an amendment, claimed the votes in the House to pass it "if we can ever get it to a roll call." Under House procedure, initial votes on amendments are of a non-record nature, and only amendments that have been adopted by a voice, teller or division count go to a roll call.

A record vote is permitted on motions to recommit, but such motions are in control of Republican committee members, who in this instance are opposed to the Federal ballot bill.

Refugee Talks

Guerillas Face Malayan Japs, Chinese Says

Chungking, Jan. 17 (AP).—Guerillas are operating in the mountains and forests of Malaya, led by British officers who survived the fall of Singapore, the Rev. Marcus Cheng, prominent Chinese Christian who escaped from Singapore last year, said today.

The guerillas outnumber the Japanese forces six to one, and consist mainly of Chinese troops with some British, Australians and Indians, he said in an interview on his arrival here.

Crack Japanese troops who seized Singapore were transferred to other fronts, he continued, and Malaya is garrisoned mainly with sailors who lost their ships.

Cheng declared that unless Malaya was recovered within the next year or two, most of the Allied prisoners would die of slow torture or starvation. Thousands of natives have died because of scant rations, he said, and Australian prisoners receive only two bowls of rice a day.

Cheng said Australians were being forced to build railroads and perform other hard labor, while British prisoners are assigned humiliating tasks formerly done by the humblest coolies.

Movies, opium dens, barrooms, and brothels do a thriving business in Singapore, he reported.

After taking Singapore, the Japanese bayonetted to death every Chinese against whom they held the slightest suspicion, the minister continued, and many Malayan natives have joined the guerillas rather than enlist for military service with the Japanese.

U. S. Bombers Blast 4 Ships In Marshalls

Pearl Harbor, Jan. 17 (AP).—Army and Navy bombers struck heavily at Japanese shipping in the Marshall Islands January 15 and 16, sinking one small cargo ship and damaging three others and stirring up the strongest enemy interception yet encountered over a single atoll since the central Pacific offensive started last November.

Headquarters of Admiral Chester W. Nimitz announced that 45 enemy fighter planes took up the fight over Maloelap on Saturday. Bombers of the American Seventh Army Air Force made the attack at low altitude. One bomber was lost but two enemy fighters were believed shot down. The cargo ships were bombed and may have been sunk.

It was the first enemy interception encountered in the Marshalls since the January 11 raid on Maloelap, when six fighters gave battle, of which two were damaged.

The small cargo ship was sunk at Likiep atoll Saturday by Navy patrol planes.

Two attacks were made in daylight Sunday on Mili atoll by Army bombers. Two enemy bombers were shot down over the airfield in the first strike. The second, carried out "in considerable force," strafed ground installations heavily. One of our planes was lost.

Nuisance raids against American bases in the Gilbert Islands, south of the Marshalls, were made by Japanese planes Saturday night. Makin was hit three times and Tarawa twice. One enemy plane was shot down over Makin. The announcement said there was no appreciable damage to our installations and casualties were light.

Allies Seize 2 More Villages In West Burma

New Delhi, Jan. 17 (AP).—Allied forces have occupied two more villages in western Burma west of the Mayu Mountain range in a slow advance through the jungle, Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's headquarters announced today.

A communique said some units had penetrated three miles south and southeast of captured Maungdaw, 55 miles northwest of Akyab.

After the Allied forces entered the two villages, the Japanese counterattacked several times, the bulletin said, but all attacks were repulsed.

Allied forces have advanced two miles east of the Mayu range, the bulletin added, and in northern Burma six miles south of Sumprabum, a "considerable party" of Japanese was successfully ambushed.

Discharges Total 1,400,000 Since Drafting Began

Approximately 1,400,000 men have been discharged from the armed forces for various reasons since Selective Service began in 1939, the Veterans Administration revealed yesterday.

Of these, 857,441 were discharged from the Army for reasons other than disability, 428,728 for disability, and 171,188 discharged from the Navy, Coast Guard and Marine Corps. The total is 1,457,355 returned to civilian life. Most recent estimate given on the size of our armed forces was 10 million men.

The War Manpower Commission declared that no accurate figure could be stated on the number of Washington men who have returned from the Army or Navy, although 300 men discharged for injuries have registered with WMC since war was declared.

Sinkers to Sink the Axis

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GENERALS' WIVES TRY 'EM OUT—Mrs. George C. Marshall (left), wife of the Chief of Staff of the U. S. Army, and Mrs. Mark W. Clark, wife of the commander of the Allied Fifth Army, sample doughnuts at dedication ceremonies yesterday in New York of a "donutmobile" which will tour Manhattan during the Fourth War Loan Drive. Boxes of doughnuts will be given to purchasers of war stamps

New York, Jan. 17 (AP).—Mrs. George C. Marshall, wife of the Army's chief of staff, thought up, founded and launched "The Grandmothers' War Bond League' today.

En route to New York from Washington, she said at a press conference, she decided to launch a league composed of grandmothers of war babies who would start war bond stamp books for the children. She bought three books for her three grandchildren, "all under three years old and all war babies."

Mrs. Marshall and Mrs. Mark W. Clark, wife of the commander of the Fifth Army, inaugurated the activities of a doughnut wagon which will tour Manhattan, giving free doughnuts to purchasers of war bonds and stamps.

Mrs. Clark, who has been on a Nation-wide bond tour, told of a recent experience in the Midwest. An old, shabbily-dressed farmer approached her and said, "with a twinkle in his eye," that he would buy a $5000 bond in exchange for a kiss.

"I'm from Indiana, and I know you can't always judge a farmer's bankroll by his clothes," Mrs. Clark said. "So I just told him if he would buy a $10,000 bond I would give him a kiss and a hug to boot."

The farmer said, "I don't aim to be no piker," the general's wife said, and wrote out a check for $10,000.

She said she hugged him and kissed him "and the check was good."

Nazi Song Recoils

Stockholm, Jan. 17 (AP).—Singing of the Horst Wessel song, Nazi anthem, now is forbidden in Germany unless special permission is obtained in connection with prearranged assemblies, sources from Germany reported today. The reason: Too many anti-Nazi parodies were being sung to the tune.

The same thing happened with the once-popular Wir Fahren Gegen England (We're Sailing Against England), also banned.

Dearborn Crash Kills 2

Detroit, Jan. 17 (AP).—Two high school pupils were killed today and at least 27 other persons were injured when a Dearborn City bus loaded with Fordson High School pupils and factory workers crashed against a tree near Ford rd. and Outer dr. in suburban Dearborn. The bus driver, Alvin Roy Sweet, 31, of Detroit, was held for questioning.

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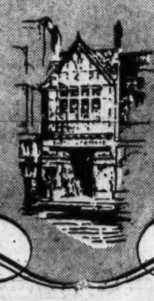
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Previewers, who have seen this unusual showing of Graflex salon prints, have said: "Dramatic!" "Unusual!" "Something everyone should see!" Many were taken by combat photographers from American bombers, warships, submarines, and on land. They show in one panoramic sweep America's drive for victory. You'll see dive bombers in action, submarine warfare in the North Atlantic, Marines landing at Tarawa, mass parachute leaps and many more that bring the war home with terrific impact. Photographs that give 100 GOOD REASONS WHY WE MUST ALL BACK THE ATTACK—AND BUY MORE WAR BONDS.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1310 F Street
★

Ickes' Name Enters 'Hopkins Letter' Case

LETTER, from Page 1

original letter arrived, sent by Phillips. Langer read from Briggs' purported account of it arrival:

"The Phillips letter came in just as the boss was leaving to take a train for Chicago. He asked for permission to take it with him—wanted to show it to some one he expects to see while away."

In commenting on this and other letters, Langer told the Senate it appeared to him that Phillips got the alleged Hopkins letter from Dr. Lee.

Subsequent letters which Langer said Briggs wrote to Sparks indicated, the Senator said, that Briggs had difficulty getting the letter back from Ickes.

The day after the November, 1943, election, Langer said, Briggs wrote Sparks that he had discussed "our matter again with the Secretary and he confessed that he was afraid there was some stalling going on."

Langer told the Senate Ickes apparently lent the letter to someone else, and quoted Briggs as writing Sparks:

"If the letter is not here Monday he (Ickes) is going to get on the long distance and raise some hell around the country. Meanwhile, he will swear that he saw the letter if it comes to a showdown. I hope that it won't be necessary to put h'm on the spot because he has enough trouble without that."

Langer said Lee was a possible candidate against Senator Connally (Democrat) of Texas.

One of the purported letters told of an alleged conference between Briggs and Lee. Langer quoted Briggs as writing as early as October 15:

"I had my meeting with Dr. Umphrey Lee, and I am inclosing herewith a copy of the Hopkins letter, which I read, and was assured by Dr. Lee that the original would be made available for our use within the next week or 10 days. It will come through those sources I disclosed to you."

Secretary Ickes' statement said, in part:

"I do know Mr. Briggs, but I do not know Mr. Sparks. I do not know Dr. Umphrey Lee.

"Until I read 'One Man' I never heard of the letter. Neither Briggs nor Mr. Frank Phillips nor anybody else had ever mentioned such a letter to me. Apparently there never was any such authentic letter, but a rank amateurish attempt at forgery; one that from the time that I read it in 'One Man' never made any sense to me. It would seem that someone has been trying to play unfunny tricks at someone else's expense. Mr. Harry Hopkins, Mr. Willkie and I all seem to be involved.

"The author of this silliest of mystery stories will tell us in the last chapter who the real villain is, and you can bet I'll read it."

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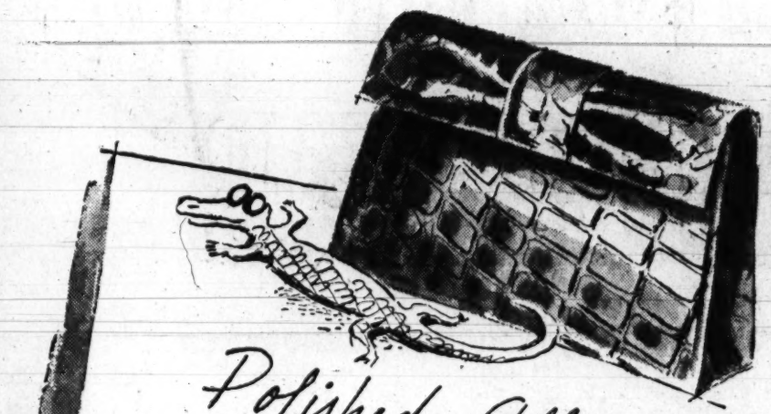

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It's a Long Time Between . . . . . ! Indeed it is, these days especially.

For who'd think that a Clearance would be necessary (particularly a Clearance of Peerless things)! But good housekeeping makes it necessary for us to clear certain things out periodically, though those times are getting farther apart. Frankly, this is one of the Clearance Sales every housekeeper dreams about. And it's by far the biggest event Peerless has had in a long, long time! Take time out to read every one of them.

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$19.95 Scoop-seat Lounge Chairs **$10.98**

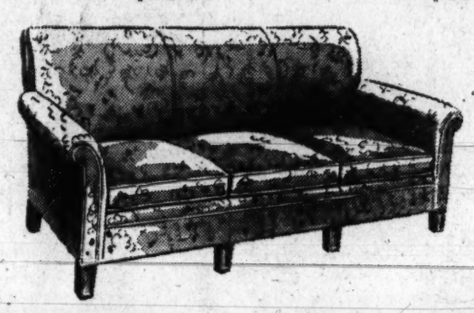
$34.95 Button-back Lounge Chairs—choice of rose, blue or green **$18.88**

$39.50 Button-back and Pillow-back Tapestry Upholstered Lounge Chairs **$18.88**

$55.00 Lawson Love Seats—Choice of damask or tapestry upholstery ... **$39.95**

$98.50 English Pillow-back Club Chair — Exquisitely tailored in mohair **$59.95**

$119.00 Colonial Three-piece Maple Living Room Suite. Sturdy construction, **$69.95**



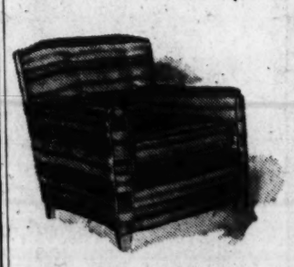
$34.50 Three-piece Fiber Suite, includes love seat, chair and rocker. **$19.95**

$29.95 Colonial Rocker—tapestry upholstery, **$22.50**

$39.95 Large Wing Chairs, excellent assortment of tapestry upholstery.. **$22.75**

$39.95 Colonial Platform Rockers — choice of blue, beige or wine tapestry, **$28.85**

$59.95 Sofabeds with Bedding Compartment. Opens to double size... **$34.50**



$69.95 Exquisite Button-back Wing Chairs—Choice of blue, rose or cocoa—damask upholstery. **$36.65**

$69.95 Large Channel-back and Pillow-back Lounge Chairs — Damask upholstery. Very comfortable, **$38.85**

$79.95 Modern Sofabed—Floor sample — Opens to sleep two..... **$39.95**

$89.95 Three-piece Colonial Maple Living Room Suite **$48.98**

$139.50 Modern Sofa—Upholstered in durable cotton textured decorator's fabric. Floor sample.... **$88.00**

$159.50 Duncan Phyfe Sofa. Colonial tapestry upholstery **$98.50**

$169.00 Two-piece Modern Living Room Suite—Very comfortable construction. Tailored in excellent fabrics **$98.50**

$159.95 Heywood-Wakefield Two-piece Champagne Modern Living Room Suite—Wool boucle upholstery **$98.50**

$195.00 English Lawson Sofa—Upholstered in very durable tapestry **$119.00**

$198.00 Two-piece Chippendale Living Room Suite—Combination of rose and blue damask... **$119.00**

$245.00 Two-piece English Club Living Room Suite—Tapestry upholstery. Sturdy construction, **$129.50**

$198.50 Three-piece Modern Living Room Suite—Steel spring reversible seat cushions **$129.50**

$175.00 Hepplewhite Sofa—Damask upholstery, steel coil spring construction—Sofa length feather-filled cushion..... **$129.50**

$185.00 Two-piece Button-back Tapestry Living Room Suite..... $119.00

$189.50 Modern 3-Piece Sectional Sofa — Bleached frame, comfortable construction **$129.95**

$195.00 Duncan Phyfe Sofa—Steel coil spring construction throughout—Tapestry upholstery **$139.50**

$249.00 Two-piece Modern Living Room Suite — Exquisite combination of simulated leather and heavy cotton textured fabric, **$149.50**

$295.00 English Regency Sofa—All-steel spring construction — sofa-length feather-filled cushion—upholstered in matelasse, **$159.00**

$225.00 Two-piece Pullman Sofabed Suites — Choice of rose, blue or gray—Sofabed and chair—Both pieces for **$149.95**

$169.50 Lawson Sofa, steel coil spring construction throughout **$116.00**

$329.00 Three-piece Modern Channel-back Living Room Suite—Boucle upholstery **$188.00**

$325.00 Handsome Two-piece Living Room Suite in wool boucle.... **$169.50**

DINING ROOM

$39.95 Colonial Solid Maple Corner Cabinet.. $32.50

$34.50 Herman Miller Knotty Pine Corner Cabinet. Grand Rapids construction, **$22.50**

$49.50 Modern, All-Walnut Extension Dinette Table, hand-rubbed finish **$24.75**

$45.00 Dinette Buffet, fawn gray hand-rubbed finish. Enameled drawer interiors, **$29.95**

$18.75 Walnut Modern Dining Room Server. Floor sample **$4.98**

$45.00 Five-piece Colonial Maple Refectory Dinette Suite **$34.50**

$110.00 Six-piece Autumn Mahogany Dinette Suite, including oval extension table, glass door, corner cabinet and four chairs, **$79.95**

$147.50 Seven-piece Maple Dinette Suite, including large refectory table, four chairs, Credenza buffet and china **$119.00**

$395.00 Ten-piece Swedish Modern Dining Room Suite. Large Credenza china, buffet and server, extension table and six chairs **$349.00**

BEDROOM

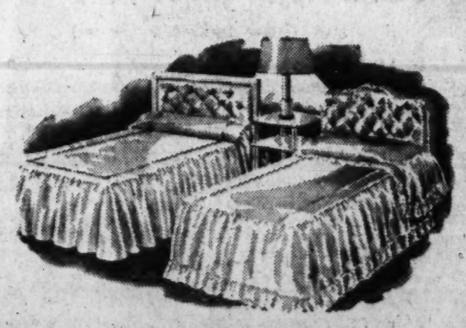
$12.95 Walnut Four-drawer Chest **$9.50**

$29.95 Simmons White Haven Box Spring. For double-size bed — Floor sample **$14.85**

$15.50 Walnut Six-drawer Chest **$11.88**

$10.50 Twin and Double Bed Springs—Sturdy construction, **$4.45**

$24.95 Champagne-finished Modern Twin Beds—Floor sample **$14.95**



$39.50 All-Steel Coil Inner-Spring Mattress. Twin size only **$29.50**

$59.50 Champagne Modern Dresser — Large mirror. Very spacious drawers. Oak interiors **$34.50**

$119.00 Pair Bleached Twin Beds — Floor Sample — As is. Set of two... **$39.95**

$169.50 Four-piece Maple Bedroom Suite—Cedar interiors—Beautiful Colonial design. Dresser, chest, vanity and bed.... **$129.50**

$149.50 Four-piece Limed Oak Modern Bedroom Suite —Large mirrors — Gracefully styled ... **$109.50**

$149.00 Four-piece Modern Walnut Bedroom Suite, including robe ... **$109.50**

$198.50 Four-piece Victorian Walnut Bedroom Suite, finest construction—Handsome carved drawer pulls, **$149.00**

$198.50 English Oak Four-piece Bedroom Suite, guaranteed construction **$149.95**

$198.50 Four-piece Limed Oak Modern Bedroom Suite —Swedish design, hand-rubbed finish . **$149.50**

$219.00 Four-piece Modern Walnut Bedroom Suite — Large mirrors, hand-rubbed finish **$149.95**

$279.00 Seven-piece Bleached Prima Vera Bedroom Suite, including dresser, robe, vanity, bed, chair, bench and night table, **$219.00**

$218.00 Six-piece Swedish Modern Limed Oak Bedroom Suite, including dresser, chest, vanity, double bed, night table and bench **$149.00**

$249 Six-piece Walnut Modern Bedroom Suite, including dresser, chest, vanity, double bed, night table and bench **$169.00**

$395.00 Seven-piece Modern Walnut Bedroom Suite, including dresser, robe, vanity, double bed, night table, chair and bench. **$295.00**

$349.50 Five-piece Limed Oak Bedroom Suite, including dresser, vanity, chest, double bed and night table. Grand Rapids construction, **$249.50**

Peerless

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OPA Prevalidates Farm Meat Stamps

Action Soon

Subsidy Showdown To Be Sped

Unable to agree on a compromise covering the food subsidy prpram the Senate Banking and Currency Committee will meet tomorrow with the intention of forcing the controversy onto the Senate floor for a free-for-all settlement.

Majority Leader Barkley (Democrat) of Kentucky, who formerly declared an agreement could be reached during the holiday recess, yesterday said no progress had been made and asked Chairman Wagner (Democrat) of New York to call the committee meeting.

At its last meeting the committee was unable to agree on a bill and recommended instead that the life of the Commodity Credit Corp. be extended until February 17 by simple resolution, with a "truce" declared in the meantime against announcement of new subsidies. The recommendation was aproved by both houses.

Prospects for a compromise to preserve at least part of the subsidy program, which the Administration considers its chief weapon for controlling the cost of living, seemed good when Congress recessed a month ago and friends of the subsidy are still hopeful an agreement can be reached.

Subsidies on food were banned in the House by a sizable majority, but it is believed a strong sentiment for compromise on the issue now exists in the House, although it is agreed a big bloc of the opposition in both House and Senate is of the never-say-die variety.

The program was voted down by both houses last June, but the President vetoed the bill, whereupon the CCC was extended until December 31 and began a hand-to-mouth existence—always with enough money to institute a new food subsidy but never with enough assurance to guarantee the subsidy payments for a long period.

Since food subsidy payments are closely tied in with price supports guaranteed farmers—and some of the price supports are subsidies—the War Food Administration has been unable to announce its 1944 food production plans guaranteeing farmers specific prices on specific needed crops.

Many Congressmen opposed to subsidies to hold a retail food price stable—or roll it back—have declared themselves thoroughly in sympathy with a program to guarantee prices to farmers.

216 Points Made Available in Move To Help Farmers

By Christine Sadler

Twelve red stamps in War Ration Book Four and all the brown stamps in Book Three were prevalidated by the Office of Price Administration yesterday for the purchase of pork or any other rationed meat bought direct from farmers.

The red stamps are all those numbered "8" and lettered from "A" through "M," each of which was given a value of 10 points—as all stamps will be so valued when the new token system goes into effect in February. These 120 points, plus 96 points not previously validated in Book Three, give the consumer 216 points with which to buy from farm slaughterers.

Retail Validation Later

City customers who have no opportunity for trading with farm slaughterers will not lose these ration points, OPA stressed, as they will be validated for use at retail stores "in due time."

The advance use of the points was granted to stimulate on-the-farm purchase of pork, in an effort to help farmers who have been unable to market their hogs regularly through normal channels. Also, the prevalidation will give the consumer enough points so hams, "sides of meat" and other large portions can be purchased for storage.

OPA has permitted the advance use of meat stamps for farm purchases previously, but not in such quantity.

Must Last as Long

Consumers were warned that the 216 points will have to do them as long as 216 points normally would and that butter, lards and other meats desired will have to be purchased with some of the points—if any is desired.

Meantime, the OPA also announced more generous amounts of rationed foods would be made available for school lunch rooms and cafeterias. New ration allotments will be based on the number of persons served food at school in January and February of this year, rather than on the amount of food being used in December, 1942.

Heretofore, all schools have been classed as "institutional users." The new program gives them a separate classification and is designed so lunches providing at least one-third of the day's nutritional requirements can be served.

Approximately 240,000 schools are cooperating in the Government's school lunch program, which is supervised by nutrition experts in the Food Distribution Administration.

She's Queen Of the Pledges

ARDELLE ROBBERSON, of Hyattsville, Md., who has been chosen the outstanding beauty among the sorority pledges at the University of Maryland in the contest annually sponsored by the Diamondback, campus newspaper. She is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority

Blood Transfusion Cures Tuberculosis

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—The Sternberg Tuberculosis Institute in Leningrad has successfully treated tuberculosis with repeated blood transfusions, the Moscow radio said tonight.

A Soviet broadcast said transfusions had proved especially effective in cases of tubercular lesions of the peritoneum and lymphatic glands and in pleurisy. It said the new treatment now was being applied in practice in Leningrad.

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W&L—Sportswear, Third Floor

GALLANT CAPTAIN and CREW deliver the goods

—bring vital cargo safe to port, despite gaping torpedo hole

BY EVERY law of common sense, the United Fruit Company liner "Cape Neddick" should be lying at the bottom of the ocean, 850 miles off Africa!

Yet today, thanks to the skill of her Captain, the determination and courage of her crew, and her sturdy construction, she is safe in an American dry-dock, preparing to run the sea gauntlet again.

Spotted by Lurking U-Boat

When a Nazi torpedo ripped a twenty by thirty foot hole in her side one dark night, the ship seemed doomed. She settled by the head until the hole was completely under water and the forward decks were flooded. To save his men, the Captain immediately ordered them over the side.

But the "Cape Neddick"—a staunch, modern ship, built by Bethlehem Steel, was not licked yet. Despite the terrific damage, she remained seaworthy. Captain Stark decided there was a chance to save her. He megaphoned his men to "stand by", and called for a volunteer engine room crew.

Crew and Cargo Saved

In an incredibly short time five volunteers had the engines running, and the Captain zigzagged his crippled ship away from the danger zone. At daybreak he returned and picked up the rest of the crew and the lifeboats. Eventually, after emergency repairs in a sheltered harbor, Captain Stark delivered his precious cargo of locomotives, tanks, and other military supplies at a South African port. He then sailed his ship home, clear across the ocean.

* * * *

When ships can be spared, and the United Fruit Company's Great White Fleet once more pursues peacetime trade between the Americas, men and ships like those who figured in this gallant "incident" aboard the S.S. Cape Neddick, will play a vital part in rebuilding tomorrow's seaborne commerce in the Western World.

Great White Fleet
UNITED FRUIT COMPANY

Let's all BACK THE ATTACK . . . Buy extra WAR BONDS!

Captain Harry E. Stark, Master S.S. CAPE NEDDICK, was recently awarded the Merchant Marine Distinguished Service Medal by order of the President. The Captain, and the Chief Officer and Chief Engineer of the "Cape Neddick" have also been awarded Medals by the United Fruit Company for meritorious service at sea, beyond the call of duty.

Britain Denies Pravda Tale of Peace Talks

PRAVDA, from Page 1

Pravda made no comment, nor did Soviet officials.

Although this story was printed in the official organ of the Communist Party, it did not bear the weight of a dispatch of the official news agency, Tass.

Nevertheless its mere publication raised an interesting point at a time when Britain, the United States, and Russia appeared to have sealed their United Nations relationship at the Moscow and Teheran conferences.

Among the points of both the original Soviet-British agreement on joint wartime action against Germany and their later 20-year alliance was the declaration that neither would make a separate peace with Germany.

While Pravda's back page, customarily devoted to foreign news, carried the Cairo rumor, the front page displayed the Soviet declaration that negotiations with the present Polish government were impossible.

No Verification in Lisbon

Lisbon, Jan. 17 (AP).—British, Greek and Yugoslav sources here disclaimed any information of the rumored peace talks reported by Pravda to have taken place on the Pyrenees Peninsula.

Court Reverses Strike Injunction

COURT, from Page 1

court laid down the rule that the right to become a candidate for State office is a right or privilege of State citizenship, not Federal citizenship, which alone is protected by the Fourteenth Amendment.

The decision upheld the dismissal of a $50,000 damage suit filed by Joseph E. Snowden, Chicago Negro, against Illinois State officials in 1940 on the grounds that they had refused to certify that he had been nominated as a Republican candidate for General Sssembly from the Illinois Third Senatorial District. The question of racial discrimination was not raised, Snowden asserting that he was denied certification because he was not a "regular Republican."

Denied Rights, Appellant Claims

Snowden had argued that the State primary canvassing board, by failing to certify him as the nominee, had refused him a right conferred by State law and thereby denied him his rights under the Fourteenth Amendment, which says that no State may abridge the privileges or immunities of United States citizens.

Chief Justice Stone's opinion declared, however, that "where, as here, a State statute requires the official action discriminating between a successful and an unsuccessful candidate the required action is not a denial of equal protection since the distinction between the candidates is based on a permissible classification."

In still another case, the court ruled 6-3 that the Interstate Commerce Commission is not required to measure proposals for consolidations of rail or of motor carriers by the standards of the antitrust laws.

The commission, Justice Rutledge's opinion said, must evaluate the effects of curtailed competition resulting from such mergers and balance them against the advantages of improved service and similar factors to determine whether the consolidations would bulwark the over-all transportation policy. The task is complex, the court said, and Congress left it to the "wisdom and experience" of the commission, not to the courts.

The ruling upheld the ICC's approval of a merger of motor carriers on the East Coast into what the Department of Agriculture described as the largest truck carrier system in the nation. The department and other opponents of the merger asserted it would wipe out "substantial competition" and leave the new company, Associated Transport, Inc., of New York City, without a single competitor along the seaboard.

CIO to Attend World Congress Of Trade Unions

The Congress of Industrial Organizations announced yesterday that it will be represented when the World Trade Union Congress meets in London June 5. CIO officials said the AFL had expected to represent all American labor at the meeting.

Top officials of the AFL were at their winter meeting in Miami, Fla., but office workers at headquarters here said they were sure the organization had not yet accepted an invitation to be represented at the London meeting. That is one of the matters on the Miami calendar, they said.

In his annual report to the CIO convention in Philadelphia November 1, Murray said that while the CIO consistently had advocated a policy of international labor unity among labor movements of the United Nations, "unfortunately, the leadership of the AFL and Sir Walter Citrine and a few other leaders of the British Trade Union Congress, while giving lip service to this desired end, have in practice sabotaged any earnest endeavor to accomplish effective international labor collaboration."

Bradley May Lead Yank Invaders

GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY

IKE, from Page 1

ened for any job that lies ahead."

The supreme commander said he was much pleased with the officers serving with him who were preparing for invasion, and emphasized that, as in the Mediterranean set-up, this would be an Allied command.

"I hail the good work of the naval forces, particularly recently, when they nailed the Scharnhorst and got three destroyers in the Bay of Biscay," he said. "These were simply dramatic moments—the grand work the navies have been doing is evidenced by all the troops brought to England safely.

Wants Full News Coverage

"We salute the grand work of the air forces—what they have been doing by pounding Germany, reducing her military potential and at great risk to themselves and with absolute courage.

"It's a wonderful story—even those parts of the effort that have not been publicized. We should not overlook the good work of base supply, nor the fine infantry, training and preparing out on the cold moors and on the countryside in mud and rain."

Troops in the Mediterranean, he continued, have "become extraordinary fighting men—Navy, air and ground. They work together as a real team. I don't mean only in the higher echelons among the commanders in chief working with me, but on down to the different units of the command."

Nelson Assails 'Fascists' in U. S.

NELSON, from Page 1

sist, will assuredly get it.

"By and large, we are a patient people and slow to wrath. But we are also a dangerous people when aroused. And if Americans become aware that small groups of self-seekers are trying to exploit their country and destroy their freedom, a day of heavy reckoning will come for the self-seekers."

Minor Easements

At the meeting with the industrialists, Nelson explained that the War Production Board is now allowing the renewed use of materials which were once critical, but have now become comparatively easy, but added:

"With our biggest battles coming up, this emphatically is not the time to divert any substantial quantities of materials, labor, or facilities to less essential civilian production."

Associates insisted that there was nothing contradictory in an action by WPB yesterday allowing consumers to purchase plumbing, cooking and heating equipment without priority authorization.

Many common items were freed from restriction by the action, but WPB defended it as largely to eliminate burdensome paper work.

Demand Has Decreased

"Since requirements of the armed services, of the housing program, and of war production plants," WPB said, "for a majority of plumbing, cooking and heating equipment have fallen off substantially, leaving more equipment available for civilian users, and since consumers will be apt to buy only what they actually need, because substitute materials are being used in most plumbing and heating equipment today, it is believed that regulations are no longer necessary."

Restrictions were continued on some of the more critical plumbing, heating and cooking equipment, to be purchased for other than replacement use.

At the meeting with Nelson, which Wilson also attended were the following business executives:

J. L. McCaffrey, International Harvester; Alvan Macauley, Packard; James H. Marks, Packard; Eugene Grace, Bethlehem Steel; Henry M. Reed, American Radiator and Standard Sanitary; Henry J. Kaiser, Kaiser Co.; A. W. Robertson, Westinghouse; E. Tappan Stannard, Kennicott Copper; Fred Lazarus, F. & R. Lazarus Co.; Otto Seyforth, United States Chamber of Commerce; A. H. Nicoll, Graybar Electric; Henning W. Prentis, Armstrong Cork; Fred W. Nichol, International Business Machine; Robert Gaylord, National Association of Manufacturers.

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For a Smooth Taste Satisfying RUM COLLINS use ROCK CREEK "READY-MIXER"

Rails Likely to Be Returned Soon to Owners; Outlook for Mines Less Favorable

RAIL, from Page 1

bracket workers an extra cent in lieu of overtime.

A 10 to 9 cent settlement would displace the previously approved 10 to 4 cent sliding scale adjustment, providing all but the lowest paid workers some additional adjustment in lieu of overtime. Five of the 9-cent total received by the operating workers who are generally better paid was in lieu of overtime and expenses away from home. The overtime claim was based on a promise made by President Roosevelt last May.

Meanwhile, the members of the emergency board indicated that they would prepare their report, for use in the event no agreement is reached.

Continued Government operation of the railroads which were seized on December 27, now hinges only on settlement of the non-operating case.

The coal mines were seized for a second time on November 1 as a result of a fourth general coal stoppage in 1943. The railroad workers had threatened to strike on December 30, but no walkouts occurred as a result of Government seizure. Two of the four coal strikes occurred while the Government was operating the mines.

One major factor delaying a settlement of the coal mine dispute is the failure of the President's committee appointed to study underground travel time in the coal mines to make substantial progress with their study.

It was reported recently, that only 30 per cent of the coal mines involved had returned questionnaires requesting data, and that many of the answers received were inadequate and had to be sent back to be done over.

Filing of the questionnaires which must be certified to by local mine committees as well as mine owners, has precipitated a flurry of petty disputes and informed officials do not expect the report to be completed for some time.

The War Labor Board has indicated that it will not act on a proposed union-management agreement covering two-thirds of the industry until it receives the data.

Ickes has urged the board to render its decision as rapidly as possible, but the board has refused to be hurried without the data which will determine whether the agreement, modeled after one which Ickes signed with the miners to cover the period of Government operation, contains unjustifiable wage increases.

The first period of Government operation of the mines was ended in piecemeal fashion after considerable pressure from the owners who protested against what they charged was unequal justice, punishing them for an offense committed by the mine workers.

The second period of operation was marked by the agreement between Ickes and John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, providing for a $1.50 a day wage increase, part of which was in compensation for extra work performed. The owners protested that they were subjected to a price squeeze by this agreement and that price adjustments granted by the Office of Price Administration were inadequate. Many owners now feel that they would fare better if the Government operated the mines for the duration of the war, with settlement in the Court of Claims after the war open to them.

SOME THINGS defy war and time . . . so deep are their roots in human nature.

They are the timeless things men prize dearly . . . the love of a man for a dog . . . the soothing comfort of the fireside . . . the feeling for traditions firm and true. Big things and little things that endure . . .

In business, too, are things that withstand the wear and tear of time. The tradition of Park & Tilford whiskey *quality* is an example. It has remained in full bloom for 104 years. It has outlived four wars . . . and is successfully meeting the challenge of this, our fifth.

The enduring character of the Park & Tilford tradition is being underscored during present war-time conditions. Our five distilleries are producing war-alcohol *exclusively* for the government. It has, therefore, been necessary to draw upon our reserves to keep you reasonably supplied with Park & Tilford Whiskies.

Yet despite the war-time restrictions in quantity, the *quality* of Park & Tilford Whiskies continues. It is a record of which we are proud. It is a record upon which you can depend. With Park & Tilford, today as since 1840 . . . *there can be no compromise on quality!*

PARK & TILFORD

Fine Whiskies Since 1840

AFL Assails Veto Power Over WLB

Council Votes to Protest to Roosevelt On Authority Vested in Vinson, Byrnes

Miami, Fla., Jan. 17 (AP).—The American Federation of Labor executive council, opening its winter meeting, voted today to protest to President Roosevelt against the wage veto power vested in Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson and War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes.

The council also decided to mobilize the influence of the AFL membership of more than six million in support of Federal subsidy money to keep down food prices, but indicated at the same time it considered a rollback of prices to September, 1942, level almost hopeless of achievement.

President William Green said one of the first subjects the council discussed was the authority of Vinson to overrule the War Labor Board, on which the AFL and the CIO is represented.

Green Cites Examples

"The council," said Green to newsmen, "directed that the whole matter be brought to the attention of the President to have the total independence of the War Labor Board restored as it was established. We object to the veto power of Vinson and Byrnes. That was never intended when the War Labor Board was formed. Within the last few days Judge Vinson vetoed the War Labor Board in a half-dozen aviation cases in which the board had approved wage adjustments.

"That destroys the functions of the board and puts the power in the hands of one man. If that's the case, we might as well present the case to the one man."

Byrnes formerly was stabilization director. In his new job he has continued to function in certan wage cases, notably the railroad wage dispute.

Subsidy Support Pledged.

Green also said that labor generally felt that the WLB's Little Steel formula is "obsolete." It is felt, he said, "that the formula can be revised without increasing the danger of inflation." He would not specify what he meant by revision of the formula, which permits general wage increases, for cost of living purposes, up to 15 per cent of the level of January 1, 1941.

Green reported to the council that President Roosevelt, in a conference last week, had "especially requested the cooperation of labor" on food subsidies and that the council unanimously pledged support.

The AFL said the spirit of the Stabilization Act of 1942, providing for stabilization of prices and wages as of September 15 of that year, is not being fulfilled. "It would seem," he added, "to be impossible now to stabilize prices as of that date, they have gone up so far." He agreed that wages had risen a little in some cases, too.

Strikes Called in 79 War Plants of Pacific Northwest

Seattle, Jan. 17 (AP).—A strike of 6000 foundry workers in 79 Pacific Northwest war plants has been called for 8 a. m. tomorrow, and the Regional War Labor Board sought advice from Washington today as to how a paralyzing tie-up could be avoided.

The strike vote was announced last night by Neil Pardo, regional secretary of the AFL International Molders' and Foundry Workers' Union, who said the men were dissatisfied with the award issued Saturday by the Regional WLB.

The scale ranges from 88 cents to $1.20 an hour. The WLB awards raised lower brackets 7 and 5 cents an hour and other brackets, except the top one, varying amounts down to 2½ cents. Journeymen and molders had asked an increase of 8 cents an hour to $1.28.

The Washington and Oregon foundry workers voted October 28 to enforce their wage demands but set no date. Yesterday's vote set the date, which is exempt from the 30-day cooling off period of the War Labor Act by virtue of the October action.

20,000 Threaten Walkout

Detroit, Jan. 17 (AP).—Robert H. Keys, president of the Foreman's Association of America (Independent), asserted today that 20,000 organized foremen in Detroit area war plants are prepared to walk out in sympathy with striking foremen from four divisions of Chrysler Corporation, seeking union recognition.

Keys made his statement at a strikers' meeting after announcing that Chrysler Corporation had refused to meet with him. The corporation, he said, referred to the contention it had presented to the War Labor Board that its foremen are part of management.

eKys estimated that more than 900 foremen had quit work in two Chrysler-operated Dodge plants and two similarly operated De Soto factories.

The plants are engaged on production of assemblies for heavy bombers, tanks, guns, tank destroyers and trucks.

A company spokesman reiterated the management refusal to recognize the Foreman's Association as bargaining agency for men it regarded as part of management personnel and said no grievance had been presented.

Anti-Fascists Executed

Bern, Switzerland, Jan. 17 (AP).—The Milan Catholic newspaper Italia, received at the Italian border, reported today that seven anti-Fascists had been executed at Savona. Among them were the noted attorney, Renato Wiullermin, a leader of the Catholic popular party before the dictatorship and secret organizer of the anti-Fascist Christian democratic party.

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Church Unity Octave Starts Here Tomorrow

The local and national observance of the eleventh annual Church Unity Octave will open tomorrow at 8 p. m. in the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Catholic University, where the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington, will pontificate at solemn benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament.

The Rev. Dr. Charles S. Hart of Catholic University faculty will deliver the initial sermon on the theme of "The Return of All the Other Sheep to the One Fold of Peter, the One Shepherd."

Sponsored by the Catholic University Conference of Clerics and Religious, the octave, according to its sponsors, is an "eight-day period of prayer for the reunion of Christendom under the authority of the Holy See at Rome."

Lodging for Services

Because of overcrowding, additional lodging facilities are needed at the United Nations Service Center, 500 North Capitol st., it was asserted by Winfree Johnson, chairman of the War Hospitality Committee on servicemen's lodging, at the monthly meeting of the War Hospitality Committee, yesterday at St. John's Parish Hall, 821 16th st. nw.

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The Bonds you bought before won't pay for the battles that are to come. Buy more—buy now—it's you part in the coming invasion, your inch of ground gained on the second front. Any sacrifice we make here, in order to buy more Bonds, can't possibly touch the sacrifices they're making over there. So buy Extra Bonds now and when the boys come marching home—your boys come marching home—you can look them in the eye!
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Morgenthau Opens Fourth Loan Drive

BOND, from Page 1

capture of Kharkov after it had been in Nazi hands for months.

"The Russians are removing some of the worst stains from the face of this earth by stringing up the ringleaders of hate and letting them hang there until they are dead," Morgenthau said.

"That is the final assurance of the future of free men."

Morgenthau took the role of narrator in a dramatic presentation featuring the dream of Pvt. Jim Jones, USA, who dropped off to sleep in a fox hole after three days of battle.

"Your Government," the Cabinet officer told the dreaming fighter, "is determined that final surrender will be complete and unconditional. We're going to be sure this time that the enemy lays down its ideas as well as its arms."

Asks Guarantee of Success

Admiral Nimitz, commander in chief of the Pacific Fleet, promised that the Japanese would be attacked "at a time and place chosen by ourselves," and urged Americans to guarantee success of the offensive with the continued purchase of war bonds.

From, Britain, General Eisenhower expressed the belief that the Nazis will not accept military defeat "quickly," and called on Americans on the home front to "Back the Attack" to crush the enemy with dollars for war bonds.

Declaring that the issue was "clear cut and simple," Admiral Gath declared that the war was "a question of dollars or lives."

The famed commander of the South Dakota that destroyed in two engagements four Jap warships and shot down 32 planes, warned that "the dollars you don't contribute will be made up with American blood. The Japs were stopped on Guadalcanal with a shoestring and we paid with lives for the inadequacies in materials. We deserve to be Jap slaves if we don't supply our men with the equipment they need."

Miss Carroll, who is training at the American University for foreign service with the Red Cross, described the purchase of bonds as "the link with your men overseas."

Admiral Land, chairman of the commission and administrator of shipping, condensing his speech into a slogan, asked "for more money for more bonds, more backing for the boys overseas, and more victory."

Also appearing was Andrew Jackson Rebel, Boston terrier which flew on 20 bombing missions before his master, Staff Sergt. Raymond Katz, was killed in action over New Guinea. The dog arrived in Washington Sunday to live with his lost owner's family.

Speaking from their beds at Walter Reed Hospital over Station WWDC were Pvt. Jack Inflictor of Philadelphia, who was wounded in Africa; Corpl. Fred Dixon of Macon, who lost both legs at the Kasserine Pass in Tunisia, and Sergt. Albert Gardner of Bloomsburg, Pa., who was also wounded in Africa. Others will broadcast daily during the campaign.

In connection with the drive four-month-old Paul Wayne Robinson, jr., Post Victory Baby of the Week, received a war bond sent by Gail Patrick, screen star, last night. Mrs. Marilyn Robinson, Miss Washington of 1942, of 14 Tiller Green, se., received the bond for her son at the Metropolitan Theater, where Miss Patrick's current movie, "Women in Bondage," is playing.

Bond events for today include ceremonies at 11 a. m. at the National Airport when a plane purchased by Washington citizens during the third campaign will be christened and an auction at 12:15 in front of the U. S. Information Building, 14th and Pennsylvania ave., to exchange captured military equipment for war bond pledges. Rallies will be held throughout the city.

Wounded Aid Bond Sale

DIRECT FROM HOSPITAL—Station WWDC, in cooperation with the District War Finance Committee, last night inaugurated a series of 26 broadcasts direct from wards of Walter Reed Hospital as part of the Fourth War Loan drive, with wounded soldiers telling of their experiences and then selling the bonds by telephone. At left is Pvt. Jack Inlictor of Philadelphia, a paratrooper who was wounded in the African invasion. With him is Corpl. Fred Dixon of Macon, Ga., who lost both legs at Kasserine Pass in Tunisia. Pictured with first war bond which T. Willard Marriott bought is Nurse Clara Harhood

Bus Kills Boy, Brother Saved

TRAFFIC, from Page 1

had 17 years' experience as an automobile driver but only one year as a bus driver.

He will appear at an inquest the date of which was not set last night.

Another sledding accident yesterday sent Barbara Berry, 15, of 3000 Connecticut ave. nw., to Garfield Hospital for observation for possible internal injuries. She crashed into a tree at Kingle rd. and Porter st. nw. She is the daughter of Mrs. Julian Berry, secretary at the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

Two street car motormen of the Capital Transit Co., received minor injuries last night when their trolleys crashed headon at New York ave. and 14th st. nw. One of the cars ran through an open switch.

Injured were Clarence J. Brown, 23, of 542 Annapolis rd, Hyattsville, Md., who has been operating a trolley for a week, and who received head and face injuries, and John C. Brady, 34, of 1030 Bladensburg rd. ne., who has been operating a trolley for 18 days, and who received cuts and bruises. Both were treated at Emergency Hospital.

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Private Wins Highest Award Posthumously

Fort Knox, Ky., Jan. 17 (AP).—The United States today paid its highest military honors to a 25-year-old Army private from Ohio who gave his life on New Georgia Island to enable his platoon to escape from the withering fire of a Japanese machine-gun nest.

Speaking for the Army and for the Nation, Maj. Gen. Charles L. Scott, commanding general of the armored command, posthumously presented the Congressional Medal of Honor to Pvt. Rodger W. Young of Clyde, Ohio.

Mrs. Nicholas Young of Clyde, Ohio received the medal for her son. Her husband, a warworker, and her second son, Nicholas, jr., 18, stood by her side as a company of armored infantry and a military band saluted the dead hero.

Lieut. Col. R. F. Rickard read the War Department citation which told how Private Young, although wounded twice, ignored orders to withdraw with the rest of his platoon and deliberately drew fire from a Japanese machine-gun nest so the remainder of the platoon could fall back to a protected position.

While his buddies withdrew, the citation continued, Young staged a one-man advance on the machine-gun nest and, using his rifle and hand grenades, killed several Japanese before he himself was killed.

Jap Envoy to Bulgaria Not Killed, Tokyo Says

New York, Jan. 17 (AP).—The Tokyo radio tonight denied that the Japanese Minister to Bulgaria had been killed last Monday during an Allied air raid on Sofia. The broadcast, recorded by NBC, asserted all Japanese residents of Sofia were safe.

62 More Enter U. S. Services

Sixty-two Washington men, including 33 Negroes, will report for duty with the armed forces tomorrow, District Selective Service headquarters announced yesterday.

Inducted January 12, following 26 men will go to the Navy:

William D. Mooney, Hiram B. Waters, Isaac J. Katzoff, Felipe M. Borsos, Richard A. Nixon, Harry O. Hudson, Vincent R. Bush, George E. Lawrence, Thomas J. DeCelle, Bernard L. Barnes, Morris D. Cohen, Frank J. Pollack, Ira E. Sicheiman, Claude B. Dixon, William P. Edwards, Frederick W. Schenck, Frank E. Kraemer, Raymond H. Gordon, Robert A. Howard, Tom A. Beebe, Charles E. Hicks, William L. de Graffenreid, Emerson V. Wilkins, Jean A. Shroyer, James R. Jenkins, Frederick F. Haneld.

Three white men, Hewell P. Jones, John A. Propst, and George B. Wilgus, were inducted into the Army December 29, together with the following Negroes:

Herbert H. Holloway, William Dudley, George E. Young, Nathaniel E. Wilson, Richard A. Butler, James L. Mangum, Clifton D. Masterson, Charlie C. Hatcher, John W. Butler, John J. Keenan, James P. Miles, Edward Tillman, Edward A. Calhoun, Robert Washington, James E. Jamison, Alton L. Perry, Leroy Gaddie, William Erwin, D. Q. Long, James W. Gallenger, Robert L. Tillman, Spransy Tuckson, jr., Ernest Walker, Oswald Lyons, Frank A. Vincent, Alfred Nicholson, jr., Beauford S. White, William H. Turner, jr., Jesse J. Pollard, William Richardson, James L. Griggs, Clarence B. Mosley.

Walter M. Smith, Negro, was inducted into the Marine Corps January 5.

Through an error in transposition in yesterday's induction story, it was stated that Roy D. Wright, a white man, who will report today for active service with the Army, was a Negro, and that the following men who are Negroes were white:

Charles B. Fisher, James O. Banks, Fulton D. Matthews, Reginald W. Andrews, jr., Walter M. Harris, James B. Ward, Richard M. Jenifer, jr., Otha C. Williams, John R. Stevenson, Thomas R. Carr, Mackie J. McCrea, Angelo B. Johnson, Hawthorne W. Cave, Frederick Campbell, jr., Albert J. Hunter, Rufus Shepard, Tallye Greenwood, jr., Robert L. Lewis, jr., Edward J. Holmes, Raymond W. Smith, Arthur W. Rich, James Thaxton, George W. Hodge, Oswald D. Smith, Robert Chestnut, Phillip W. Payne, Equilla J. Harris.

Deatherage Discharged as War Plant Official

Tampa, Fla., Jan. 17 (AP).—The Tampa Tribune says that George E. Deatherage, organizer of the Knights of White Camelia, has been discharged as assistant superintendent of Food Machinery Corp., plant at Lakeland, Fla., after fellow workers recognized his picture in Life magazine.

One of 30 persons indicted by a Federal grand jury at Washington, D. C., January 2 on charges of trying to overthrow the U. S. Government, Deatherage told a Tribune reporter that officials of the corporation had requested his resignation. The corporation produces the famous alligator tanks used in the Allied attack on Tarawa

Mabel Boardman To Be Honored At Lunch Today

A testimonial luncheon for Mabel Boardman, national secretary of the Red Cross, will be held today at the Statler Hotel at 12:30 p. m., sponsored by the District of Columbia Chapter of the Red Cross.

Miss Boardman has been affiliated with the Red Cross for 43 years, and has worked without pay.

Space has been made available for 1100 guests, among whom are to be Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Chief Justice Harlan D. Stone, of the United States Supreme Court, and General A. A. Vandegrift, commandant of the Marine Corps.

Miss Boardman was one of the incorporators of the Red Cross which was chartered by Congress in 1900, and has been affiliated with it ever since.

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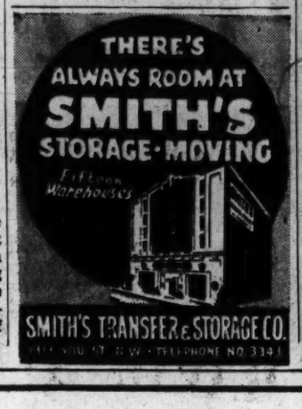

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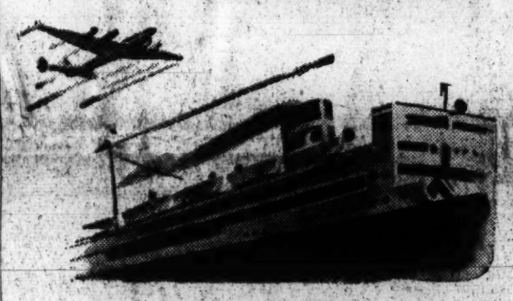

...thousands of travelers, millions of dollars worth of cargo—move to and from Puerto Rico in peacetime years—in AGWI SHIPS

The fame of Puerto Rico as a tropical playground for northern holiday-makers has spread far and wide, but hardly less known perhaps is this beautiful isle's great commercial importance.

In normal times before the war, Puerto Rico's spacious San Juan harbor was a busy, bustling port. A steady flow of sugar sacks and tobacco bales poured into the holds of cargo ships. Crate upon crate of pineapples, grapefruit, and coconuts were loaded. Any day docks might be seen piled high with cases of embroidered handkerchiefs—and other dainty handwork in which Puerto Ricans excel.

In exchange for all this, ships from the States brought down manufactured goods of all kinds as well as the refrigerated and processed foods so necessary to the island's economy. In the last peacetime year alone this export-import business reached $187,000,000!

Today warships and planes on war missions are the chief visitors to Puerto Rico, now a vital Caribbean base. Cargo and passenger steamers are busy on war duty. But when ships can be released for trade, the great steamship organizations, developed through many years of shipping to "the islands," will be ready. Their modern docks, warehouse facilities, and shore personnel—experienced in the intricate handling of Puerto Rican trade—will swing into service again!

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For over 50 years the PORTO RICO LINE has been a vital link with our important island of Puerto Rico, and the nearby Dominican Republic—good neighbor on whose land Columbus made his first landfall in the New World. There'll be a chorus of friendly "Viva Vapores!" when these familiar ships steam back into the harbors of San Juan and Trujillo City, ready to take up their normal cargo and passenger service between the islands and our own Atlantic ports.

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The Sloane Story on Broadloom Carpet

For nearly two years, the floorcovering industry has been producing thousands of blankets . . . yards and yards of duck and other fabrics . . . so that you may not be able to obtain every color, quality and width of broadloom you might expect to find under normal conditions.

However, here are nine of our regular qualities . . . backed by good stocks in our own warehouse . . . which offer an excellent selection of widths and color ranges. Each group standard Sloane quality, of course. Not all colors in all widths.

LUXURIA, Plain Chenille 9', 12', 15', 18' wide	Sq. Yd. 8 Colors	$9.75
WESTCHESTER, Self-tone Carved 9', 12' wide	Sq. Yd. 5 Colors	$9.50
PARK AVENUE, Plain Carved 9', 12', 15' wide	Sq. Yd. 5 Colors	$8.75
SLOANE FRIEZE, Twist 9', 12', 18', 18' wide	Sq. Yd. 11 colors	$8.50
SLOANE STYLE, Plain 9', 12'. 15' wide	Sq. Yd. 2 colors	$7.75
SLOANE TWIST, Twist 9', 12' wide	Sq. Yd. 6 Colors	$7.50
THISTLETWIST, Twist 9', 12', 15' wide	Sq. Yd. 8 Colors	$6.50
THISTLEDOWN, Plain 9', 12', 15' wide	Sq. Yd. 7 Colors	$5.95
SPECIAL FRIEZE, Twist 9', 12', 15' wide	Sq. Yd. 5 Colors	$5.95

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Estimates for covering rooms entirely or for use as rugs.

Convenient terms of credit may be arranged

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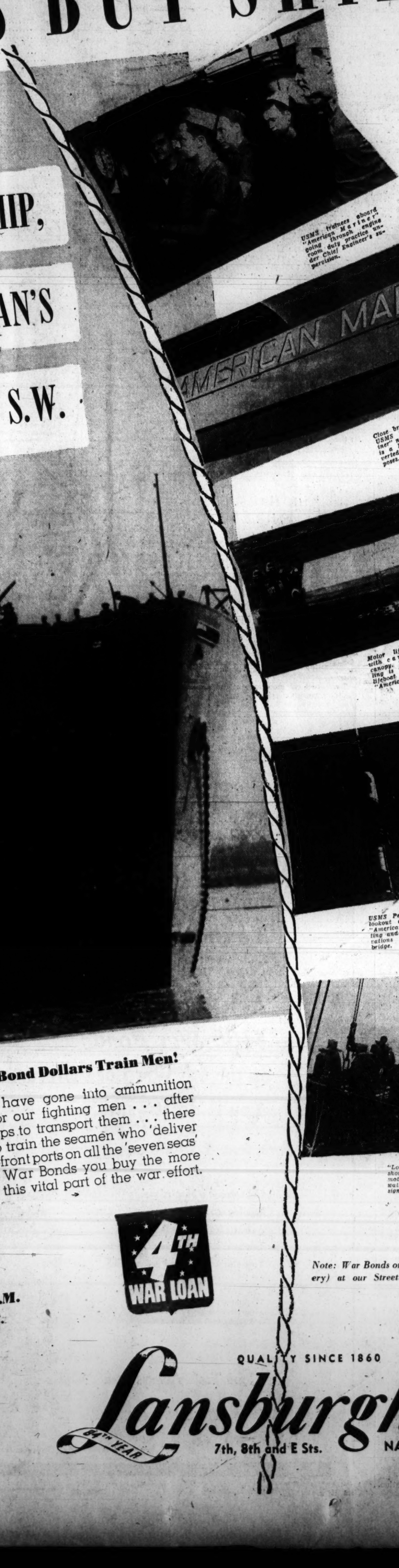

USMS trainees aboard "American Mariner" going through engine room duty practice under Chief Engineer's supervision.

Close broadside view of USMS "American Mariner" name plate. Vessel is a Liberty Ship converted for training purposes.

Motor lifeboat launch with canvas weather canopy. This boat handling is part of regular lifeboat training on "American Mariner."

USMS Petty Officer on lookout duty aboard "American Mariner" spotting and phoning observations to officers on bridge.

"Lower Away" signal shows trainees lowering motor life launches into water — each from assigned position.

See the Equipment Your War Bond Dollars Buy!

When you step aboard the 'American Mariner,' queen of the training fleet, you'll see with your own eyes this fine training vessel belonging to our own U. S. Maritime Service. Every other vessel in the great Maritime Fleet that is engaged today in 'delivering the goods' to our men on the fighting fronts is the concrete evidence of other War Bond purchases.

See How Your War Bond Dollars Train Men!

After War Bond dollars have gone into ammunition and other equipment for our fighting men . . . after they have gone into ships to transport them . . . there must be more dollars to train the seamen who 'deliver the goods' to the battle-front ports on all the 'seven seas' of the world. The more War Bonds you buy the more men will be trained for this vital part of the war effort.

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From 2:30 to 5 P.M. **From 7:30 to 10 P.M.**

At Municipal Fisherman's Pier, 11th Street and Maine Avenue S.W.

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Five Indicted On Charges of Safecracking

Five alleged safecrackers were indicted yesterday by the District grand jury on housebreaking and larceny charges.

The indictments were among 62 returned before Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher of District Court. They were prepared by Assistant U. S. Attorney Sylvan Schwartz.

Charged with stealing more than $3300 from Giant Food Stores were Edward E. Davis, Negro, 23, of 2626 K st. nw., and Lewis A. Davis, Negro, 23, of 408 53d st. ne. They were said to have obtained $2400 after tearing off a safe door at a Giant store at Bladensburg rd. ne. and $900 from a store on Rhode Island ave. ne.

Looting Laid to Three

Charged with looting gasoline stations and furniture stores were Elmer H. Day, 25, of 653 I st. se., John F. Mockabee, 23 of 729 8th st. se., and Joseph G. Isenberg, 22, of 1217 11th st. nw. They also were accused of stealing an automobile and breaking into a residence, where they took more than $240.

Timothy L. Dooley, 55, a foreman in the City Refuse Department, was charged with the larceny of $1.05 from the District of Columbia government. Officials said Dooley changed workcards so it appeared more men were working under him than actually did, and he was said t. have split the money with laborers.

Virginia W. Hanzen, 30, Negro, of 305 9th st. ne. was named defendant in a first degree murder indictment. She is charged with shooting her husband, Antonio Hanzen, 40.

Other Indictments

Arson—Lorraine Gardner, 32, Negro, of 601 3rd st. ne.

Bribery—Henry M. Ladrey, 45, Negro, and Eva W. Ladrey, 40, Negro, both of 220 N st. nw.

Pandering—Newton Craig, 45, Negro, of 601 New Jersey ave. nw.; Dillard W. Smith, 46, Negro, of 1901 15th st. nw., and Harry W. Thomas, 28, of Brentwood, Md.

Unauthorized use of automobile—Charlie Mulling, 18, Negro, of 1829 6th st. nw.; Thomas R. Jones and George A. Hunt, no ages or addresses.

Violation of National Stolen Property Act—James F. Hickey, 28, no local address.

Assault with a dangerous weapon—Lloyd Smith, 30, Negro, of 1005 2nd st. nw.; William H. Shields, 47, Negro, of 2329 G st. nw.; LeRoy Johnson, 26, Negro, no fixed address; Charles Jackson, 38, Negro, of 5 Naylors ct. nw.; Eleanor L. Brent, 30, Negro, of 1144 21st st. nw.; Roosevelt Long, 32, Negro, of 1036 18th st. nw., and Roger McCoy, 24, Negro, of 1005 24th st. nw.

Larceny from interstate commerce—Brice T. Gabriel, 43, Negro, a Washington Terminal employe.

Grand Larceny Charges

Grand larceny—James O. Davis, 24, of 819 F st. ne.; Elmer N. Carroll, 23, of 1114 H st. ne.; David F. Martin, 35, of 1300 Taylor st. nw.; Dallas C. Furr, 23, of 411 9th st. sw.; Homer A. Furr, 31, of 2524 K st. nw.; Henry Hopp, 32, USA; George Weaver, 26, Negro, of 519 L st. nw.; Royal H. Green, 24, Negro, of 602 O st. nw.; Jean M. Parrish, 18, Negro, of 414 L st. nw.; James Bushe, 23, of 1216 L st. nw., and Ernest A. Morgan, 26, of 1211 N st. nw.

Receiving stolen property—Wilma L. Jamieson, 31, Negro, of 432 M st. nw.; Edward Richards, 49, no address; Joseph A. Davis, 45, no address; William R. Spicer, 45, no address.

Housebreaking—Raymond R. Blackman, 22, of 5032 B st. se.; James M. Denham, 25, of 809 E st. nw., and James J. Steve, 22, of 1224 M st. nw.

Housebreaking and larceny—Raymond E. Zell, 29, of 627 G st. se.; Edward J. Fitzpatrick, 33, of 317 10th st. ne.; Thomas F. Burke, 28, of Seat Pleasant, Md.; Henry A. Gray, 35, Negro, of 1516 P st. nw.; Robert L. Smith, 24, Negro, no address; Albert Holley, 40, Negro, of 1237 7th st. nw.; Marshall Brokenbrough, 18, Negro, of 1100 18th st. nw.; John J. Parker, 18, Negro, of 2132 Stevens pl. nw., and John A. Sies, 30, of 301 H st. ne.

Robbery—William R. Griffith, 38, of 421 32nd st. se.; Claude O. Soper, 31, of 646 G st. se.; Louise E. Clawson, 29, of 818 K st. se.; Charles A. Tolbert, 28, of Capital Hotel; Joseph Abney, 20, Negro; Ivory Martin, 28, Negro, and Jessie Bracey, 19, Negro, no addresses.

Violation of Selective Service Act—Robert L. Pollen, 36, Negro, of 923 18th st. nw.; Ernest R. Portney, 37, of Baltimore; Samuel M. Jayroe, 35, of 1402 Newton st. nw.; Freddie L. Thomas, Negro; Charles A. Olson, 35, of Dallas, Tex., and Jarrett L. Boone, 28, no address.

Violation of D. C. gambling laws—Laura McCuder, 47, Negro, of 1816 5th st. nw.; Max Ehrlich, 42, of 449 19th st. ne.; Frances N. Jennings, 38, Negro, of 932 Golden st. sw.; Charles R. Clasel, 40, of 2150 P st. nw.; Bernice Clark, 21, Negro, of 1003 6th st. ne., and Rosa L. Smith, Negro, same address.

Second degree murder—Elsie S. Vest, 36, Negro, of 1030 Cherry Hill nw.

Bill to Curb Drunken Driving Discussed Before AAA Meeting

Discussion of scientific tests for drunken drivers and a report on an interregional system of highways, recently submitted to Congress by President Roosevelt, highlighted the January luncheon of the American Automobile Association yesterday.

Mrs. George C. Thorpe, chairman of the legislative committee of the AAA's advisory board, read the amendments made by Dr. Oscar Hunter, diagnostician, to the bill for scientific tests in which he attempted to make foolproof two points: That the bill be considered protection for the innocent as well as means of determining the guilty, and that the qualification of the examiners be high.

Judge George D. Nielson of Municipal Court gave his approval of the bill, stating it would eliminate guesswork by juries in deciding whether a man was driving while drunk. Mrs. Thorpe said the bill was now in the hands of an attorney and would be acted upon by the AAA as soon as it was returned.

Herbert S. Fairbank, a deputy commissioner of the Public Roads Administration, in an address, said the report on the postwar interregional system included plans for more than 30,000 miles of highways connecting 60 per cent of all cities with a population of 10,000 or more. He added that these cities represent approximately 83 per cent of all the Nation's industrial cities.

Fortress Tail Gunner Bags 8-12 Nazi Planes in One Battle

A U. S. Bomber Base in England, Jan. 17 (AP).—Sergt. James R. Hamilton of Georgetown, Ky., tail gunner of a Flying Fortress, shot down possibly 10 German planes in the attack on Oschersleben January 11 and probably set a record.

His achievement was all the more remarkable because he was wounded half way through the violent, three-hour running battle.

The record for all six gunners aboard a Fortress is 13. The individual high score record is not available, but it is doubtful whether anyone ever has bagged more than three or four on a single flight.

9 Witnesses Bear Him Out

"I know it is hard to believe," said Lieut. Fred Grinham of Coral Gables, Fla., pilot of the Fortress, Bad Penny, "but there are at least nine of us who saw it and if he didn't get at least eight, we'll eat our helmets—earphones and all."

As the Germans closed in after the bomb run, the crew heard Hamilton yell over the interphone:

"Whee. I got the— — — —."

Then there was silence from the tail turret. A 20-mm. shell had creased the back of Hamilton's neck and right ear, knocking him cold. But in a few minutes, his guns began chattering again.

Bore Brunt of Attack

"He put on a one-man show back there," Grinham said. "German fighters attacked us for three solid hours. Hamilton got the brunt of the attack because they made most of their passes against our tail.

"I saw three planes go down in flames and he was responsible for them all. My crew said he got at least eight, and possibly ten. We'd never have reached England if Hamilton hadn't been cracking away."

The gunner is recovering well from his wound while the Eighth Air Force is assessing the claims.

What's Going On and Where

Breakfasts, Luncheons and Dinners

Early Birds Breakfast Club, Willard, 8 a. m.

Dartmouth Club, Hotel Annapolis, 12:30 p. m.

American Red Cross, Statler, 12:30 p. m.

Advisory Committee on Government Questionnaires, Statler, 12:30 p. m.

Food Industry War Committee, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Civitans Club, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Optimists Club, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

Columbia Broadcasting System, Mayflower, 12:30 p. m.

National Planning Association, Statler, 6:30 p. m.

Directors of Kiwanis Club, Mayflower, 6:30 p. m.

Credit Bureau, Willard, 6:30 p. m.

Women's National Press Club, Willard, 7 p. m.

Connecticut Valley Shade Growers Association, Mayflower, 7 p. m.

Phi Delta Epsilon, Willard, 7:30 p. m.

Meetings

National Association of Home Builders, Statler, 9 a. m.

Food Industry War Committee, Mayflower, 9:30 a. m.

National Association of Independent Tire Dealers, Statler, 10 a. m.

Urban Land Institute, Mayflower, all day.

Washington Alumni Chapter of Sigma Chi Fraternity, O'Donnell's Restaurant, 1209 E st. nw., 12:30 p. m.

Northern Seventh Street Businessmen's Association, 1300 7th st. nw., 4 p. m.

Law Librarians of Washington, Henderson Castle, 2200 16th st. nw., 6:30 p. m.

Women's Bar Association, Statler, 7:30 p. m.

Catholic Daughters of America, District Chapter, Willard, 7:30 p. m.

D. C. Society for the Prevention of Blindness, eye course at Dispensary of Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, 7:30 p. m.

Fiest Reserve Association, Branch Four, Pythian Temple, 1012 9th st. nw., 8 p. m.

Columbia Historical Society, Mayflower, 8 p. m.

Progress Club, Willard, 8 p. m.

American Theater Wing, Willard, 8 p. m.

Soroptimist Club, Civics Committee, Willard, 8 p. m.

Women's Democratic National Committee, Statler, 8 p. m.

Anthropological Society of Washington, Room 42-43, U. S. National Museum, 10th st. and Constitution ave., 8 p. m.

Washington Airmail Society and Collectors Club, Branch 5, SPA, Thomson Community Center, 12th and L sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Jewish Community Center, 1529 16th st. nw., 8:15 p. m.

Entertainment

Federal Union Forum, Barker Hall, YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., 2:30 p. m.

Division of Railway Transport, ODT, reception, Statler, 5:30 p. m.

Java Club, YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., 6:30 p. m.

Newcomers Club, personalized clinic on "Getting Along on the Job," YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., 7:30 p. m.

Victory Garden Committee of the Civilian War Services, lectures by W. H. Youngman and Dr. V. C. Boswell of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Church of the Pilgrims, 22nd and Q sts. nw., 8 p. m.

Toastmasters Club, conversation and public speaking, YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., 8 p. m.

Stage Door Canteen, 6 to 12 p. m.

Exhibits

Corcoran Gallery of Art, annual exhibition of the Artists Guild of Washington.

Woman's City Club, 736 Jackson pl. nw., paintings by Jean Jacques Pfister.

Children's Museum, 4216 Massachusetts ave. nw., exhibits on Persia, India; collection of dolls from various countries.

Advertisement

Old Age Policy Pays up to $100 a Month!

Needed Protection, Ages 65 to 85, Costs Only 1 Cent a Day

The Postal Life & Casualty Insurance Company, 2881 Postal Life Building, Kansas City 2, Mo., has a new accident policy for men and women of ages 65 to 85.

It pays up to $500 if killed, up to $100 a month for disability, new surgical benefits up to $100 a month for hospital care and other benefits that so many older people have wanted.

And the cost is only 1 cent a day —$3.65 a year!

Postal pays claims promptly; more than one quarter million people have bought Postal policies. This special policy for older people is proving especially attractive. NO medical examination—no agents will call.

SEND NO MONEY NOW. Just write us your name, address and age—the name, address and relationship of your beneficiary—and we will send a policy for 10 days' FREE INSPECTION. No obligation. Write today.

The Weather

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Monday, January 17, 9 P. M.

Forecasts

For the District of Columbia—Fair and warmer today. Tomorrow fair with moderate temperature.

For Maryland and Virginia—Fair and warmer today. Tomorrow fair with moderate temperature.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1944, 14 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1944, .29 inch.

Temperature same date last year—Highest, 72; lowest, 39.

Temperatures	Highest	Lowest
Washington	40	22
Albuquerque	42	14
Atlanta	47	36
Boston	36	15
Buffalo	35	15
Chicago	45	19
Cleveland	41	15
Denver	61	23
Detroit	33	..
Fort Worth	60	24
Kansas City	52	22
Louisville	49	26
Memphis	49	29
Miami	67	53
Minneapolis-St. Paul	40	17
New Orleans	62	41
New York	34	19
Philadelphia	40	14
Pittsburgh	41	24
St. Louis	46	23
San Francisco	64	41
Seattle	50	46

Thieves Strip Greenbelt Clotheslines of Undies

Theft of ladies' "unmentionables" from the local clothes lines in Greenbelt, Md., has been reported by outraged residents to the police department.

According to the latest report, at least 15 pair of panties and other feminine undergarments have been stolen during the past few weeks. The thief or thieves seemto conspicuously avoid taking other items of clothing in preference to the underthngs.

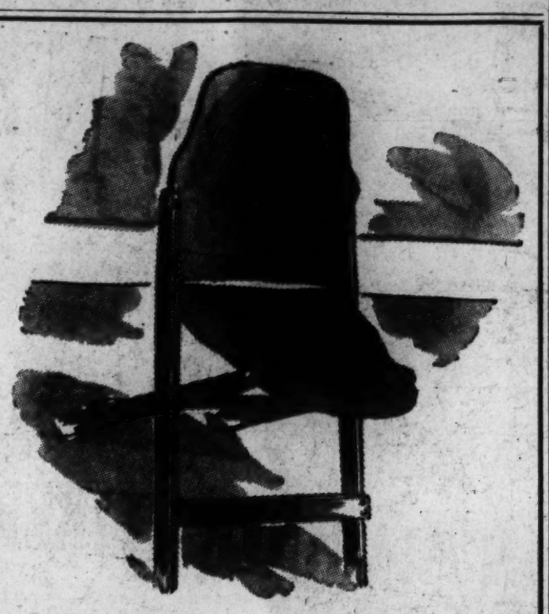
HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
AT PUBLIC AUCTION
TOMORROW AT 10 A. M.
SLOAN'S
715 13th St. N.W.

AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666
666 TABLETS. SALVE. NOSE DROPS

SELL
YOUR OLD
Silverware, Diamonds and Jewelry
AND GET TODAY'S HIGHEST PRICE
LOUIS ABRAHAMS
733 13th St. N.W.

Pianos for Rent
Phone REpublic 6212
KITT'S 1330 G Street (Middle of Block)

Schindler's
PEANUT BUTTER
--Nutritious!



STURDY FOLDING
Utility Chairs

- Sturdy 5-Ply Wood
- Metal Reinforcements

$3.95

—Compact folding chairs with broad back and wide seat of 5-ply wood. Rigidly constructed with metal reinforcements on seat, legs and back. All hardwood frame finished in walnut. Ideal for churches, clubs, bridge, etc. Folds flat for storage.

Fourth Floor

Kann's
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

HOUSEHOLD Needs At Budget Prices!

AIR-WICK
KILLS ALL KITCHEN ODORS
69c

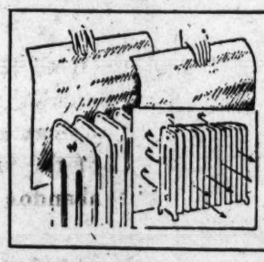
—"Air-wick" puts a speedy end to kitchen odors and stale, smoke-filled atmosphere. Keeps curtains and furniture fresh and odorless—is ideal for sick rooms, bathrooms and stuffy closets.

RENUZIT
Dry Cleaning
2 Gals. $1.09

—Cleans and freshens clothes, curtains, upholstery, etc. Use it on all fabrics. It cleans and dries in a jiffy. Non-explosive.

Long handle Dust Mop
69c

—3 in 1 dust mop (not treated with oil) made of chemically treated cotton yarn. Long, smooth wooden handle. Padded to prevent scratching furniture. Fits into corners.



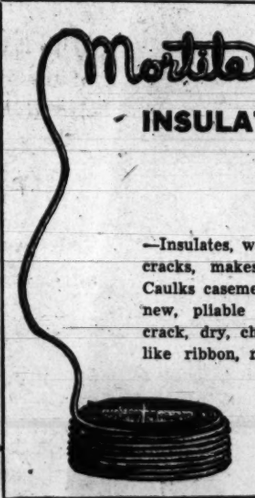
REYNOLDS HEAT REFLECTOR
$1.95 roll

—Just place behind your radiator. Heat bounces back into room. Roll of 8 sheets 18x24" size for 4 average radiators.

Club Glass Tea Kettle
$1.95

—Two quart size glass tea kettle with cool black bakelite handle. Heats quickly on a low flame.

Mortite Utility
INSULATING TAPE
$1.25 roll



—Insulates, weather strips, plugs up cracks, makes packing or gaskets. Caulks casements, glazes windows. A new, pliable plastic that will not crack, dry, chip or shrink. Unrolls like ribbon, ready for use.

For Inside or Out

ENDURO RUG CLEANER
2 lbs. 59c

—Cleans and de-moths in one operation. For all rugs and carpets. Restores original beauty and lustre. Will not cause shrinkage. Just sprinkle on.

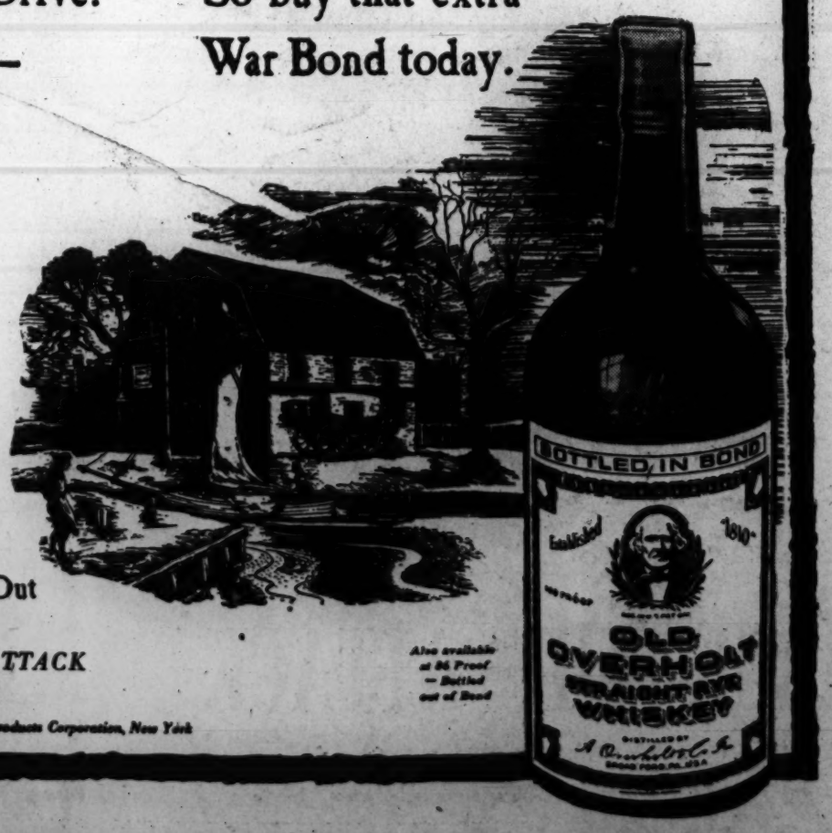
Housewares—Third Floor

Kann's
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

Bonds improve with age

You bet they do!
When they are War Bonds—
Funds loaned to Uncle Sam
To arm our fighting men.
Now you are asked to buy
At least *one extra*
$100 War Bond
In the 4th War Loan Drive.
You'll do it—surely—

For the sacrifice
You make now
Will be a backlog
Of security tomorrow.
Yes, bonds
Improve with age!
But wars don't;
So buy that extra
War Bond today.



Old Overholt is being released
Regularly and Promptly
As it attains the Qualities
That make it Old Overholt.
Your patience, please, and understanding

The fame of Old Overholt runs back 134 years, when it was first served in old Pennsylvania inns such as this.

Its Good Taste Always Stands Out

LET'S ALL BACK THE ATTACK

Also available at 86 Proof — Bottled out of Bond

National Distillers Products Corporation, New York

Police to Probe Black Market In Rail Tickets

Inspector Robert J. Barrett, chief of detectives, has been asked by Commissioner John Russell Young to investigate ticket scalping in Washington, following a letter of Joseph B. Eastman, director of the Office of Defense Transportation, to the Mayors of more than 100 cities and Young which asked them to "adopt measures to combat a black market in railroad accommodations."

Barrett said yesterday that black market operations in the field were known to him last year and indicated that they are probably still going on.

ODT officials pointed out that no law prevents scalpers buying as many reservations as they please 30 days in advance—the deadline set by the railroads themselves—and selling them to servicemen or other essential travelers for "as high as $50 above the regular price."

N. Y. Ordinance Cited

Citing an ordinance passed in New York City recently after public indignation was voiced at the increasing black market activities in railroad accomodations, officials declared that similar ordinances were the only means to halt these operations. In New York, a profit limit of $1 was set for scalpers of railroad tickets.

It was pointed out that ticket scalping was particularly heavy in cities like Washington, Chicago, or New York, whence trains operate to Florida. Like the "Southerner" from New York to New Orleans, cited as another example, seats on many of these trains are all reserved.

Nothing prevents scalpers buying reservations for the entire train, officials said, and then to approach would-be buyers at station ticket offices to offer them a ticket "which their brother bought but cannot use because he's fallen ill."

Extra Sections Curbed

The ODT has prohibited railroads to put in extra sections without getting special permission. Extra heavy loads, therefore, cannot be handled through last-minute extra accommodations, and essential travelers are at the mercy of the scalpers under these circumstances, it was pointed out.

Scarcity of accommodations for civilian travel is highlighted by the ODT announcement that half of the sleeping-car space and one-third of the coaches are used for troop movements.

Termed "overtipping," a practice of giving bellhops several dollars for getting train space has been found in numerous Washington hotels.

District officials will act upon the matter, it was understood, after receiving reports from Inspector Barrett.

Wilson, Curfew Man, Has Model Girls as Aides

Representative Wilson (Republican) of Indiana, who some years ago advocated an 11 p. m. curfew law for women Government workers in Washington as an antidote for inefficiency, boasted yesterday his office staff is setting the proper example.

"I made it a rule not to hire any girls who smoke or drink," he declared. "As a result I have two in my office who report in the morning ready for a hard day's work. One of them can turn out 80 letters a day without a mistake, and both of them are good spellers.

"I have observed that many of the girls in Government departments who smoke, stop frequently to put aside a cigarette, peck on a typewriter for a few minutes, and then run to a dictionary. That's not efficiency."

Two Elaines constitute Wilson's office staff—Elaine McPeak and Elaine Jackson. And both are easy on the eyes as well as efficient.

Asthma Mucus Loosened While You Sleep

Say Thousands of Sufferers

Choking, gasping, wheezing, recurring attacks of Bronchial Asthma ruin your sleep and rob your blood of vitally important oxygen because you can't get air in and out of your lungs properly. But now it is no longer necessary to suffer from these terrible attacks without the benefit you may receive from a physician's prescription called Mendaco. Within a very short time after the first dose, Mendaco ingredients start circulating thru the blood, thus reaching the smallest as well as the largest Bronchial tubes where they usually quickly help liquefy, loosen and remove thick strangling mucus (phlegm), thereby promoting freer breathing and more restful sleep. In fact, Mendaco has proved so successful in helping thousands of sufferers from recurring spasms of Bronchial Asthma that it is sold under a guarantee of money back unless completely satisfactory. So get Mendaco from your druggist today for only 60c.

Mendaco

LAST-MINUTE TIPS ON HEAT-SAVING

Patching Leaks Now Saves Heat—*And How*

You don't have to be a plasterer to fix those chimney smoke pipe leaks. Just fill in those cracks with asbestos cement and save that precious heat.

A friendly reminder from your **'blue coal'** dealer

GRIFFITH-CONSUMERS

1413 New York Ave. N.W.
MEtropolitan 4848

William Sharp

THE ONLY BATTLE HITLER IS WINNING

...but we can make him lose this one, too!

Of all Hitler's grandiose and megalomaniac ambitions, he is succeeding in one: the complete annihilation of the Jewish men, women and children of Europe. Under the irresistible onslaught of the victorious armies of the United Nations, he has had to abandon all his other schemes of conquest.

But in Hitler's gloomy New Year's message he still announced his intention to win one great victory. Over the Jews! He declared: *"Our whole life, our efforts and our existence must be directed to only one end . . . the complete extermination of the Jews all over Europe."*

This insane challenge, this projected slaughter of millions *more* of innocent, helpless people, is a challenge to every moral instinct and teaching of Christianity and democracy, a challenge to all humanity.

With 2,000,000 Jewish victims already massacred, the magnitude of the crime itself has long ceased to make it merely a "Jewish" problem. It is a challenge towards which neutrality is impossible.

The Challenge Has Been Accepted!

The Senate Committee on Foreign Relations has unanimously adopted a resolution introduced by:

SENATORS: Guy M. Gillette, Allen J. Ellender, Homer Ferguson, Joseph F. Guffey, Edwin C. Johnson, James E. Murray, George L. Radcliffe, Elbert D. Thomas, Robert A. Taft, Frederick Van Nuys, Sheridan Downey, Bennett Champ Clark.

This urges *"the creation by the President of a commission of diplomatic, economic and military experts to formulate and effectuate a plan of immediate action, designed to save the surviving Jewish people of Europe from extinction at the hands of Nazi Germany."*

Hitler actually has an *Extermination* Commission to massacre Jews, only because they are Jews. We, free Americans, can now create a Commission of *Salvation*. To do so is a moral responsibility for all of us and each of us. It should be an official responsibility for the government which represents us.

The Least We Can Do

What less can be done for a people in agony and torture but to appoint a few men with knowledge and experience for the task of saving countless human lives?

The very creation of this Commission . . . announced by shortwave radio to the entire world, to the tormented victims as well as to the Godless enemy and his shaky satellites . . . will have a profound influence on the destiny of the Jews in Europe, *apart from the many practical things this Commission can do after it is created.* Every day that passes, without such action on our part, dooms thousands of men, women and children to a horrible and useless German death from which many could be saved.

We request and pray for an early passage of this Resolution by the Senate of the United States, and for early action on it by our President and Government. Let us act with strength, nobility and compassion in the finest tradition of America.

"Lord, if thou hadst been here, my brother had not died."

WASHINGTON

Emergency Committee To Save The Jewish People of Europe

2317 15th Street N.W., Washington, D. C. **ADams 0840**

George Maurice Morris, Chairman
Ellsworth C. Alvord
Mrs. Paul H. Appelby
Clarence A. Aspinwall
Congressman and Mrs. Joseph C. Baldwin
Mrs. Henry F. Butler
Morris Cafritz
Walter J. Cummings, Jr.
Dorothy Detzer
Senator and Mrs. Guy M. Gillette
Mrs. Dorothy Smith Gruening
Mr. and Mrs. M. Robert Guggenheim
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Rose Keane
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James Angell McLaughlin
Mr. and Mrs. Neville Miller
Mrs. George Maurice Morris
Robert Lincoln O'Brien
Monsignor John B. O'Grady
Mr. and Mrs. John O'Rourke
James G. Patten
Charles Pergler
Henry Pringle
Auguste Richard
Elvine Richard
Dr. Leo S. Rowe
John Saul
Senator Elbert D. Thomas

This committee operates solely through voluntary contributions. Your financial help to further its work will be greatly appreciated.

WASHINGTON
EMERGENCY COMMITTEE
TO SAVE THE JEWISH PEOPLE OF EUROPE
2317 15th Street, N. W., Washington 9, D. C.

I enclose my contribution to enable you to carry out your task, in the sum of $.....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

Please make checks payable to
Frederick P. H. Siddons, Treasurer

Died 1

ALEXANDER, MARY A. On Monday, January 17, 1944, MARY A. ALEXANDER, beloved wife of the late Morris W. Alexander and mother of Walter M. Alexander. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BOWEN, JOHN HOWARD. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, JOHN HOWARD BOWEN, beloved husband of Rhoda D. Bowen and son of Edward J. and Mabel Bowen. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BROWER, WILLIAM J. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, WILLIAM J. BROWER of 316 Decatur st. nw., beloved husband of Laura Brower and father of Mrs. Mabel D. Daniels, George K., Larry D., William J., jr., and Robert L. Brower. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services and interment private.

BURDINE, LYMAN ELMORE. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at Emergency Hospital, LYMAN ELMORE BURDINE, of 926 23d st. nw. Funeral services at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

CARLIN, JAMES FRANK. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at the Alexandria Hospital, JAMES FRANK CARLIN, husband of the late Estelle Randall Carlin and father of James F. Carlin, jr., Mrs. Harney A. Westbrook of Alexandria, brother of Mrs. John Baker of Beverley, Mass.; grandfather of Harney A. Westbrook, jr. Funeral services on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m., at his late residence, 416 Duke st., Alexandria, Va. Interment Southern Methodist Cemetery. Remains resting at the residence.

CLOUD, GEORGE J. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at the Washington Sanitarium, GEORGE J. CLOUD, the beloved husband of Theresa Cloud (nee Donohue) and son of Louise Cloud. Services at the residence of Mr. John Donohue, 639 Florence st. ne., on Wednesday, January 19, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

CROSS, CLIFTON V. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at his residence, Crosswine, Fairfax, Va., CLIFTON V. CROSS, beloved husband of Alice Borden Cross. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until Wednesday, January 19, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to Fort Myer Chapel, Arlington, where funeral services will be held at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors. (Naugatuck, Conn., and Fall River, Mass., papers please copy.)

EMBREY, ALBERT LACY. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at the residence of his son, 1323 Allison st. ne., ALBERT LACY EMBREY, beloved husband of the late Ella Mary Embrey and father of Albert L. Embrey, jr., Claude G. Embrey and Mrs. Ella Mary Joyce. Funeral from his late residence, 4108 Illinois ave. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery

GORDON, WILLIAM R. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, WILLIAM R. GORDON, beloved husband of Margaret M. Gordon and father of Mary K., Guy M. Gordon and Mrs. Willie Mae Pilcher. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 18, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HEIRE, EMMA J. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at her residence, 122 33d st. ne., EMMA J. HEIRE, the beloved wife of George A. Heire and mother of Thomas A. Heire and sister of Minnie D. Jewell and Charles A. Jewell of Ridgely, W. Va. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 19, at 2:30 p. m. Notice of interment later.

HOLLAND, JUDGE RUSH LaMOTTE. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at his residence, the Shoreham Hotel, JUDGE RUSH LaMOTTE HOLLAND, husband of Mary L. Holland and brother of Paul A. Holland of Denver, Colo. Friends may call at Gawler's chapel, 1750 Penna. ave. nw., where services will be held Tuesday, January 18, at 11 a. m. Interment Cambridge, Ohio.

JORDAN, WILLIAM CASWELL. On Monday, January 17, 1944, WILLIAM C. JORDAN, beloved husband of Sophonia Jordan (nee Brock). Funeral from the Timothy Hanlon funeral parlor, 641 H st. ne., on Wednesday, January 19, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery at 2:15 p. m. Relatives and friends invited.

KEYS, SARAH E. On Friday, January 14, 1944, SARAH E. KEYS, wife of Russell W. Keys, mother of Mrs. Otto H. Bugge and John Russell Keys and sister of Mrs. Russell Slack. Also surviving are five sisters and four brothers. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Services at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, 917 23rd st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KLOEPFER, BERTHA C. On Monday, January 17, 1944, at her residence, 2800 Conn. ave. nw., BERTHA C. KLOEPFER, beloved wife of the late Otto A. Kloepfer and mother of Miss Gertrude Kloepfer. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until 7 p. m. Tuesday. January 18. Interment Michigan City, Ind.

KLINE, EMMA DAISY. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, EMMA DAISY KLINE of 1911 Kenyon st. nw., mother of Mrs. Genevieve K. Denham and Charles C. Kline. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Died 1

LASSLY, ANNIE W. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at Garfield Hospital, ANNIE W. LASSLY, of 4329 38th st. N., Arlington, Va., beloved wife of Roy F. Lassly. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 3 p. m. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

LEAVENS, JOHN A. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at Mount Alto Hospital, JOHN A. LEAVENS, the beloved husband of Frankie E. Leavens, father of Mrs. Roger Williams, Albert H. and Charles F. Leavens and brother of Mrs. John Saylor, Mrs. Hattie Barlels, Mrs. Charles Briggs, Mrs. Ray Brown, Carl F. Leavens and Adolph Leavens. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MARTIN, WILLARD. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at his residence, 1731 D st. SE., WILLARD MARTIN, the beloved husband of Ida M. Martin and father of Mrs. Mamie Smith and Mrs. Elsie Culliton. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., Wednesday, January 19, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MacALLISTER, FANNIE A. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at her residence, 1419 Clifton st. nw., FANNIE A. MacALLISTER, wife of the late Dr. John F. MacAllister, aunt of Mrs. Fannie M. Bayden and Mrs. Catherine F. Samuelson of California. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 10 a. m. Interment private.

McCALIP, ETHEL FITZHUGH. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at her residence, 4302 Clagett rd., University Park, Md., ETHEL FITZHUGH McCALIP. Funeral from Lee's funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Tuesday, January 18, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

McDONALD, ADALINE JANE. On Thursday, January 13, 1944, ADALINE JANE McDONALD, beloved wife of the late William S. McDonald and mother of Mary J. Michael and Adaline Redd and sister of Bertha Wilkins Rose and grandmother of Mary J. Michael. Funeral from her late residence, 601 14th st. ne., on Monday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MONTGOMERY, LOUISE C. Suddenly, on Saturday, January 15, 1944, at her home, 824 23rd st., Arlington, Va., LOUISE C. MONTGOMERY, beloved wife of the late Samuel M. Montgomery. Funeral services at the home of her sisters, the Misses Rice, 138 S. Adams st., Rockville, Md., on Monday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Darnestown, Md.

MOSS, ELIZABETH JACKSON. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at her residence, 1790 Lanier pl. nw., ELIZABETH JACKSON MOSS, beloved mother of Emilie Nixon Moss, Marjorie Moss and Elizabeth Moss. Funeral private. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

MYERS, GEORGE L. On Wednesday, January 12, 1944, GEORGE L. MYERS. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 11 a. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

NEUMAN, GERTRUDE. On Friday, January 14, 1944, GERTRUDE NEUMAN, of 1445 Otis pl. nw., beloved wife of Carl William Neuman and mother of Chase Slater. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 1 p. m. Tuesday, January 18. Funeral services private at Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

Died 1

NORRIS, HENRY J. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at his residence, 912 Longfellow st. nw., HENRY J. NORRIS, father of Nathan Norris and brother of Mrs. Amelia Buchingham, Mrs. Cora Gress and Mrs. Florence Smith. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 10 a. m. Interment Monocacy Cemetery in Bealsville, Md.

O'CONNER, MARY CECELIA. On Monday, January 17, 1944, at Georgetown University Hospital, MARY CECELIA O'CONNER (nee Roche), beloved wife of the late John D. O'Conner. She is survived by a son, John J. O'Conner, and a daughter, Sister M. Thomas Aquinas, C. S. C., and 3 grandchildren. Funeral from the residence of her son, 2032 Pierce Mill road nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Matthew's Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

O'NEIL, ISAAC P. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at Soldiers' Home, Hampton, Va., ISAAC P. O'NEIL, uncle of Miss Ruth O'Neil, James A. and James W. O'Neil, Mrs. Walter Humphries, Mrs. Elizabeth Humphries, Walter L. and James Humphries, Mrs. Roy Keys, Mrs. Kenneth Beatty and Mrs. Charles Barger. Remains resting at the Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and O sts. nw. Services at Fort Myer Chapel on Tuesday, January 18, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ORLANDO, MARY A. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at Providence Hospital, MARY A. ORLANDO, beloved daughter of Amelia Orlando and sister of Joseph F., Francis P., William J., Pfc. John J. Orlando and Mrs. Dorothy Leongini. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Wednesday, January 19, at 9:30 a. m. Mass at Holy Rosary Catholic Church, 3rd and F sts. nw., at 10 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

PREWITT, MINNIE A. On Monday, January 17, 1944, at her residence, 3618 Jocelyn st. nw., MINNIE A. PREWITT, beloved wife of J. B. Prewitt. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 3 p. m. Tuesday, January 18. Services and interment Kansas City, Mo.

RANDOLPH, DOROTHY M. On Monday, January 17, 1944, at 4717 Conn. ave. nw., DOROTHY M. RANDOLPH, beloved wife of Lieut. Col. Imes Randolph, U. S. A., and mother of Mrs. John Thorndyke, Ethel, James Imes Randolph. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2911 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 4 p. m. Notice of interment later.

RICE, PHILLIP ARNOLD. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at 4913 North 11th st., Arlington, Va., PHILLIP ARNOLD RICE, beloved husband of the late Willie Rogers Rice and father of Mrs. Iris Dean, Mrs. Dorothy Barksdale and William Rice. Funeral services at Potomac Church, King George County, Va., on Tuesday, January 18, at 2 p. m. Interment church cemetery.

RICKER, THOMAS A. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, THOMAS A. RICKER of 13 Rock Creek Church rd. nw., husband of Mylidred V. Ricker and father of Robert B., Donald H., Anne, Jack, Iva and Buddy Ricker. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 18, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Gabriel's Church, Grant Circle, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SEEBODE, FRED W. On Monday, January 19, 1944, in Brooklyn, N. Y., FRED W. SEEBODE, the beloved husband of the late Maggie Seebode, father of William F. and Henry A. Seebode, Mrs. Annie Voss. Notice of funeral later. Services by Chambers.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Keyes, Sarah F.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Cloud, George	W. W. Chambers Co.
Gordon, William R.	W. W. Chambers Co.
O'Neil, Isaac C.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Meier, Emma	W. W. Chambers Co.
Martin, Willard	W. W. Chambers Co.
Norris, Henry	W. W. Chambers Co.
Orlando, Mary	W. W. Chambers Co.
Leavens, John A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Myers, George L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Kennerly, Infant	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hamel, William A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Seebode, Fred	W. W. Chambers Co.

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LEXINGTON AVE. AT 48th ST., N. Y. C. 17

James F. Carlin

Funeral services for James Frank Carlin recently of Hobart Springs, Va., a lifelong resident of Alexandria who died Saturday, will be held today at 2 p. m. at his son's home, 416 Duke st. Burial will be in the Southern Methodist Cemetery.

He was in business with his father who established the hardware firm of James F. Carlin & Sons in Alexandria.

Surviving are his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James F. Carlin, jr.; a daughter, Mrs. Harvey Westbrook; a grandson, Harvey Allen Westbrook, jr., of Alexandria, and one sister, Mrs. John Baker of Beverly, Mass.

Died 1

SAUNDERS, CAROLINE COTTERILL. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at her residence, 1830 17th st. nw., CAROLINE COTTERILL SAUNDERS, beloved mother of Frances R. Gillette, Mrs. Dorothy Gardner of Washington, D. C.; Mr. Clinton E. Pennybaker of Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. Charles E. Cotterill of New York City. Funeral from the W. K. Huntemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., Tuesday, January 18, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Paul's Church, 15th and V sts. nw., at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

SIBLEY, DORA V. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, DORA V. SIBLEY, the beloved mother of Mrs. Lucile S. Knowlden, Mrs. Stella S. Jones, Mrs. Thelma S. Ryan, Mrs. Frances S. Cleary, William A., Howard E. and Ralph E. Sibley. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Ga. ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 19, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Herndon, Va.

SUTCH, HELEN D. On Saturday, January 15, 1944, at the Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, Md., HELEN D. SUTCH, beloved wife of the Rev. Frank E. Sutch, of 112 Battery lane, Bethesda, Md. Funeral services at the above residence on Monday, January 17, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Green Cemetery, Clayton, N. J.

WALLS, BENJAMIN A. On Friday, January 14, 1944, at Providence Hospital, BENJAMIN A. WALLS, the beloved husband of Jennie B. Walls and father of Louis J., Benjamin R., Robert A. (third class, A.M.M.), James E., George N., Doris E. and Virginia B. Walls, Mrs. Margaret I. Weidman, Mrs. Violet Wisand, Mrs. Ethel M. Miller and Mrs. Helen L. Barrack and brother of Mrs. Miniver Hoetile and Mrs. May Kimmel. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Monday, January 17, at 9:15 a. m. Mass at Mount Calvary Catholic Church, Forestville, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

YINGER, ROBERT FREE. On Sunday, January 16, 1944, at his residence, 1210 Taylor st. nw., ROBERT FREE YINGER, beloved husband of Anna Gleason Yinger. Remains may be viewed at Timothy Hanlon's funeral home, 3831 Georgia ave. nw., after 1 p. m. Monday, January 17. Shipment Tuesday, January 18, to York, Pa., for burial.

Mrs. Larman's Services Held At Bethesda

Funeral services for Mrs. Johanna C. Larman, 88, wife of William H. Larman, of 9010 Old Georgetown road, Bethesda, who died Thursday, were held yesterday at the funeral home of W. Reuben Pumphrey, Bethesda. The Rev. Joseph E. Williams, rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, Bethesda, officiated and burial was in Rock Creek Cemetery. Mrs. Larman had lived in the Bethesda neighborhood about 40 years and in Montgomery County the greater part of her life. She and her husband, who is 93, last July celebrated the 69th anniversary of their marriage.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Larman is survived by four daughters, Mrs. Pauline McLain and Mrs. Cathren Miller, both of Washington, and Mrs. C. M. Ludlum and Mrs. Gertrude Ebaugh, both of Chevy Chase, Md., a son, Oscar W. Larman, Alta Vista, Md.; seven grandchildren and six great-grandchildren.

She was a charter member of the old Newcomb Club, which was one of Montgomery County's best known women's organizations and was long a member of St. John's Episcopal Church, Bethesda.

Sergt. Louis H. Rinke

Funeral services will be held tomorrow for Sergt. Louis H. Rinke of the United States Army Air Forces, who was killed in an airplane crash over Pocatello Air Base in Idaho. The services will take place at the Fort Myer chapel at 2 p. m. and burial will follow at Arlington National Cemetery.

Sergeant Rinke was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rinke of Lorton, Va., and a brother of Mrs. Samuel Griffin of Alexandria. He was an aerial gunner, and one of seven persons killed.

3 U. S. Fliers Among 8 Killed In English Wreck

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Three U. S. Army airmen were listed today among the eight persons killed when a London Northeastern passenger train crashed into the rear of another passenger train yesterday in the railway station at Ilford, a London suburb.

Nine Americans also were included among the injured, which totaled about 30. The names of the American involved in the accident were not immediately disclosed.

Among the dead was Maj. Frank F. Heilgers, 51, Conservative member of Parliament for Bury St. Edmunds since 1931.

American and British soldiers aided railwaymen and civil defense squads in removing the dead and injured from the wreckage. A British woman passenger described the work of the American soldiers as "grand."

Strict Dominance Of Children Held To Be Dangerous

G. Howland Shaw, Assistant Secretary of State, warned 100 prospective volunteer recreation workers last night against strict dominance of children.

Speaking at a meeting sponsored by the Council of Social Agencies at the Interior Building auditorium, Shaw said that the volunteers should be careful not to dominate delinquent children "because this type of child is usually already rebelling against what he thinks are too many rules."

He advised that adults should let children know they are "backing them" and are ready with suggestions but should not interfere too much with child activities. He listed as the two qualifications essential for success of volunteer workers "a genuine interest in children as individuals and willingness to accept professional guidance."

Court Dismisses De La Fuente's Suit

Los Angeles, Jan. 17 (AP).—A $100,000 slander suit against Mark T. McKee, Milwaukee air line official, was dismissed today when the complainant, Peruvian Diplomat Max de la Fuente, failed to appear.

The suit was filed following the divorce contest of McKee and Mrs. Evelyn McKee, in which McKee charged that de la Fuente had been intimate with Mrs. McKee.

Rabies Kill Two Dogs

Two more dogs found dead in the District succumbed to rabies, the Health Department announced yesterday after making laboratory tests. One was picked up Thursday at 14th and C sts. sw. and the other in the 3900 block of Massachusetts ave. nw.

Processed Foods Ration May End, OPA Official Says

Chicago, Jan. 17 (AP).—Hope that processed foods could be stricken from the ration list by next fall was expressed by Col. Bryan Houston, OPA deputy administrator, today at a press conference.

"The splendid job done by housewives last summer in home canning," he said, "enabled OPA to take certain items off the ration list last month. If this work continues and the canners don't get 'peace jitters,' thereby cutting down their production, the possibility of taking processed foods off rationing is good."

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Gil

"It's his greatest masterpiece... an Old Fashioned made with Calvert Reserve"

You can't help but make model Old Fashioneds if you use Calvert Reserve! For this is the whiskey with the delicate "soft" flavor that always *blends with*—never overpowers—the other ingredients in a mixed drink. And because every drop of Calvert Reserve today comes from rare, ever-diminishing* reserves—it's more than ever before *"the choicest whiskey you can drink or serve"!*

*Calvert has distilled only war alcohol since October 8, 1942.

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

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*This set has been assembled and priced pursuant to OPA Maximum Price Regulation No. 430.

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The Southern serves...*and sells* ...the South

FAITH is the keynote of these advertisements of the Southern Railway System... a compelling, abiding faith in the future of America's great and growing Southland.

These advertisements, and others like them, appeared in nationally-circulated magazines all last year... telling their inspiring stories to millions of people from border to border and from coast to coast... *selling the South.*

Proudly, they tell of the tremendous contributions the South is making to help speed Victory.

Proudly, they point to the amazing industrial, commercial and agricultural growth of the South in recent years.

Proudly they say, "Look Ahead... Look South!"... for new opportunities after the war is over.

Thus, in still another way, the Southern Serves the South.

Ernest E. Norris
President

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

Repeal of Oleo Tax Defeated in Senate

Maybank's Proposal Beaten 55 to 23 After Attack by Dairy State Members

By Samuel W. Bell
New York Tribune, Inc.

The Senate Finance Committee took the first step yesterday to bring about a compromise with the Administration on the committee's proposal to revise the war contracts renegotiation act by drastically narrowing the field of renegotiation authority and curtailing the activities of the interested departments.

Specifically the committee approved an amendment to the renegotiation title of the pending $2,275,600,000 tax bill, terminating the renegotiation act on December 31, but at the same time giving President Roosevelt discretionary power to extend or shorten by six months the power to renegotiate war contracts.

The President's use of the discretionary power would be based on a finding as to whether "competitive" business conditions have been restored. Under present law, the renegotiation of war contracts might possibly be exercised for three years after the war.

Usual Procedure

Action of the committee was not unexpected, as a cut-off date for any power delegated by Congress to the Executive is the procedure traditionally resorted to by Congress when it finds itself in disagreement with the President over the delegation of administrative authority.

Debate on the renegotiation title of the tax bill had been deliberately delayed to permit the emergence of a compromise so as to avoid a bitter floor fight on the tax bill, pitched on the theme of taking the profits out of war.

Evidence of the nature of the controversy had been given to the Senate in a minority report on the tax bill filed by four members of the Finance Committee, headed by Senator David I. Walsh (Democrat) of Massachusetts. This report charged that the proposed changes in the law would "strike down the Government's most effective means to prevent war profiteering, and compel, in some instances, large groups of war contractors to make outrageous profits."

The Finance Committee also authorized Senator George to confer with officials of the Treasury, War and Navy Departments and the Maritime Commission on other differences over the renegotiation law revision. To date the Administration has given no indication that it would modify its opposition to the major changes in either the Senate or House versions of the revenue bill, although George said yesterday that committee hoped to bring about a compromise acceptable to the Administration.

Meanwhile, the Senate defeated two floor amendments to the tax bill, one designed to repeal the present punitive tax on oleomargarine, and the other to provide for payment by the Federal Government of the poll taxes of soldiers in the States where the poll tax must be paid to vote.

The repealer of the 10 per cent tax on colored margarine, offered by Senator Maybank (Democrat) of South Carolina was defeated by record vote of 55 to 23, with the dairy and cotton segments of the farm bloc split.

Senator W. Lee O'Daniel (Democrat) of Texas sponsoring Government payment of the poll tax, noted that the tax as a voting requirement had been written into the Texas State constitution and the Legislature could not waive payment. "It looks to me like the first thing Uncle Sam should do would be to pay the soldiers' poll tax," said O'Daniel, before his amendment went down on standing vote.

'Little Big Inch' Pipeline to Fall Short of Promised Flow

By Walter Wood

The "Little Big Inch" pipe line, expected months ago to be pouring 235,000 additional barrels of oil daily into the East, will—when finally opened—fail to meet its rated capacity by 10 to 15 per cent, an authoritative spokesman said yesterday.

The 1476 miles of pipe, which cost the Government 75 million dollars, has already been delayed by more than 75 breaks under high-pressure tests.

When gasoline and oil begin to flow through the line it will have to be pumped with less force than expected, it was said, and therefore may fall as much as 23,500 barrels a day below the anticipated capacity.

A group of petroleum engineers, it was learned, has been ordered to inspect the 20-inch pipeline. They are expected to report on reasons for the defects in about a week. Officials, meanwhile, predict supplies will be flowing eastward by February 1.

The "Little Inch," recommended by the Petroleum Administration for War, runs from Texas refineries near the Gulf of Mexico to the Philadelphia-New York area. It was financed by the Defense Plants Corporation and is being constructed by War Emergency Pipelines, Inc.

The investigation was ordered after electric welding failed in some cases to hold the rolled steel plates under pressure.

Operation of the line was first expected to begin in time to supply the East Coast with more fuel oil and gasoline by the first of the winter. The last weld, however, was not made until December 8.

It was when tests were made that the welding splits occurred.

The possibility of a greater oil shortage, however, was minimized by a PAW spokesman who said if the deficiency was "small," it would not be difficult for PAW to make up the difference some other way. The agency's overall program includes fuel shipments by tankers, tank cars and trucks, as well as pipeline.

The new line is a companion to the "Big Inch," a 24-inch line, which brings crude oil to the East. The bigger pipe, which was for the most part seamless, also was welded for 175 miles, but the tube came from another manufacturer. Use of the all-welded pipe in the Little Big Inch project was approved in January of last year by the War Production Board on request of the PAW, headed by Interior Secretary Ickes.

Supreme Court Grants Review In First McNabb Ruling Test

The United States Supreme Court yesterday granted a judicial review in Washington's "society burglar" case in what is expected to be the first test of the McNabb decision.

The McNabb case involved three alleged moonshiners who, because they were not arraigned "immediately and without delay" were released last year by action of the Supreme Court.

The "society burglars" case involves a James P. Mitchell, 26, a rooming-house operator, who was convicted on two of 26 charges of looting District homes. His convictions were reversed under the McNabb ruling by the United States Court of Appeals.

At the trial the suspect was said to have confessed orally to 30 housebreakings. He denied the confession and said that in eight days of confinement by police before he was arraigned he was beaten by officers.

The McNabb ruling provided that unless the prompt arraignment clause was complied with, evidence obtained during police confinement was invalid.

In requesting the Supreme Court review, the Justice Department said the language of the McNabb opinion, written by Justice Felix Frankfurter, is consistent with the confession to be rendered inadmissible by the operation of this rule, it must have been given in the course of the unlawful detention and in response to interrogation."

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USE YOUR CHARGE ACCOUNT OR OUR CONVENIENT OPTICAL BUDGET PLAN

Kann's Optical Dept.—Street Floor

Post Want Ads Bring Results

Suction Pipeline Seen as Successor Of Today's Ashcan

New York, Jan. 17 (AP).—The demise of the ashcan in favor of a pneumatic pipeline that will whisk rubbish direct from the home to a municipal incinerator in the model city of the future was predicted tonight by Morris M. Cohn, Schenectady sanitation engineer.

The incinerator, in turn, will provide heat and power for the community, Cohn said in a prepared address before the metropolitan section of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

"The system," he said, "would consist of a network of pneumatic ducts under every street of the city, with a connection in every home, store and industry. An air-lock chamber will permit the property owner to discharge ground-up wastes into the city's refuse 'veins', from whence they would be sucked to an incinerator which would burn the debris and produce heat and power for the community."

Pups for Defense

Santa Rosa, Calif. (AP).—It was a case of all of Victoria's family signing up for the ... Tuff, Muff, Fluff and Victor joined the Dogs of ... toria is a police dog and belongs to Lieut. Col. John Stamm. In a year the pups will start basic training.

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● Capudine contains carefully selected and blended pain-relieving and soothing ingredients which can be combined only in liquid form. So when you take Capudine you don't wait for any ingredients to dissolve before or after taking. Very quickly, Capudine begins to relieve headache and neuralgia, ease accompanying nerve strain, and thereby restore your comfort. For REAL speed use Capudine. Follow directions on label.

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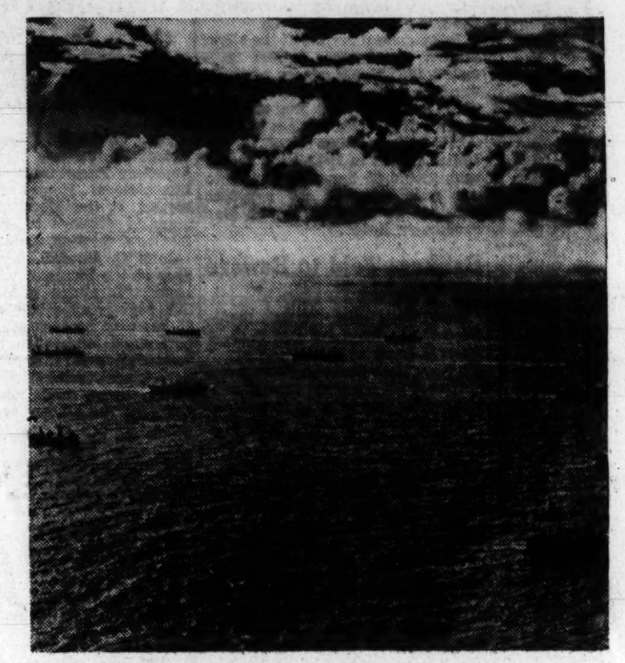
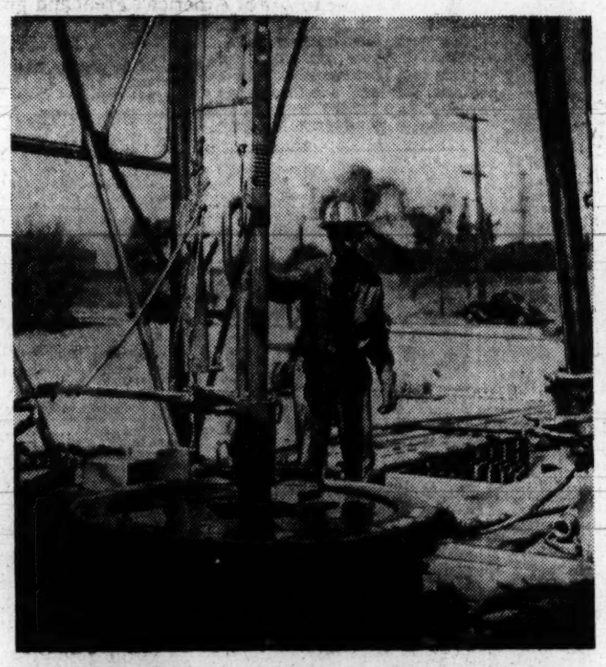


1. How do our far-flung convoys find their way through thousands of miles of trackless seas?

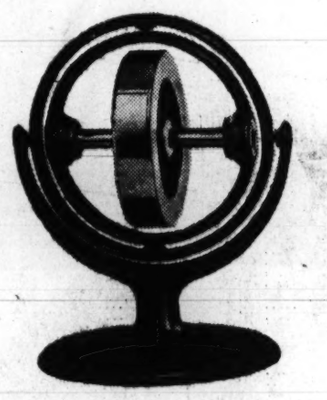


2. How can an oil-well drill be steered through rock in any desired direction a mile underground?

OFFICIAL U. S. NAVY PHOTO

3. What guides airplane pilots through fog and darkness? What holds the plane on course with no hand on the controls?

This mysterious wheel makes all these things possible



This mysterious wheel is a gyroscope.

When set in motion, it constantly maintains a fixed position in space . . . pointing straight as an arrow in whatever direction it is set.

It gives man a sort of *sixth sense*—a sense of direction that frees him from dependence upon landmarks. It has made possible the development of devices so uncanny that it's hard to believe your eyes when you see them in operation.

These devices are comparatively new. It was only 33 years ago that Sperry made a successful test of the first Sperry Gyro-Compass. This compass greatly improved the accuracy of navigation because it points to *true north*.

Sperry, a firm of creative engineers whose chief interests lie in solving new and difficult technical problems, continued to experiment with the gyroscope. The result was the development of a large number of tools for war and peace based on the gyroscope.

For example, the gyroscopic devices which solve the problems stated under the pictures were all invented by Sperry.

1. **The Sperry Gyro-Compass guides precious American convoys to port.**

2. **A gyroscopic device — invented by Sperry — enables men to control oil-well drills a mile underground. (You can start drilling an oil well on shore and tap oil half a mile out to sea.)**

3. **The Sperry Directional Gyro and the Gyro-Horizon help guide our pilots through fog and darkness. The Sperry Automatic Gyropilot relieves the human pilot, holding the plane on its course with no hand on the controls.**

These are but a few of the many uses of the gyroscope . . . most of which have been pioneered by Sperry.

At present, naturally, we are concentrating on the uses of the gyroscope as a tool of war . . . just as our work with hydraulics and electronics is now devoted to war uses. After the war, we shall resume the production of gyroscopic, hydraulic, and electronic equipment which will serve an America at peace.

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Dividends Cut By 10 B. & L. Associations

By S. Oliver Goodman

Ten Washington building and loan associations reduced their dividend rates in 1943, a survey disclosed last night.

Although 18 out of the 28 active associations in this city and vicinity reported unchanged dividend rates for 1943, indications are that more institutions will be forced to cut their rates this year.

Current dividend rates here range generally from 2½ per cent to 4½ per cent on savings share accounts. The rate of return has steadily declined in recent years as outlets for profitable investment of funds have diminished.

Due to wartime restrictions there has been a marked decrease in the volume of new home loans, compelling building and loan institutions to lower interest rates on mortgages in order to remain on a favorable competitive basis. This fact, plus the investment of a substantial portion of the associations' funds in Government bonds, has resulted in a material reduction in net incomes.

The following building and loan associations reported that their dividend rates were reduced in 1943: American Building Association, Chevy Chase Building & Loan Association, Columbia Federal Savings & Loan Association, Columbia Permanent Building Association, District Building & Loan Association, Enterprise Building Association, First Federal Savings & Loan Association, Interstate Building Association, Northwestern Federal Savings & Loan Association and Perpetual Building Association.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Two New Directors Named

C. H. Ellingson was elected a director of the Washington Title Insurance Company at the recent stockholders meeting, it was announced yesterday. Mr. Ellingson is executive vice president of the First Federal Savings & Loan Association.

S. Dolan Donohoe was elected a director of the Lawyers Title Insurance Company. He is associated with the real estate firm of John F. Donohoe & Sons.

At a joint meeting of directors of the three local title insurance companies, George H. O'Connor was reelected president along with all other officers.

Anacostia Building Reports Net

The Anacostia Building Association in its annual statement to shareholders yesterday reported net earnings of $25,851 in 1943. Of this, $15,994 was disbursed in dividends and the remainder added to the undivided profits account which stood at $29,773 on December 31, 1943.

Foundries Group to Meet

The technical committee of the Gray Iron Founders' Society, Cleveland and Washington, will hold its first meeting of the year here Wednesday afternoon. E. L. Roth, president, Motor Castings Co., Milwaukee, will preside. Washington members of the committee are Donald J. Reese, chief of the iron and steel manufacture section, WPB, and A. J. Edgar, the society's technical adviser.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, Jan. 17 (AP).—An abridgement in the demand for cash wheat reflected in lower quotations for high protein grain was a major factor in a slump of grain futures today. Wheat and rye were off a cent or more at one time, although a short-covering movement near the close canceled part of the decline.

From both Kansas City and Minneapolis there were reports of lower quotations for some grades of cash wheat, and at Minneapolis it was said the demand from the Commodity Credit Corporation had fallen off substantially. Grain men said producers appeared more willing to sell wheat than had been the case recently.

At the close wheat was ⅛ to ¾ lower, May 1.69. Oats were down ⅛ to ⅜. May 77½. Rye was off ¼ to ⅞. May 1.27⅝@1.27¾, and barley was ⅛ lower to ¼ higher, May 1.20⅝.

Range follows:

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
May	1.69⅜	1.67⅞	1.68½	1.69
July	1.67⅛	1.67⅞	1.66½	1.66⅞
September	1.67⅛	1.67⅞	1.66⅜	1.66⅜
December	1.67	1.67¾	1.66⅜	1.67⅛
Oats—				
May	77¼	77⅜	77⅛	77½
July	75⅜	75½	75⅛	75¼
September	74⅛	74¼	73⅜	74
Rye—				
May	1.28	1.28⅜	1.26⅞	1.27⅜
July	1.27⅜	1.27⅞	1.26⅜	1.27⅛
December	1.27½	1.27¾	1.26⅜	1.27⅛
Barley—				
May	1.20¾	1.21	1.20⅝	1.20⅝
July	1.18⅜	1.19½	1.19¼	1.19¾
September	1.18¾	1.18¾	1.18¼	1.18¾

Cash Grain

WHEAT—No. 2 hard, 1.71⅛.

CORN—Sample grade mixed, 1.00; No. 5 yellow, 1.08¼; sample grade white, 1.02¼@1.03¾.

OATS—Sample grade mixed, 80½; No. 3 white, 80½.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.25@1.44½ (nominal); feed, 1.18@1.22½ (nominal).

FIELD SEED (per 100 lbs.)—Timothy, 5.75@6.00 (nominal); red top, 14.00@15.00 (nominal); red clover, 31.50 (nominal); sweet clover, 10.50 (nominal).

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., Jan. 17 (AP).—TURPENTINE—76½ cents a gallon; offerings, none (50-gallon barrels); sales, none; receipts, 11 barrels; shipments, none; stocks, 42,500 barrels.

ROSIN (100-lb. drums)—Offerings, 165; sales, 165; receipts, none; shipments, none; stocks, 38,042. Quote: B, 3.37; D, 3.60; E, 3.90; F, 4.00; G, 4.11; H, 4.11; I, 4.13; K, 4.28; M, 4.36; N, 4.47; WG, 6.31; WW, 6.32; X, 6.52. (Saturday's receipts and shipments included.)

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 17 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Receipts, none; shipments, none; stocks, 46,640.

ROSIN—Receipts, none; shipments, none; stocks, 100,427.

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday, 816,360; previous day, 661,940; week ago, 722,170; year ago, 708,280; two years ago, 428,760; January 1 to date, 9,943,980; year ago, 9,027,667; two years ago, 8,133,540.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 17.

	Sales.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chgs.
30 inds.	138.41	138.60	137.78	138.10	—0.30
20 rails.	35.88	35.98	35.50	35.66	—0.11
15 utils.	22.35	22.40	22.15	22.25	—0.12
65 stks.	48.49	48.57	48.18	48.32	—0.13

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 44,200; rails, 94,500; utilities, 63,600; 65 stocks, 202,300.

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab.... 1	60⅞	60⅞	60⅞	+ ⅛
Adams Exp.... 9	11	10¾	10⅞	.....
Adams-Millis.. 2	29	29	29	.....
Air Reduction.. 5	41¼	41	41	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau. 27	6¾	6½	6⅝	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp 4	2½	2⅜	2⅜	.....
Alleghany pf xw 8	26	25¼	25⅝	— ⅜
Alleghypf30ww 10	25⅞	25½	25½	— ½
Alleghany pr pf 1	40	40	40	.....
Alleg Lud Stl.. 7	27⅛	26¾	26⅞	— ⅛
Allen Industries 4	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Allied Mills.... 5	31¼	30¾	30¾	— ⅜
Allied Stores... 13	15⅝	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg.. 10	39½	39⅛	39⅛	+ ⅜
Alpht P Cem.. 5	19⅜	19	19⅜	+ ⅜
Amtl Leather.. 10	2¼	2⅛	2¼	.....
Amal Leatherpf 1	30	30	30	+ 1½
Amerada Pet.. 3	86½	86	86	+ ¾
Am Ag Ch Del 2	31½	31	31	.....
Am Airlines.. 4	60	59⅜	59⅜	— ⅝
Am Bank Note 5	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	+ ¼
Am Bosch 214	15½	13⅜	14⅞	+ ⅜
Am Brake Shoe 3	37⅝	37½	37⅝	— ⅛
Am Cable & Rad 31	9¼	9⅛	9¼	.....
Am Can..... 5	84⅞	84½	84⅝	— ⅛
Am Car & Fdy 5	36	35⅜	35⅜	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf 1	71	71	71	— ¼
Am Ch & Cable 6	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	.....
Am Colortype.. 3	11⅝	11½	11⅝	+ ⅛
Am Distill..... 24	112¼	110¼	111	— ½
Am Distill St pf 2	50½	49¾	49¾	— 1⅝
Am Export L.. 2	24½	24¼	24¼	— ⅜
Am & For Pow 5	5⅛	5	5	.....
Am & F P 2 pf 11	16⅝	16⅜	16⅝	— ⅜
Am Hide&Leath 1	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	.....
Am Home Prod 1	66	66	6 6	.....
Am Ice..... 6	4½	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
AmInternational 2	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Am Invest Ill.. 1	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Am Locomotive 28	16⅜	15⅞	16⅛	— ⅛
Am Locomot pf 2	83½	83⅜	83½	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy.. 14	14¾	14½	14⅝	+ ⅛
Am Metal..... 3	22⅞	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt.. 16	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Am P & L $6 pf 15	47⅛	46⅝	46⅝	— ⅜
Am P & L $5 pf 11	42⅜	41½	41⅝	— ⅜
Am Rad & St S 53	10	9⅝	9¾	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill.. 25	13¾	13¼	13⅜	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz 2	14½	14¼	14¼	.....
Am Smelt & R.. 4	38½	38¼	38¼	— ¼
Am Snuff..... 1	43	43	43	+ ¾
Am Stl Fdrs.. 29	26⅞	26½	26¾	+ ⅛
Am Stores..... 7	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅜
Am Stove..... 2	10½	10⅛	10½	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref.. 1	30	30	30	.....
Am Sugar pf.. 1	113¾	113¾	113¾	+ 1
Am Sumat Tob 2	29	28⅝	29	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel. 39	156⅝	156½	156½	— ⅛
Am Tobacco .. 1	61¼	61¼	61¼	— ¼
Am Tob B..... 5	62⅛	61½	61½	— ⅜
Am Type Fdrs.. 3	10½	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Am Viscose..... 7	45¼	45	45	.....
Am Wat Wks .. 52	7	6⅞	7	.....
Am Woolen..... 7	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Am Wool pf.. 7	69¾	68¾	69¾	+ 1¼
Am Zinc L & S 4	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Anaconda Cop. 31	25½	25⅛	25¼	.....
Armour & Co. 13	5⅝	5½	5⅝	.....
Armour pr pf.. 1	84	84	84	+ ⅛
Armstrong Cork 2	39¾	39½	39½	.....
Artloom Corp.. 2	9⅜	9¼	9¼	.....
Asso Dry Goods 3	13⅜	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F. 29	58⅜	57⅞	58	+ ¼
Atch T & S F pf 3	84	84	84	+ ½
Atl Coast Line 18	28¾	27½	27½	— ¾
Atl Refining .. 15	26	25⅝	25⅞	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp 11	12¼	12¼	12¼	.....
Aviation Corp.. 25	4	3⅞	3⅞	.....
Bald. Loco ctf.. 44	20¾	20⅛	20¼	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio.. 34	7⅛	6¾	6⅞	.....
Balt & Ohio pf 33	11⅞	11½	11¾	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar.. 1	10	10	10	.....
Barber Asph.. 20	25	25	25	.....
Barnsdall Oil.. 6	17	16⅜	16¾	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks.. 12	16	15⅞	15⅞	.....
Beatrice Cream. 3	34½	34¼	34½	+ ⅛
Beech-Nut Pack. 1	116	116	116	.....
Belding-Hem.....	10¾	10⅜	10⅜	.....
Bell Aire..... 17	14	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅜
Bendix Aviat... 3	34¾	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln.. 1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Best & Co..... 2	37½	37	37½	.....
Best Foods..... 5	15½	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅜
Beth Steel..... 13	59⅜	58⅝	58⅝	— ⅜
Bigelow-Sanf.... 1	39⅜	39⅜	39⅜	+ ⅛
Black & Decker 1	18¼	18⅛	18¼	+ ¼
Blaw-Knox..... 3	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Bliss & Laugh.. 1	16½	16½	16½	+ ⅛
Boeing Airplane 12	14¼	14	14	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br.. 1	46½	46½	46½	— ⅛
Bond Stores.... 2	35	34⅜	35	+ ⅛
Borden Co..... 6	29⅜	29⅛	29⅜	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner.. 11	35¼	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Boston & Maine.	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Bower Rol Bear 2	38⅝	38½	38½	+ ⅛
Braniff Airw.... 7	13½	13	13¼	— ⅛
Briggep Brass... 4	9⅝	9⅜	9½	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg..... 2	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers.. 4	44¾	44	44⅜	+ 1⅛
Bklyn Un Gas.. 1	15¼	15¼	15¼	.....
Bucyrus-Erie.... 6	9⅜	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Budd Mfg..... 33	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Budd Wheel..... 4	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge.. 1	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Bullard Co..... 2	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
Burling Mills... 2	28⅜	28⅜	28⅜	+ ⅛
Burr Add Mach 7	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛	.....
Bush Terminal.. 4	4¼	4	4¼	+ ⅛
Butler Bros.... 4	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z.. 3	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Byers (A M) Co.. 6	14½	14	14	— ⅛
Byron Jackson.. 7	22½	21¾	22⅛	+ ⅜
Calif Packing .. 8	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld.. 3	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Calumet & Hec 19	6⅞	6½	6½	.....
Campbell W&C.. 12	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
Can Dry G Ale 3	24¾	24½	24½	.....
Canad Pacific.. 43	9½	9	9¼	.....
Cannon Mills.. 1	45	45	45	+ ½
Carpenter Stl.. 2	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen. 1	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ⅛
Case (J I) new 11	37¼	36½	36½	— ⅜
Caterpil Tractor 6	45⅜	44¾	45⅜	+ ⅜
Celanese Corp. 11	37¾	37¼	37⅝	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp .. 3	11⅞	11⅝	11⅞	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre.. 1	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	.....
Cent Foundry.. 5	2⅞	2⅝	2⅞	.....
Cent R R N J.. 8	11	11	11⅛	+ ⅛
Cent Viol Sug.. 5	25	24¼	24¼	— 1
Cerro de Pas.. 12	34¼	34	34	.....
Certain-td Prod 6	5⅛	5	5	.....
Champ Pap & F.. 6	26⅛	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Checker Cab .. 3	30	29¾	29¾	— 1⅛
Ches & Ohio.. 12	45¾	45½	45½	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill .. 9	6⅞	6⅝	6⅞	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A.. 17	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	.....
Chi Grt West.. 17	5⅛	5	5	.....
Chi Grt W pf.. 9	19¼	19	19	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool.. 1	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp.. 8	81⅜	80⅜	80⅞	— ⅜
City Ice & Fuel 5	15½	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br 1	40½	40½	40½	— ⅛
Climax Molyb.. 7	36¾	36½	36⅝	.....
Cluett Peabody. 9	36¼	36	36⅛	.....
Coca-Cola	114½	114½	114½	— ½
Col-Palm-P 5	24½	23¾	23¾	— ¾
Collins & Aik .. 11	28	28¼	28	+ ⅛
Col Pict Ex.... 16	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
ColumBr'cast A 7	27⅛	26⅞	27⅛	+ ⅛
Colum Br'cast B 1	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	.....
Colum G&El.... 70	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	.....
Col G&E 6% pf 6	80⅛	79⅝	79⅞	— ⅛
Colum Pict..... 1	17	17	17	.....
Coml Credit.. 10	41¼	40¼	41¼	+ ¼
Coml Invest Tr 15	45	44¾	44¾	.....
Coml Solvents 13	15⅜	15	15⅜	+ ⅛
Com'with&Soth 30	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Com & Sthrn pf 8	81¼	81	81	.....
Com'wealth Ed 9	25½	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Consolcum-Nairn 3	22⅝	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Consol Cigar.. 2	21½	20⅞	21½	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermin 6	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Cons Edison.... 60	22	21¾	21⅞	.....
Cons Edison pf 1	103	103	103	— ⅛
Consol Flm Ind 6	2⅞	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Cons FlmInd pf 1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Cons Laundries 27	9¼	8¾	9¼	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas .. 33	26	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
ConsolRRCubapf 5	14½	14	14	— ⅛
Cons Vultee.... 18	12	11⅞	12	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee pf 3	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal.. 2	16¼	16	16	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal pf 2	37	46¾	46¾	— ¼
Container Corp 3	21½	21¼	21½	+ ⅛
Cont Bak..... 1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
Cont Can..... 1	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	.....
Cont Ins..... 2	44⅞	44¾	44¾	.....
Cont Motors.. 8	5½	5½	5½	.....
Cont Oil Del.. 11	32⅝	32	32⅝	+ ⅜
Copperweld Stl 1	12½	12½	12½	.....
Corn Products 8	55¾	55½	55½	+ ⅛
Cornell-Dub El. 8	19⅜	19	19⅛	— ⅛
Coty Inc..... 1	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Coyt Internat.. 3	2⅛	2	2	.....
Crane Co..... 11	19½	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Cream of Wh.. 2	21⅜	21	21	.....
Crosley Corp .. 9	19¾	19¼	19¼	.....
Crown Cork & S 3	28⅛	28⅜	28⅜	.....
Crown Zellerbach 6	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	.....
Crucible Steel.. 16	30⅛	29⅞	29⅞	.....
Cuban-Am sug 23	13⅛	12½	12½	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack.. 1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅜
Cuneo Press.... 2	24	24	24	+ 1
Curtis Publishg 25	6½	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf 2	45½	45½	45½	— ⅜
Curtiss-Wright 20	6	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A.. 9	16¾	16½	16¾	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer 5	22½	22¼	22½	.....
Davega Strs .. 1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Davison Chem.. 2	14¼	14⅛	14¼	.....
Decca Records.. 2	22¾	22⅝	22¾	.....
Deere & Co 6	40⅛	40	40⅛	— ⅛
Delsel-Wem-Gil 1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Del & Hudson. 54	22½	21⅞	22	— ⅜
Del Lack & W. 146	7⅜	7⅛	7¼	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison. 21	18⅝	18½	18⅝	.....
Diamond Mat.. 1	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	+ ⅛
Diam T Mot.. 1	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Sag.. 7	29½	29⅜	29½	+ ⅛
Dist Corp-S pf 4	97¾	97⅜	97⅝	.....
Dixie Cup 1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Doehler D Cas.. 1	34¾	34¾	34¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines.. 11	25⅝	25	25	— ⅜
Douglas Aircr.. 7	52½	52½	52½	— ⅜
Dow Chem pf.. 1	107⅜	107⅜	107⅜	+ ¼
Dresser Mfg ... 2	29	29	29	.....
Dunhill Int 1	9	9	9	.....
duPont de N .. 3	140¾	140½	140½	— ½
Eagle Pich Ld.. 13	11⅝	11½	11½	.....
Eastern Air L.. 9	36⅛	35¾	35¾	— ⅜
Eastman Kodak 1	164½	164½	164½	+ ⅜
Eaton Mfg 1	42⅜	42⅜	42⅜	— ⅜
El & Mus Ind 3	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
El Auto-Lite... 4	38	37¾	38	.....
Elec Boat 1	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt.... 10	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
E P P & L $6 pf 4	83½	82½	82½	— 1⅜
E P&L $7 pf.. 4	86½	85¾	85¾	— 1⅜
El Storage Bat. 3	41⅜	41	41	.....
El Paso N Gas.. 2	29⅜	29⅛	29⅛	— ⅛
Endicott-Johns.. 3	58¾	58¾	58¾	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv... 102	9⅜	9⅛	9⅛	.....
Erie RR 4	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	.....
Erie RR ct 41	11⅛	10⅞	10⅞	.....
Erie RR pf A.. 2	49½	49½	49½	— ⅛
Eureka V Clean.. 7	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Evans Prod 4	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O 1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Fairbanks Mor.. 5	36½	35⅞	36½	+ 1
Fajardo Sugar.. 6	23⅜	23½	23½	— ⅛
Farns & Rad 33	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Fed Mng & Sm.. 3	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Fed Mot Truck.. 3	5⅛	5	5	.....
Fed D Strs..... 2	23¼	23¼	23¼	+ ⅛
Ferro Enam..... 1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	+ ⅛
Firestone T & R 5	42	40½	40½	— ⅛
Firest T & R pf.. 3	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	.....
First Nat Strs.. 7	36¾	36¼	36¾	— ⅛
Flintkote 9	20⅛	19¾	20⅛	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl.. 9	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler.. 2	17⅛	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅜
Francisco Sugar 6	14¼	14	14¼	+ ⅛
Fruehauf Tra.... 6	32¼	32	32	— ⅛
Gabriel Co..... 1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	+ ⅛
Gair (Robt).... 3	3	3	3	.....
Gair (Robt.) pf. 3	14⅝	14½	14½	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind.. 17	5	4⅞	4⅞	.....
Gaylord Cont... 2	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	.....
Gen Am Transp.. 3	45	44½	45	+ ½
Gen Baking ... 1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	.....
Gen Bronze..... 13	8⅝	8½	8½	+ ⅛
Gen Cable 15	5½	5¼	5½	+ ⅛
Gen Cable A.... 9	14¼	14	14⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Elec 32	37¾	37⅜	37⅝	— ⅛
Gen Foods 4	42⅛	41¾	42⅛	— ⅛
Gen G & El A.. 23	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Mills 2	105¼	105¼	105⅝	+ 1⅛
Gen Motors..... 44	53¾	53¼	53⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Out Advert 10	5¾	5½	5⅝	— ⅛
Gen Prec Eq.. 13	20½	20	20¼	— ⅛
Gen Print Ink.. 8	7⅜	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service 3	1½	1½	1½	.....
Gen Ry Signal.. 3	23	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Gen Real & Util 1	1½	1½	1½	.....
Gen Refract.... 4	22⅜	21¾	21⅝	— ⅛
Gen Shoe 5	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub.. 2	21¼	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R. 11	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Gill Saf R pf.. 2	73	73	73	+1
Gimbel Bros... 3	11½	11¼	11½	.....
Glidden Co..... 13	20⅜	19¾	19¾	.....
Glidden cv pf.. 1	46¼	46¼	46¼	.....
Gobel (Adolf)... 16	1½	1⅜	1⅜	.....
Goebel Brew.... 9	3	2⅞	3	+ ⅛
Goodrich (BF).. 22	42⅜	41¾	41⅞	— ⅛
Goodyear T&R 14	39½	39	39	— ¼
Gotch Hosiery.. 3	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	.....
Graham-Pa M.. 5	1½	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Granby Con Mi 6	4⅛	4	4	.....
Grant (W T).. 5	34¾	33¾	34¾	+ 1⅛
Gt Nor I O ct 18	15	14⅝	15	+ ½
Gt North R pf 19	28½	28½	28⅝	— ⅛
Gt West Sug.. 6	28	28	28	— ⅛
Green (H L).. 2	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Greyhound Cor 34	22	21½	21¾	— ¼
Greyhound pf.. 4	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Grum Airc En.. 3	11⅞	11½	11½	— ⅛
Guantan Sug.. 1	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Gulf Mob & O 14	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ⅜
Gulf M&O pf.. 2	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	.....
Gulf Oil 5	45⅛	44¾	44¾	— ¼
Hamil Watch.. 2	14	14	14	+1
Harb-Walker.. 5	16¾	16¾	16¾	.....
Hat Corp A A 2	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Hayes Indust.. 1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Hayes Mfg 10	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Hercules Motors 6	23	24¾	24¾	— ¾
Hercules Powd.. 2	80	80	80	.....
Hollander & S.. 2	14⅛	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Holly Sugar.... 2	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	.....
Homestake M.. 32	44¾	43½	43¾	— ¾
Houd-Hersh A.. 1	43	43	43	.....
Houd-Hersh B 33	16	15¼	15⅝	+ ⅛
Household Fin.. 1	58	58	58	.....
Houston L & P 2	65½	65¼	65¼	+ ½
Houston Oil.... 6	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Howe Sound.... 3	32¾	32½	32½	— ⅛
Hudson & Man.. 5	¼	¼	¼	.....
Hudson & Mpf 1	7½	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Hud Bay M&S 14	25⅝	25½	25⅝	+ ⅜
Hudson Motor.. 3	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Hupp Motor.... 17	1½	1⅜	1½	+ ⅛
Idaho Pow 3	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Illinois Central 98	13¼	12⅜	13¼	+ ⅛
Ill Central pf.. 15	32	32	32	+ 2½
Indpls Pwr&Lt.. 9	16⅜	16⅛	16½	— ⅛
Indust Rayon.. 4	40½	40	40	— ⅛
Inger-Rand 1	96½	96½	96½	— ⅛
Inland Stl..... 3	76	76	76	— ⅛
Inspirat Con. C 10	10⅞	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Intern Corp.... 2	33¾	33⅜	33⅜	— ⅛
Intercon Rub .. 11	7½	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛

Democrats Ready To Name Hannegan

Walker Expected to Quit Party Helm At Committee Session Here Saturday

By Robert C. Albright

The stage appeared set last night for the election of Robert E. Hannegan, youthful United States Commissioner of Internal Revenue, to succeed Postmaster General Frank C. Walker as chairman of the Democratic National Committee.

Walker is expected to submit his resignation as Democratic chairman to a meeting of the national committee here Saturday and, unless carefully laid plans go awry, Hannegan will be elected the same day.

So certain was it that he would be formally elected here Saturday that yesterday he was invited to the Capitol for a "once-over" by some of the Democratic Senators he would have to work with occasionally in his new role.

A luncheon was arranged in the Senate Secretary's office by Senators Truman and Clark of Missouri. Among the dozen or so attending were some who have seldom seen eye to eye with the Administration in recent years. In a brief talk to these he urged cessation of party differences during the campaign.

Truman Rejected Post

In another quarte it was learned that Senator Truman was first offered Administration support for the chairmanship, but turned it down because it would involve resignation of his chairmanship of the Senate's Truman Defense Investigating Committee.

Both Truman and Clark supported the President's nomination of Hannegan to be Internal Revenue Commissioner but are understood to have at first advised against his acceptance of the political post.

Truman yesterday vigorously denied published reports that he had sought Hannegan's election as national chairman with one eye on the Vice Presidential nomination.

"I'm not interested in the Vice Presidency," the Missouri Senator said. "I want to do just what I am doing, and the greatest honor that can come to me is to be kept in the United States Senate."

Hannegan, although chairman for several years of the Democratic City Central Committee of St. Louis, was said by his friends to have foresworn politics as a vocation when he was appointed collector of internal revenue for the Eastern District of Missouri. When he was confirmed October 6 by the Senate as internal revenue commissioner he regarded it as another step up the ladder in a career in tax law, to the private practice of which he expects to return. So reluctant was he to take a flyer in national politics, that with the first reports of Walker's coming resignation he made it clear he was not a candidate, and would stand for election only if asked to do so by the White House, friends said.

Besides Truman, Clark and Senator Majority Leader Barkley, guests at yesterday's Senate luncheon included Senators Bailey of North Carolina, Byrd of Virginia, Gerry of Rhode Island, Gillette of Iowa, Chavez of New Mexico, Kilgore of West Virginia, Tydings of Maryland, Walsh of Massachusetts and Wheeler of Montana

Dinner Plans Proceed

Plans meanwhile went ahead for Saturday night's Washington curtain-raiser for the annual Democratic Jackson Day dinners, main fund-raising effort of the Democratic Party.

Speaker Sam Rayburn, whose stock has been booming among House Democrats for second place on another Roosevelt ticket, will deliver the principal address at Saturday night's opening dinner at the Mayflower Hotel here.

Rayburn, chairman of the District's Jackson Day Dinner Committee, was first scheduled to preside at the dinner. Later he agreed to make the main speech when it was indicated the President would be unable to appear on the program.

Group to Boom MacArthur For President Organized

Chicago, Jan. 17 (AP).—A national association of MacArthur for President clubs was formed today by a group of State leaders in the movement, who said they believed Gen. Douglas MacArthur was "the one American who can, in the role of President and Commander in Chief, bring the war to a speedy and victorious conclusion."

A resolution adopted at the organization meeting said the Southwest Pacific commander also was the "one American" who could "provide the courageous, intelligent American leadership necessary to effect a just and enduring peace."

Joseph P. Savage, Chicago attorney and president of the Illinois MacArthur Club, was elected national chairman. He said the group planned to organize a "draft MacArthur" movement in every State, would attempt to get Republican convention delegates pledged to General MacArthur, and would enter his name in primaries in States where his consent was not necessary to place him on the ballot.

The group has not consulted General MacArthur.

Headquarters of the organization will be in Chicago.

The conference, Savage said, included representatives from Ohio, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Indiana and Illinois, and proxies from Massachusetts, West Virginia, California, Montana and Missouri.

MacArthur's Ambition

Seattle, Jan. 17 (AP).—Col. Charles H. Morhouse, personal physician to Gen. Douglas McArthur, said last night MacArthur "would far rather set foot in Manila than in the White House."

"I can tell you that General MacArthur's greatest ambition is to go back to the Philippines in a victory parade; he has no political ambitions," Colonel Morhouse said in an interview.

Emphasizing he was speaking just for himself, Colonel Morhouse said General MacArthur believes that too little emphasis has been placed on the war with Japan.

He said "the longer the push is put off, the more difficult and costly it will be."

U. S. Red Cross Offers Help To Argentina

Norman H. Davis, president of the American Red Cross, yesterday cabled an offer of medicine and financial aid to the Argentine Red Cross for use in the earthquake-stricken area of that country.

Norman Armour, United States Ambassador to the Argentine, already has expressed condolences from this country to the government of Argentina.

Davis said:

"We are prepared to extend assistance to the Argentine Red Cross to meet traditional Red Cross responsibilities."

Despite the cool diplomatic relations between the two countries, officials asserted that the matter of giving any needed aid to the stricken area must be approached from the humanitarian rather than the diplomatic viewpoint.

Germany to Fight To the Last Ditch, Gen. Arnold Says

Philadelphia, Jan. 17 (AP).—Predicting that Germany will fight to the last ditch, Gen. H. H. Arnold, commanding the Army Air Forces, said tonight that the German defensive air force "ist stronger than it ever has been."

Furthermore, he said in a speech here, there is not the faintest doubt that Germany has produced some "secret weapons"—although of the type that the Allies usually call "new developments."

The general said the war in a fensive air force "is stronger than which we are pitting the best brains in the U. S. against those in Germany." The Allied command is aware of the outside possibility that the Nazis might produce "some weapon fantastic even for this age," he said.

Wallace Urges South to Join Fight on Money, Trade Bars

By the Associated Press

Vice President Wallace told the Southern Governors conference last night that the Federal Government must break the "monopoly power" of the New York money market if the South is to achieve economic equality with other sections.

Cheering the Southern Governors on in their efforts to force a revision in the freight rates they contend discriminate against their section, Wallace urged them to join with Governors in the West and other areas in support of national measures to abolish trade barriers and to decentralize financial controls.

He charged that the South had been "kept in a colonial status" by "discriminatory differentials in transportation costs," by State trade barriers and "because the expansion of Southern enterprises would compete with other businesses in which the bankers were already interested."

He proposed removal of freight rate-making powers from private bureaus and their lorgement with the Interstate Commerce Commission. He said this should be followed by action to establish regional money markets.

Wallace called also for a revision of the patent laws and proposed in addition that the States undertake industrial training programs to provide additional skilled manpower and that they counteract absentee control of industry by promoting local enterprises.

Two of the Southern Governors who were entertained by the President at the White House during the afternoon said afterward that Mr. Roosevelt told them he was in favor of lifting any discriminatory freight rates.

"He's for it," said Gov. Ellis Arnell of Georgia, and Gov. Chauncey Sparks of Alabama agreed, adding, however, that "you can't tie Mr. Roosevelt down very much on any question."

The Governors told reporters during the day that while the South may not be entirely happy about its treatment under the Roosevelt Administration, it is still dependably Democratic.

With one partial exception, the Southern Governors expressed firm belief the Solid South again will be strongly Democratic in the November election, whether Mr. Roosevelt is a fourth-term candidate or not. Only Gov. Ellis Arnall of Georgia expressed the idea the South may bargain for its political support.

"I'm more convinced than ever that Southern Democrats ought to get what we are entitled to from the party before giving our unqualified support," Arnall declared.

Arnall quickly added, however, that Georgia will "vote the ticket" this fall and added that Mr. Roosevelt is "a swell fellow and I like him personally."

Governor Spessard Holland of Florida gave reporters an opinion reiterated by most of the executives:

"There will be no break away from the party by the South; we'll settle our own affairs."

Holland said that if the election finds the war still going on most Southerners will forget an inclination against a fourth term. On this, Governor Chauncey Sparks of Alabama commented that Mr. Roosevelt "has as much right as anyone to run if he wants to do so."

Discontent in North Carolina

Governor J. M. Broughton of North Carolina mentioned "considerable discontent" in his State over various Administration polices but said North Carolina "will be for Mr. Roosevelt if he runs again."

Other Governors on hand included Homer Adkins of Arkansas, Olin Johnston of South Carolina and Robert Kerr of Oklahoma. Asked whether he thought Mr. Roosevelt would run again, Adkins said "a lot of spadework along that line probably will be accomplished in the Democratic committee's special session here this weekend."

Chicagoan Minus An Overcoat After 2 Weeks' Swapping

Chicago, Jan. 17 (AP).—Robert Medow was minus an overcoat today—and probably a bit dizzied by the process.

It started two weeks ago when someone took John G. Mahoney's coat from a restaurant and left a poorly-fitting substitute. Mahoney gave the substitute to his brother and bought another.

Last night in a restaurant, Medow lost his coat in the same way, and in the pocket of the substitute was a card addressed to Mahoney. It was Mahoney's original coat.

Medow, believing the switch a mistake, called at Mahoney's home to swap coats. Mahoney demanded his coat, saying he hadn't been near that particular restaurant. Medow demurred; Mahoney called police.

Acting Lieut. Dave Petague, wishing he knew more about Solomon, awarded the coat to Mahoney.

Final results: Mahoney has two coats, his own and the one he bought; Mahoney's brother has a free coat; the man who made the swaps has a coat, and Medow has no coat. He thinks it's enough to get one's coat.

Rail Union to Mark 70th Anniversary

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 17 (AP).—The seventieth anniversary of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen & Enginemen will be celebrated in Cumberland tomorrow night with a dinner honoring international officers, including President David B. Robertson of Cleveland.

Robertson and Senator James M. Meade (Democrat) of New York will be the principal speakers at the affair, which is expected to be attended by other international officers of the brotherhood as well as members of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad executive committee.

Vote for Soldiers Indorsed by Inter-Federation

Indorsement of the soldier vote was given last night by the Inter-Federation Conference, an organization of Washington area civic associations, at its annual meeting, during which Harry Stull, a former president of the D. C. Federation of Citizens Associations, was elected chairman.

Other officers elected were Joseph B. Matre of the Montgomery County Civic Association, first vice chairman; Walter F. Mulligan, Prince Georges Civic Association, second vice chairman; Dr. Thomas P. Martin, Fairfax Civic Association, third vice chairman; Albert A. Carreta, Arlington Civic Association, fourth vice chairman, and Mrs. Florence Arnheim, also of Arlington, secretary-treasurer.

E. L. Bennett, who retired as secretary after 12 years service, was presented with a brief case by the retiring president, Dr. Victor Meyers.

The group immediately passed the resolution calling for legislation to give the vote to "all members of the armed forces . . . as though they were present in their own voting districts" as an emergency measure, rather than delay action while seeking specific approval from member bodies.

Steinberg Testimony

Witnesses testified in District Court yesterday that Albert M. Steinberg, 40, never took a vacation in eight years. Steinberg is charged with embezzling $9300 from Forman, Inc., liquor wholesalers, where he was a bookkeeper. The Government contends Steinberg wouldn't go away for fear his embezzlements would be detected.

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**** Tuesday, January 18, 1944

Fourth Loan Drive

The Treasury raised almost 19 billion dollars in its Third War Loan drive last fall. This time it is asking for only 14 billion. Nevertheless, as The Post has so often said, the test of the success of a loan drive lies not in the amount raised but rather in the way in which funds are secured. In the Fourth Loan drive, starting today, the Treasury has emphasized the importance of sales to individuals, setting a quota of five and one-half billion for such sales, or 40 per cent of the total amount. All of these new issues, barring limited amounts of bonds that commercial banks will be permitted to buy as a means of investing their time deposits, will be disposed of to nonbank investors. This means that the borrowing operation will not entail an inflationary increase of commercial bank deposits, as is the case when securities are disposed of to commercial banks.

Insurance companies, savings banks and other institutional investors can be counted upon to put their idle resources in Government securities without much urging. The task calling for real salesmanship is that of persuading individuals to take up their bond quotas—and then to buy more. There is no doubt about the public's ability to meet the assigned quota several times over. The obstacle to larger participation seems to be ignorance. For if the people fully realized the importance of putting their savings to work for the Government instead of permitting them to remain uninvested or using them to bid up prices, they surely would not hold back.

The public-spirited citizens who have volunteered to put over this fourth drive have a challenging task ahead of them. In appealing for funds, they are not calling upon the public to make sacrifices but asking them to invest their surplus funds in ways that spell personal advantage as well as more effective financing of war needs.

International Cartels

The Department of Justice has brought suit against the DuPont Company, Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., and others for allegedly combining to restrain foreign and domestic commerce in violation of the Anti-trust Act. Interest in this case is heightened by the knowledge that it raises issues of a good deal more importance than the legality of the arrangements between the defendant British and American groups.

We are not so much concerned with the question whether international cartels exist in disregard of our antitrust laws. For the existence of such agreements is a matter of common knowledge. We are, however, deeply concerned about our future policy in respect to international agreements that divide markets, limit sales or otherwise restrain competition. The suit brought against DuPont and the British chemical group brings us face to face with the problem presented by agreements of this type. Eventually we shall have to decide whether it is feasible or even desirable to compel American industry to engage in unrestricted competition with foreign companies. Huge concerns, with markets in all parts of the world, must in self-defense exercise a certain amount of competitive restraint. Otherwise they are likely to find themselves involved in cut-throat competition with one another—a competition excessively ruthless in the absence of governmental control over their practices. It is extremely difficult to distinguish between the type of agreement that represents legitimate efforts to regulate international competition and understandings designed by participants to exploit the public.

A solution for the evils growing out of the existence of international cartels assuredly does not lie in abolishing all agreements and understandings and trying by force of law to compel a return to unregulated competition in the foreign field. Even if the United States were to undertake to divorce American industry from all entangling foreign alliances, it probably could not count on the cooperation of other countries whose industries compete with ours. European industry has long leaned heavily upon the cartel as a device for mitigating the rigors of competition at home and abroad. There is no reason to believe that the war has brought about a change of feeling. Indeed, there is a good deal of evidence to the contrary so far as the British are concerned.

The war has shown us that the international cartel, with provisions for dividing markets, limiting sales and withholding patents, sometimes operates against the welfare of the countries whose industrialists are parties to such agreements. If we are to retain the benefits of cartels of this character without jeopardy to public interests, governmental regulation of some sort is clearly necessary. Moreover, it should be a kind of regulation acceptable not only to the United States but to the governments of other countries whose industries maintain working contacts with American industries.

The Jahco Case

The Jack & Heintz Co., manufacturers of military aircraft accessories, has been ordered to reduce by 7 million dollars the amount charged to the Government for products delivered in the year ended October 31, 1942. The company had previously refused to make a voluntary refund of the amount demanded by the Government. Undersecretary of War Patterson freely acknowledges that the company has made an extraordinarily good record from the viewpoint of production. Moreover, prices charged for its products have compared most favorably with those of other manufacturers. His charges of profiteering are based upon the fact that the company's profits are excessive compared with the amount of invested capital belonging to the private owners.

At the start of the year during which the extraordinary profits were made the four private owners of the business had a total capital investment of only $354,000 and all but $100,000 of that sum represented reinvested profits. All the rest of the capital required for financing purposes was supplied by the Government itself in the form of cash advances and money spent for plant and equipment. The Government's total investment at the end of October, 1942, amounted to 15 million dollars. Not only is the concern largely Government financed but all of its product is sold to the Government. Consequently, the chairman of the War Department Price Adjustment Board rightly asserts that the company "is, in effect, acting principally as manager for plants owned by the Government and of a business financed by the Government."

One of the principal causes of the disputes that have arisen over the recapture of so-called excess profits by renegotiation grows out of the fiction of private ownership that has been maintained in cases similar to that of Jack & Heintz. A realistic recognition of the ownership facts of the case would have resulted in providing for limited returns on privately owned capital invested in war plants, plus reasonable salaries for the owner managers, with allocation of the rest of the profit from operations to the Government owner. However, the spur to increased output and reduced costs given by maintaining the fiction that a Government-owned company is a private concern has been justified by the results. If the Jack & Heintz owners had been employed as managers by the Government at fixed salary, they would have lacked the incentive to perform the production miracles that are credited to them. The airplane industry affords another example of production miracles accomplished by a system of private ownership operating to the extent of more than 90 per cent with Government capital.

Obviously when the Government begins to figure private profits on the basis of capitalization many times the amount privately invested, the returns seem excessive. For instance, Jack & Heintz had a profit of $8,361,000 before taxes in 1942, i. e. over 23 times the amount of the owners' investment. Moreover, the owners received over half a million dollars for their personal services before taxes. After payment of taxes, the company's profits for the period under review amounted to only $1,750,000, according to Mr. Jack. Even so, profits were five times the amount of the owners' equity in the property.

Private managements would, of course, like to regard as profit the returns from all the properties and the capital under their control. And some of them have apparently acquired such a sense of ownership in Government property that they are honestly outraged at the thought that the Government is taking in taxes on excess profits or by renegotiation sums that they would like to retain in the business as working capital or for creation of postwar reserves or other worthy purposes. The problems presented by the thin equity of private owners, and by inadequate free working capital are going to be very grave in the postwar period, and there is good cause for private managements to worry about the outlook. But those problems cannot be solved satisfactorily by the simple expedient of pretending that Government property is private property and permitting war contractors to keep for themselves or for use in their own businesses profits that represent earnings on Government investments.

In our opinion the failure to distinguish between mine and thine—a failure resulting from the liberality with which public funds have been poured out for use by private industry—is responsible for much of the strife and struggle over so-called war profiteering. The word itself does not fit the facts. The major difficulty is not that profits in relation to total capital investment are excessive; the trouble grows out of dissension about the division of war profits between the Government as owner and private owners.

Moscow Mystery

Perhaps the best thing to do about the story out of Moscow concerning the supposed negotiations between Herr Ribbentrop and "two leading British personalities" is to forget it, or, if that is impossible, to telephone your favorite asylum and ask them to reserve a comfortable cell, where, in peace and quiet, you can figure it all out for yourself. If the story had originated anywhere besides Russia, or had appeared in any other newspaper than *Pravda*, it would not have been worth either attention or comment. But it is well known that no story of this sort would ever get into *Pravda* unless the Kremlin itself had a particular purpose in having it published or unless the whole editorial and composing room force had chosen this rather complicated method of suicide.

The gist of the story is that the purpose of the discussion between Ribbentrop and the prominent British personalities was a separate peace between Germany and Great Britain. The discussions are said to have taken place somewhere in the Pyrenees and to have been "not without results." Since *Pravda* saw fit to tell us this much, it might at least gone on to explain why the British were ready for a separate peace on the eve of what is expected to be a victorious invasion. *Pravda* might also have told us whether the United States had been formally notified of these negotiations.

A current theory is that the whole thing is just another piece of psychological warfare. But psychological warfare against whom? If against the Germans, surely the German leaders know already whether Von Ribbentrop has or has not been talking peace with the British. As among the Allies, the Russians may be just fishing for news, as they did, it might be recalled, in connection with the disposition of Herr Hess. Or it may be that they are dissatisfied with the trend of Second Front developments, and wish merely to express a "we are not pleased" attitude, with a reminder that a separate peace is a game that two can play. As to this, after Teheran we were encouraged to believe that all is moonlight and roses among the three great powers allied in the war against naziism. Now for some reason Moscow wishes us to believe otherwise.

The trouble with psychological warfare is that, as we have pointed out before, it soon reaches the point of diminishing returns. As the exigencies of warfare and politics change the leaders are forced to contradict each other and themselves and presently bewilderment is succeeded by apathy or cynicism. In becoming inoculated against propaganda, we may become inoculated against truth. The sad thing is that if any politician or general should ever decide that we are old enough to hear the facts of life, he may have much difficulty in getting us to believe them.

Highway System

The idea of a national highway system has long intrigued planners, transportation agencies and motorists alike. In the postwar period it is likely to be regarded as a national necessity. For motor traffic will continue to increase regardless of the phenomenal development of aviation. The very fact that air traffic is attaining large-scale proportions will intensify the demand for modern highways. Before another decade has passed the public may be loath to travel by automobile on the narrow, rough and sharply turning highways that have carried an immense amount of traffic in the past.

It seems probable, therefore, that the plan of the National Interregional Highway Committee, which President Roosevelt has transmitted to Congress, will have a warm reception. That plan calls for postwar construction of 34,000 miles of modern highways free from grade crossings, stop lights and other obstructions. Following the general routes of many Federal-aid roads now in use, these highways would afford ready access to all sections of the country. Indeed, they would knit regions and cities together more closely than they have ever been knit together before.

Probably even more important is the fact that this program opens to thousands of citizens now fighting for their country a new hope for the future. It suggests that their Government is taking a forward-looking attitude toward the postwar era. One of the most discouraging thoughts that crowd in upon men out in the foxholes is the fear that they may come back to WPA jobs or worse. Concrete evidence that their Government is looking ahead and planning ahead is certain to be stimulus to their morale.

Of course, the details of financing this immense undertaking and the period over which it is to be built will have to be left for later discussion. Considering the burden of debt that the Government will inherit from the war, realization of this aim will doubtless have to be spread over a considerable period. But a start can and should be made as soon as men and materials once more become available, and that will mean, as the President has pointed out, a great deal of preliminary work in making detailed plans and acquiring rights of way.

CONSCRIPTION

As a waiting blade in its sheath may lie,
I have lain in your arms tonight
And touched the stars, but you and I
Know that the sword is taut and bright.
I have lain in your arms tonight
Closer than bone and the white bone's marrow,
But dawn is growing too bitter and bright
To bear, the walls of the room too narrow
To hold such grief, when marrow and bone
Are cleft by the sword and left alone.

IRENE HOLT ALBERT.

State Sovereignty

By Colby Dam

Federal Subsidies

A STRIKING contradiction has arisen between our theory of free government as written into the Constitution and the current Federal practice of granting subsidies to States to equalize standards of service in various sections of the country.

Because of their fear of a strong central government, some of the Founding Fathers at the Constitutional Convention resisted to the last the efforts of the others to unify the States into one sovereign nation. Today the States have not only lost their fear of the Federal Government; at a time when most States are in far better financial condition than the central Government they have been more than willing to trade their rights and independence for direct and indirect Federal subsidies. Grants-in-aid to State governments and Federal expenditures within States, in fiscal 1942, totaled more than three billion dollars, according to a study just published by the Citizens National Committee. Of this amount $2,462,900,000 was spent directly by the Federal Government within and for the States, the remainder being formal grants-in-aid to State governments. The growth to equalize services between "rich" and "poor" States has been rapid in recent years. Says the study: "Not until very recent times did Federal subsidies by-pass the State government or exercise a leverage upon that government to levy taxes and make appropriations which, in its sole and individual judgment, it would not have done." In the case of direct grants it is a process first of inducing States to "match" Federal funds and then of coercing States by Federal control over the policies and objectives of projects financed jointly by Federal and States funds. The indirect grants require no State "matching." Federal subsidies are apportioned to States under various formulae, uniform with respect to all States. Thirteen "rich" States, in fiscal 1942, contributed more in taxes than the Federal grants, while 36 "poor" States received larger Federal funds than they contributed.

Community Life

The study observes that it has always been an American theory that community life, from the village unit to the State government, should be alert, vigorous, assertive and self-directed. Thus Federal bureaucracy would be checked and undue Federal dominance would be restrained. This theory can hardly obtain under a central Government which contributes annually three billion dollars in direct and indirect aid to States.

The quasi grant, which bypasses State governments, and is spent directly by Federal agencies, within and for the States, "tends to obliterate State lines and to substitute class interests for geographical groups of voters," the study says. "Our national organization makes no provision for the representation of classes and hence provides no formal check upon the demands of organized class groups. The contest of groups tends toward the substitution of efficient blocs for inefficient parties as a means of obtaining funds. It also introduces the practice on a national scale of distributing tax revenues (levied on the principle of ability to pay) according to a schedule which has no relationship, or only an accidental relationship, to ability to pay . . . States predominantly on the receiving end of Federal payments can exercise the balance of power in taxing and spending. States on the paying end are constrained to go along in order to get back what they can. The voice of Mississippi is heard in New York."

Subsidy Program

Under the subsidy program for "equalization," a group of about a dozen States, mainly in the Northeast and Middle West, contributed approximately $1,941,300,000 in fiscal 1942 and received $1,221,200,000. Thus indirect grants to States have become a method by which taxation siphons wealth from the more productive industrial States and redistributes it to the less favored agricultural States.

The study raises the question of the extent to which the major fields of State aid, such as agriculture, education, highways, relief of the needy, social security, health and welfare, are proper fields for Federal finance. Is the Federal Government, under the Constitution, a lawful regulator of the wealth of the States? Should the wealthier Eastern States carry the burden for the others? Twelve States and the District of Columbia in 1942 contributed 62.82 per cent of the subsidy costs and withdrew 45.59 per cent of the benefits, while 36 other States contributed 37.18 per cent of the costs and withdrew 54.41 per cent of the benefits.

"Ability to pay," the study says "whether measured by wealth or income, is a reasonable and accepted basis of taxation but not as a measure of services to be rendered to other communities. What has occurred is a rupture between fiscal control and our original political forms . . . the leverage, which the Federal Government can now exert on the States, particularly through the indirect grant, introduces political factors with which, thus far, we have no effective means of dealing."

Problem Of Policy

By Barnet Nover

America And Europe's Borders

IN ITS REPLY to Moscow's recent declaration regarding the Russian-Polish boundary problem, the Polish government went out of its way to be conciliatory.

Avoiding polemics, the note expressed Poland's "sincere desire for a Polish-Soviet agreement on terms which would be just and acceptable to both sides." To that end it suggested that "all outstanding questions" between Russia and Poland should be taken up at a meeting of the two countries with Great Britain and the United States serving as friendly mediators.

This position was widely, and rightly, hailed both in Great Britain and this country as moderate and statesmanlike. Indeed, the British government has officially described the Polish reply, as an "encouraging response to the Soviet government's declaration of January 11" and declared that the "development was warmly welcomed."

BUT IF GREAT BRITAIN found the Polish reply "encouraging" Russia certainly did not.

In a statement broadcast by Tass on Monday, the Soviet government rejected the Polish offer in toto. It accused the Polish government of having "entirely evaded and ignored" the question of the recognition of the Curzon Line as a Soviet-Polish frontier, which means, says Russia, that the Polish government has rejected the Curzon Line. The plea for a joint discussion of Russian-Polish problems was not only rejected but denounced as an attempt to mislead public opinion. The suggestion of Anglo-American mediation was not even mentioned in the Soviet statement.

IT IS EVIDENT that in this matter of her western boundary Russia intends to treat not only the present Polish government but also Great Britain and the United States as ciphers.

When that boundary and other disputed boundaries are fixed and settled, whether by unilateral action or by common consent, we shall be asked to guarantee them, if not directly then certainly by forming part of a world organization designed to preserve peace.

By that time it will be too late to question the wisdom or unwisdom, the justice or injustice, of any particular boundary settlement. For then the maintenance of the status quo and through it the perpetuation of peace will necessarily be our primary concern.

There is all the more reason, therefore, why we cannot, as some have argued, take the aloof and Olympian view that European border problems are not our concern but only the concern of the states directly involved.

THIS DOES NOT mean that many of the details or for that matter all the details of any boundary settlement cannot be arrived at by bilateral discussions.

It should be our policy to encourage such discussions wherever possible. But it is not to our interest, nor is it to the interests of the United Nations as a whole, to give our active or passive consent to settlements laid down by those who have the force to do so against those who are too weak to resist. Such action, whether justified or not by ethnographical or historical arguments applicable to a particular border, is the very negation of international comity. Against it we must strongly protest.

THERE is another aspect of this Russian-Polish dispute which, in the interests of future Russian-American friendship and cooperation, we cannot ignore.

In the summer of 1941, when Russia was reeling under the impact of the Nazi invasion, the Soviet government officially tore up the Ribbentrop - Molotoff agreement and the boundary arrangements included in it. According to a well-known principle of international law that meant that again Russia recognized, as it had done several times before, the validity of the prewar status quo in the matter of Poland's eastern boundaries. Now that Russia is beating back the invader this commitment is being ignored.

One need hold no brief for the Russian-Polish frontiers established by the Treaty of Riga in 1921 to argue that the Russian action in setting aside that settlement unilaterally establishes a dangerous precedent. For what Russia has done in this instance, Russia, or some other power, could do in others. So after the bitterest and bloodiest of wars what we would get is not world order but a new regime of international anarchy.

It is for this reason that the Russian-Polish problem is an acid test not only of Russian policy but of our policy as well.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Grocery Relief Tickets

How often, over the past four years, has it been shouted to the heavens that we are fighting to protect and preserve the self-respect, the personality and the dignity of the individual. And now, as giving contradiction to all such preachments, we are proposing to establish an American breadline for, if the figures of the War Food Administration are correct, some 18 million of our citizens. They are to be invited to travel a road paved with grocery relief tickets. Can one think of a more disgraceful regimentation of people, a more deplorable division of Americans into distinct classes? By it we practically invite some 20 per cent of our population to register at least as part paupers. It differs little from the relief program now being followed in devastated countries of Europe, except that we offer to our people cake instead of bread. The proposed program might be more excusable were it not for the fact that it has been tried, condemned and discarded more than once over the past few years. And why condemned and discarded? Because it created bitterness, anger and resentment in the hearts and minds of a large part of the country's citizenship, because it proved very expensive to administer, and because it was full of possibilities of connivance between a certain number of food dealers, investigators and recipients. The proposed program would invite the return of all these evils.

The WFA says the program could be administered through existing State and local agencies. I am afraid that is lightly said. Practically all such agencies are at present short-handed and only with difficulty are they keeping up with the work already theirs. Again, says the WFA, any family of four with an income of less than $2350 would be eligible for the relief proposed. Incomes, particularly now, go up and down from month to month. The administration of such a program would require an army of investigators and checkers almost equal to the number of applicants.

I am not ignorant either of the good or the evil of this grocery ticket relief business as tried over the past five years. I have known the benches on which people sat for hours waiting for the tickets that would give to them whatever surplus of grapefruit, cabbage, potatoes, eggs, etc., that happened to be available on this or that day. Through the cruel years of 1930-34 down to the present time I have had daily opportunity to know the ups and downs of life of those who will be largely represented in the group for whose help this relief program is proposed.

I would remind the members of Congress as they play politics with the food subsidy issue that in this group of 18 million citizens are a great many who have responded to the limit to bond buying appeals, who have volunteered on this or that home service front, yes, and whose sons are now fighting in air, on sea and on the land fox-hole battle fronts. Surely they deserve from their Government something better than a road paved with grocery relief tickets.

WILLIAM H. MATTHEWS.
Formerly Director of the Emergency Work and Relief Bureau of New York City.
New York, N. Y., Jan. 12.

Plumping For Slums

From the National Association of Housing Officials, I have received a photostat of a Post editorial entitled "Plumping For Slums." If the city of Washington had a local government, I would hesitate to express an opinion on the subject of what used to be known as the Alley Dwelling Authority. Since Washington is a federal district and the National Capital Housing Authority is supported by public funds collected from all taxpayers, I have a legitimate right to express my views on the subject.

In the first place, I have a great deal of respect for Mr. John Ihlder, who has so ably directed the work of the Alley Dwelling Authority. I also agree with Mr. Ihlder's contention that the provision of housing is one job, and the subsidizing of low-income families a different job.

The report of the Federation of Citizens Associations, which resulted in the recommendation that the National Capital Housing Authority be abolished, has not been available to me for examination, therefore, I can only judge its contents from your editorial. If the federation, as stated by you, indulged in a "prejudiced smearing" of the NCHA, it can certainly be excused on the basis that Government housers have smeared the citizens of the United States, at the taxpayers' expense, for several years.

It is not a "childish protest" for citizens to make every effort to restrict the taking over of local functions of government by our centralized Federal Government, even when it is done on the basis that "a war is in progress."

I disagree with your contention that citizen enterprise cannot build for the low-income groups who occupy Washington's slums or, for that matter, any slums. Citizen enterprise can and does build decent housing at lower cost than the men and women who secure their capital from funds supplied by taxpayers, collected through the police power of government. Proponents of government housing seek a feudalized society which results from a merger of economic and political powers. When the citizens of any community want to subsidize their low-income families, whether it be for food, clothing or shelter, an economic demand is created which is supplied by citizen enterprise. When men and women in government seek ownership and management of distribution of the necessities of life, we no longer have a government subject to the influence of all people, but one which maintains itself through its control of a multitude of pensioned retainers.

FRANK KILPATRICK.
Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 10.

Polish Manhunts

By Paul Winkler

Soldier-Worker Draft

HARD PUT to it for arguments to persuade Poles to become workers in Germany, the Nazis have now had resort to one of the most unexpected inducements imaginable—the prospect of their own defeat. According to the Polish underground paper WRN, Herr Sauckel, Reich Minister for Employment and Labor, expressed the superior attractions of the Reich in this fashion during a tour of Poland: "You had better go to Germany, for if we are not victorious, we will not leave a stone unturned in Poland."

Poles, however, have shown no response to the invitation to move to the Reich in order to avoid being included in a holocaust of their own country carried out by retreating German troops. Volunteers are few, nor do the Germans depend on them for their labor supply. The best estimates hold that only some 10 per cent of the Poles working in Germany volunteered for the task, the other 90 per cent having simply been rounded up and sent off to German farms or factories against their wills.

The system of allocating Polish labor to farmers smacks of outright slavery. Polish workers who have escaped and returned to the Polish underground report that farmers "buy" their workers by paying premiums which go to swell the revenues of the state. Available Polish workers are exhibited in the market places of the villages, like slaves on old-time auction blocks, and the farmers, like purchasers of slaves, examine them carefully, feel their muscles, and in general assure themselves of their strength before bargaining with the officials on the amount of the premium to be paid for each worker. For men workers it ranges from 80 to 150 marks (approximately $32 to $60) and for women from 40 to 80 marks (approximately $16 to $32).

The only departure from the system of straight slavery results from the fact that German farmers do pay their workers 10 to 15 marks a month ($4 to $6); but the purchasing power of these wages is very low.

Rounding Up Workers

The methods used to obtain workers vary from region to region, and are changed from time to time, for all of them give decreasingly satisfactory results as local populations learn how to evade labor conscription.

In Lublin recently the system was to block off a few streets suddenly and ship all persons of working age and good health off to Germany. In other sections the method is to oblige each social unit—industrial enterprises, schools, officials, etc.—to supply a given quota of workers from their number.

Rural communities were treated to an unexpected labor draft when boys and girls of 14 to 16, accustomed to farm work, were ordered to report to local German officials. Hitherto no workers so young had been taken, and the order was obeyed without suspicion. Those considered strong enough for agricultural work were picked out of these groups of youngsters, and shipped off to Germany immediately, without even being allowed to return home to get their clothing or notify their parents.

Cannon Fodder

Even more important than the hunt for workmen for the factories is that for soldiers for the army. Originally, Poles were often classified as "capable of becoming German," and then given the "honor" of serving in the German army together with promises of future benefits as potential German citizens. Today recruiters are making less bones about their choices of Poles for military service. It takes very little to convince German officers that a Pole is sufficiently Germanic to be allowed to die for the Reich, and the benefits promised for his service have also become minute.

A special commission of high German officers is engaged at present in touring the factories of Upper Silesia. Although they are working for the German effort, the Germans nevertheless draft men from them for the army without worrying about their possible indispensability to the factory.

The method of choosing recruits is a simple one. The officers question the workers on their family background, education and feelings toward Germany. It is natural for most workers, ignorant of the purpose of the questioning, to attempt to save themselves trouble by minimizing any hatred they feel for their conquerors — whereupon the officers check them as "hopeful material," and designate them for military service.

The hapless draftee gets only a few hours to prepare for a journey to an unknown destination. On arrival he finds himself in a German military camp, where indoctrination immediately begins. He is told that he is in reality a descendant of Germans, and that he should be proud of that nationality. But although the attempt is made to persuade the Polish conscript that he is a German, the army shows little credence in its own statement. It fills in the blank on his papers reserved for the inscription of nationality with the words: "To be determined after the war."

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Not Debt But Dislocation

THE SIZE of our war expenditures and of the national debt is so huge that once we would have said it meant the impoverishment of the Nation and a permanent lowering of the American standard of life. This is not what our people think today. They would, of course, prefer to be poorer rather than to lose the war and with it their liberties and their national self-respect. But in fact they do not expect to be poorer when the war is over. There is a deep, even if it is not wholly explained, confidence that, whatever else the huge debt portends, we shall not be crushed by it.

LIPPMANN

This confidence arises, of course, from the achievements of American industry during this war. The achievement is so stupendous that it almost certainly marks the opening of a new epoch in the economic life of the world. Even as recently as three years ago nobody, not even the boldest economic thinker or the most enterprising leader, had any conception of what the productive capacity of the country really was. And somehow it has come to be understood that the capacity to produce is the real wealth of a nation, and that its national debt is not a measure of the Nation's, or even of its Government's, economic position.

IT FOLLOWS that the real economic consequences of war depend on how soon and how completely the productive capacity of the Nation can be restored to civilian use, and then maintained. In a country which has not been devasted or dismembered or placed in subjugation, the only important economic consequence of war is the dislocation of its economy. It was not the wealth shot away in battle or the economic wastage of maintaining the great armies which impoverished the world after the last war; it was the failure of the postwar policies to restore and maintain productivity. This failure led to the great depression in which millions were unemployed while plants were idle, and millions were destitute while producers went bankrupt with unsaleable surpluses.

"If we fix our minds upon the fact that the capacity to produce is the Nation's wealth, and upon the dislocation of that capacity as the supreme evil to be avoided, we shall, I believe, have hold of the saving truth. This is not the economics we were taught in school. But it is the economics we are going to have to learn in order to live in this century.

APART FROM postwar dislocation, which may be great or small depending on the wisdom of governments and of peoples in shaping their policies, the *permanent* economic loss of the war to this country is not likely to be considerable. It is not easy to measure it but in general we may say that we shall have lost permanently all that our dead would have contributed. We have lost the working time of the men in the armed forces and in war industries and war services. We have lost whatever the war has consumed, which would not otherwise have been consumed, in the way of natural resources like oil and minerals-in-the-ground that cannot be replaced. We have lost the depreciation of capital equipment which has not been adequately maintained.

What else of economic value have we lost *permanently*? The guns and ammunition? Not really. They are not a permanent loss because in the economic sense they are being paid for as we go along. The civilian goods and services that are not to be had, and the longer hours of steadier work by more civilians than ever worked before, are the economic payment for the maintenance and equipment of the forces. The munitions shot away, except as they contain materials which deplete natural resources that cannot be replenished, are not a permanent economic loss. They are costing us whatever the difference is between our lives in wartimes and what we might have been doing and enjoying if there were not war. Whatever that is, it is paid as we go.

THESE BROAD, and I fear rather dogmatic sounding, remarks explain why, as the London Economist recently pointed out, the output of national wealth in England was as high 10 years after the last war as it was just before it—and this was true in spite of the fact that hours of labor had been reduced and unemployment had increased: "Without these two factors the national income might have been 10 to 15 per cent higher" than before the war.

If a nation comes out of war with its resources unimpaired, its manpower not depleted, and its industrial organization intact, then its real problem is not the size of its war debt. It is whether its government, its industrial and financial leaders, can shape policies—including policies for the management of the debt—which deal successfully with the dislocation of economic activity.

Wartime Washington

By Merlo Pusey

Soldier Votes Or Scraps Of Paper?

It is certainly no credit to our political intelligence that we have permitted ourselves to become embroiled in a row over soldier voting. That row is especially foolish because there is so little to disagree about. Almost everyone insists that the soldiers be given a chance wherever possible. No one is naive enough to suppose that every soldier can be voted any more than every civilian can be. The best that Congress, the States, the Army and Navy can possibly do is to get ballots to those who are eligible, or can be made eligible, to cast them.

PUSEY

Now here is a relatively simple, straightforward duty that ought to enlist the cooperation of everyone who can do anything about it. But it has been made unnecessarily complicated by a misguided attempt to tear up the constitutional requirements for voting. Politicians with an eye on votes for themselves are trying to create the impression that voting rights can be created by a fiat where they did not exist before. In doing so they have raised a furor that serves no purpose other than to flimflam the men who are fighting our battles.

Most of the trouble stems from certain unconstitutional provisions of the Green-Lucas bill. There are many commendable features about the bill and its purpose is eminently praiseworthy. But it goes haywire in its presumption to create voting rights that Congress cannot create. The bill presumes to abolish State registration requirements so far as members of the armed forces are concerned. It presumes to relieve soldiers from payment of poll taxes in the poll-tax States. By passing such an act Congress would take unto itself the power to prescribe the qualifications of voters, and of course it has no such power.

IN THIS respect the bill is a snare and a delusion. It pretends to create voting rights in defiance of the Constitution. Occasionally Congress can get away with an unconstitutional act when it cannot be challenged in the courts. But in this case it could not. Ballots cast under the terms of the Green-Lucas bill would be sent to precinct voting units in each State to be counted. Judges of the election would be obliged to throw out the ballots of voters not eligible under State law. If they did not do so, an election won with the aid of such ballots could be challenged in the courts.

The choice of a President, as Senator Tydings pointed out the other day, might be thrown into the House by such controversies over the validity of ballots. In that event the House would be obliged to discard the illegal votes under the oaths of its members to support the Constitution. And the same obligation would hold for the courts.

It is not a question of upholding States' rights. Rather it is a question of what can and cannot be done under the Federal Constitution. That basic law says that electors (voters) entitled to cast ballots for Senators and Representatives "shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature." This can be changed by constitutional amendment, but not by an act of Congress.

WHEN soldiers' ad sailors' ballots come to be counted, then the test that must be made is whether those men are eligible to vote for representatives in their own State Legislatures. So action on the part of some States, as well as congressional action, is necessary if soldiers are to be given a legal vote and not a deceptive promise which cannot be fulfilled. Fortunately, soldiers away from home can vote in many States without any change in existing law. Other States are hastening to remove such obstacles as registration in person and payment of poll taxes. This is obviously a job that only the States can do as the Constitution now stands.

Once this basic fact is properly weighed Congress should have no difficulty in drafting and passing a satisfactory soldier vote bill. The trouble to date is that a few members insist in trying to give our defenders something that is beyond the power of Congress to give. What the soldiers want is the vote, not a mere scrap of paper. A scheme giving them votes that would go into the wastebasket might be the greatest boomerang of the postwar era.

Senator Tydings has rewritten the Green-Lucas bill with the object of eliminating its unconstitutional features while retaining the proposed War Ballot Commission to direct the work of getting ballots in the hands of soldiers and of transmitting them to the States. If Congress has the good judgment to accept a measure of this sort and the States do their duty, soldiers will be able to vote almost as freely as they could at home. Otherwise we shall experience either a frustration of democracy or election turmoil. And either might leave tragic consequences.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"They aren't wings, madam—that's his pillow!"

D. C. Officials Will Be Called in Slum Inquiry

Seeking a comprehensive picture of the effect of substandard housing conditions in Washington on activities of the police, fire, health and public welfare departments, a Senate District subcommittee yesterday decided to call on the officials of these agencies to provide the information.

The subcommittee, headed by Senator Burton (Republican) of Ohio, is in the midst of an investigation of slum clearance and low-cost housing developments. Beginning next Monday, it will conduct a series of public hearings, with Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d, chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, as the first witness.

The District officials will testify the following day. They include Dr. George C. Ruhland, health officer; Ray L. Huff, director of public welfare; Maj. Edward J. Kelly, superintendent of police, and Fire Chief Stephen T. Porter.

TONIGHT at 9:15
Admiral L. B. Richardson
Discusses
"THE V-5 AVIATION CADET PROGRAM"
INTERVIEWED BY
Richard Eaton
PROMINENT NEWS ANALYST
wmca NEW YORK
HEARD IN WASHINGTON over WWDC

Walker's Mail Ban On Contraceptive Literature Upheld

Postmaster General Frank C. Walker won his second successive victory yesterday in his effort to purge the mails of literature he considers obscene or indecent, as Justice T. Alan Goldsborough of District Court dismissed an injunction suit sought by the Consumers Union to stop exclusion of a report on contraceptives from the mails.

United States Attorney Edward M. Curran and his assistant, Daniel B. Maher, argued that the pamphlet, "A Report on Contraceptive Materials," was prohibited by law in that it advised means for preventing conception and that the purpose of the pamphlet was to induce people to use contraceptives. It was argued the question of mailability was a matter committed by Congress to the judgment of the Postmaster General.

Attorneys for the Consumers Union argued the pamphlet was to be used only by social workers and those married persons who had been advised by their physicians to use contraceptives.

Administration Assailed on Rail Manpower Dearth

By the Associated Press

C. H. Buford, vice president in charge of operations for the American Association of Railroads, assailed yesterday what he termed administrative failure to provide adequate manpower for transportation.

He was a witness before a Senate Interstate Commerce subcommittee investigating the diversion of box cars to the movement of Canadian wheat. After Senator Reed (Republican) of Kansas sharply criticized an order by War Administrator Marvin Jones requisitioning 200 cars daily to transport Canadian feed wheat into this country, Buford said:

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In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Meets at noon.

Committees: Education and Labor, executive, 10:30 a. m., veterans' educational bill; Finance, executive, 11 a. m., renegotiation; Appropriations subcommittee, executive, 10:30 a. m., farm labor; Agriculture subcommittee, open, 10 a. m., REA investigation; Interstate Commerce subcommittee, open, 10:30 a. m., railroad equipment shortage.

House

Meets at noon.

Committees: Appropriations subcommittee on State Department, executive, 10 a. m.; Banking and Currency, open, 10:30 a. m., disposal of surplus Government property; Education, executive, 11 a. m., pending bills; Military Affairs, executive, 10:30 a. m., national service legislation; Postoffice, executive, 10 a. m., penalty mail; Invalid Pensions, open, 10:30 a. m., pensions for Pulaano and Moro campaings and other uprisings; Public Lands, open, 10 a. m., on Petroleum Reserve No. 1; Public Buildings and Gorunds subcommittee (Manasco), open, 10 a. m., disposal of surplus property; Public Buildings and Grounds, open, 10 a. m., postwar planning; Smith Committee to Investigate Executive Agencies, open, 10:30 a. m., on WLB; Rules, open, 10:30 a. m., Lea aviation bill; World War Veterans, open, 10:30 a. m., general legislation; Interstate, to be called, on pay of non-operating rail employes.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Senator Downey proposed creation of a joint commission to draw up plans for United States economic stabilization.

Senator Wallgren reported 14 Liberty ships have "cracked up" from unknown causes.

Heard Senator David I. Walsh introduce an amendment to a tax bill permitting voters to pay their unforgiven taxes in four equal installments.

Heard Senators McCarran and Truman introduce bills for veterans' benefits when discharged for disability.

Recessed at 6:20 p. m.

House

Received Hoffman bill to amend Morris-LaGuardia Act to permit injunctions against pickets.

Adjourned at 1:05 p. m. in tribute to Representative William H. Wheat.

United Makes 50,000th Coast-to-Coast Trip

Chicago, Jan. 17 (AP).—United Air Lines today completed their 50,000th coast-to-coast flight and set what officials believed to be a new record for long-distance air transport operation.

The company made its first transcontinental flight in two-passenger Boeing mail planes July 1-2, 1927.

Alaskan Delegate Won't Run Again

By the Associated Press

Delegate Dimond of Alaska announced yesterday he did not intend to file as a candidate for renomination in the Territory's Democratic primary election on April 25.

Alaska's voteless representative in Congress since 1933 declined to say what his plans were for the future.

Goodrich Heads Service Unit, 8th Air Force

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Col. Donald R. Goodrich, a veteran of 26 years service with the United States Air Force, took over the command of the American Eighth Air Force Service Command today.

He succeeds Maj. Gen. Henry J. F. Miller of Philadelphia who has been given a new assignment.

COTTON QUIZ

HOW DOES COTTON PROVIDE THE "EYES" OF OUR "BATTLESHIPS OF THE SKIES"?

ANS. THE GLASS-LIKE "NOSES" AND "BLISTERS" ON BOMBERS ARE MADE OF PLASTIC DERIVED FROM COTTON LINTERS.

HOW DOES COTTON HELP TO "PASS TH' AMMUNITION?"

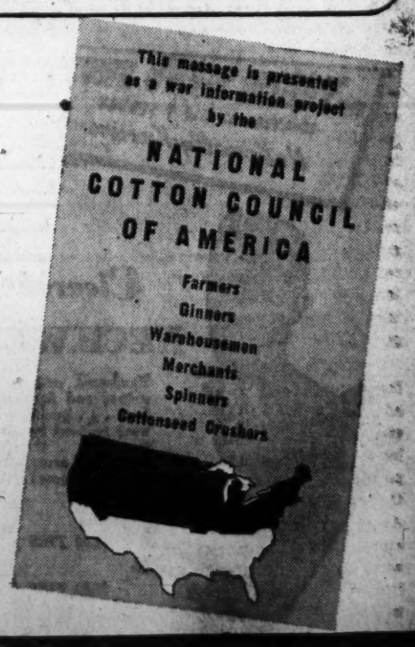
ANS. IT SUPPLIES MILLIONS OF YARDS OF FABRIC USED IN MACHINE GUN BELTS! BECAUSE EXACT SPACING IS NECESSARY, THESE BELTS ARE PRECISION PRODUCTS!

BACK AT HOME in American kitchens, cottonseed oil margarine is saving ration points, stretching food budgets, providing energy and vitamins for the home front.

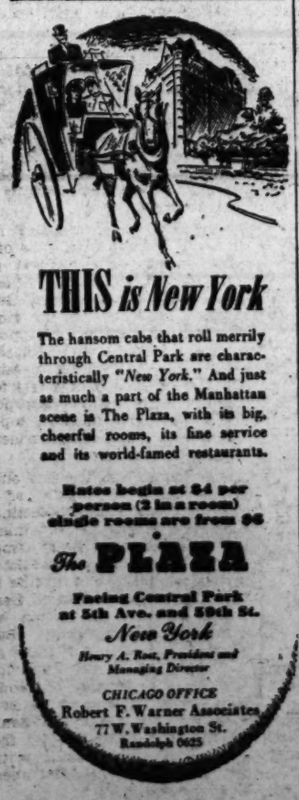
Made by churning fresh pasteurized skim milk with pure cottonseed oil and adding vitamins and salt, cottonseed oil margarine is scientifically controlled, uniformly dependable—equal in nutritive value to any table spread you can use.

The Food and Nutrition Board of the National Research Council reports:

"The present available scientific evidence indicates that when fortified margarine is used in place of butter as a source of fat in a mixed diet, no nutritional differences can be observed."



EVERY U. S. Fighting Man Uses Cotton EVERY DAY



THIS is New York

The hansom cabs that roll merrily through Central Park are characteristically "New York." And just as much a part of the Manhattan scene is The Plaza, with its big, cheerful rooms, its fine service and its world-famed restaurants.

Rates begin at $4 per person (2 in a room) single rooms are from $6

The PLAZA
Facing Central Park at 5th Ave. and 59th St.
New York
Henry A. Rost, President and Managing Director
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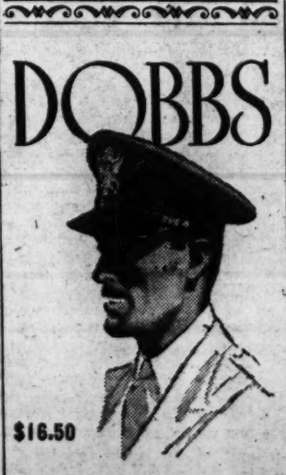
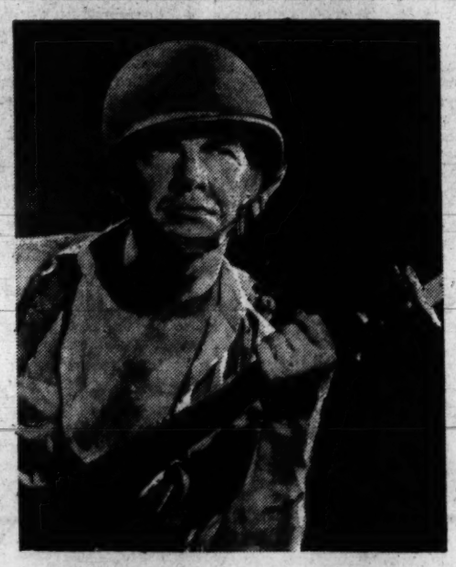


$16.50

Dobbs Officers' Caps give that extra measure of smartness and distinction every officer wishes to command.
Luxenberg Caps, $17.50
Officers Cap Case, $5.50
Lewis & Thos. Saltz
1409 G STREET, N. W.
EXECUTIVE 3822
Not Connected with Saltz Bros., Inc.



If You Believe

If you believe that each man should be free . . . free from fear and terror, free from hunger and want, free to worship as he chooses, free to say what he sincerely believes . . . then

Do your part to help preserve these freedoms for yourself, for your children, for the world

Support the 4th War Loan
Let's All Back the Attack
Buy More War Bonds

★ ★ ★

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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The Senate last week-end hauled off and took an awful sock at the horse-racing industry when it passed, by a 37-26 vote, the bill directed at the deduction of "hobby" losses from income tax payments.

POVICH

Senator Danaher of Connecticut introduced the amendment which would limit to $20,000 the deductions permitted an individual whose hobby enterprises failed to show a profit within five years. Thus, the millionaire horse-breeders who have been in the habit of checking off their consistent losses against the profits of other primary business, would have to absorb all of their breeding losses beyond $20,000 or get out of the breeding business.

Acceptance of the Danaher amendment by the House conferees would be a body blow to the racing business. The millionaire breeders have been operating their breeding farms and racing strings for years without profit, except in rare cases. In the late 1920's when Edward B. McLean's stable led the Nation in purse winnings with a total of $297,000 for the year, the operation of his stable still failed to show a profit. The Whitney Stable operated at a loss, too, in the year it won more than $300,000 in purses.

There would still be horse racing, of course, if the millionaires who couldn't balance their breeding losses against the profits of other enterprises tossed in the towel, but it wouldn't be the same quality of horse racing.

The rich people who have made breeding and racing one of their favorite toys have been a tremendous asset to the sport. They lent their weight to it to bring about the legalization of racing in more than 20 States and they helped to make the breeding of horses a thriving industry in such States as Virginia, Kentucky, and Maryland with their willingness to pay high prices for yearlings.

It is on the price of the yearling sales that the breeders get by, and the competitive bidding of the rich men who want horses last year produced an average of $2800 per foal at the sales. Assured of prices like that, more folks have gone in heavily for horse breeding and for hundreds of little men it is a flourishing business.

Without the bidding of the rich folks who have been able to gamble heavily on high prices for yearlings, in the knowledge that they could deduct their losses from the profits of their primary business, the breeding industry is bound to deteriorate. The small breeders would be forced out of business by the deflation of prices, there would be a greater hesitancy in importing stock from abroad, and racing men believe that America's leading position in the breeding industry would revert again to England, from which it was wrested years ago.

Present conditions in the horse-breeding industry are no handicap, incidentally, to the poorer man despite the ability of the rich horse fanciers to outbid them at the sales. Every yearling which ever brought a price of more than $60,000 at the sales has proven a failure in racing and, in contrast, there have been hundreds of bargain buys by folks who could not be spedthrifts with their wealth.

Alsab, for example, was purchased as a yearling for $700, by Al Sabath, and has won more than $300,000 in purses. Cavalcade, one of the great horses of his time, cost only $1000. John Manufso picked Aneroid for $300 and saw the horse win $70,000. Rough Pass, which won $75,000 for Yancey Christmas, was bought at the Pimlico sales for $200. The great horse Sysonsby sold for only $100 as a yearling, because it was feared he would be handicapped by leg spavins on both hind hocks, which is tantamount to a human's water on the knee.

Baseball has reason to tremble, too, from the Danaher amendment, which could easily frighten some of the big money out of the game. Baseball got a tremendous lift when men like Tom Yawkey, William K. Wrigley, and Walter O. Briggs, with their lumber, chewing gum and automobile fortunes, became club owners. The Yankees were backed by the late Col. Jake Ruppert's brewery millions.

They could pay big prices for ball players without worry if their baseball business was operated at a loss, and they built big, modern stadiums to give the game more tone. They could be generous with salaries and the whole industry profited from their interest, including the poorer club owners who could sell them ball players for more than they were worth.

Nobody was hurt by the rich men's interest in their new hobbies, it seemed, but now the Senate is beginning to think differently; to think that Uncle Sam was hurt by a loss of taxes. We can't talk authoritatively about that.

Latsios Outslugs Bennett to Score Easily

Greek Youth Takes 9 of 10 Rounds

By Walter Haight

Nick Latsios, with a fire in his eye that was missing in his previous bout, evened the fistic score with Charlie Bennett by taking a unanimous decision over the so-called "Spoiler" at Turner's Arena last night. On top of his more experienced rival from the start of the 10 rounder, Latsios lost only one round, and that by a shade, as he kept up an unbelievable pace.

Latsios, edged out of the verdict in their previous meeting, was in the best shape I've seen any local fighter attain since Al Foreman knocked Goldie Ahearn into the promoting business. He refused to allow Bennett to get set, sticking out a stinging left, punctuated by a slugging right. In the infighting, where Bennett scored repeatedly in their first clash, Latsios, too, was the master. He continually worked his right loose in close quarters and uppercutted Bennett.

Latsios Willing to Slug

Bennett, who tossed away his chances against Frankie Wills with a slow start, began cautiously, but Latsios' blows stung him into action. He made his best showing in the sixth and seventh rounds, fighting his way out of clinches on several occasions and getting in potent lefts to the head and body.

In the eighth, Bennett appeared to be hopeful Latsios' dynamo tactics would make him tire and saved himself. However, when Bennett opened attack again in the ninth, he found the Alexandria boy willing to stand toe-to-toe and slug it out. Several times in this session, Referee Marty Gallagher had to pry them apart.

Despite Bennett's recent victory over Latsios, the Virginia Greek-American was a 9-5 shot entering the ring. A lively crowd of 1500 turned in a net gate of $1764 to see one of the best offerings of the winter season.

A long shot came winging home in the semifinal when Jimmy Bell, 181, surprised by turning back Stoney Lewis, 175½, who was attempting to regain prestige here after having trouble with his right arm. Bell simply slammed his right into the side of Lewis' head too often for his rival. The action failed to bring a knockdown. Referee Gallagher voted for a draw.

Bee Bee Subs, Wins

Bee Bee Washington, 156, substituting for Eddie Kane, who was told not to fight by the U. S. Coast Guard, won a six-round decision over courageous Lee Rosen, 150, of Baltimore. Rosen, who has demonstrated that he can take it before, was chopped up about the face and near KO defeat in the last session.

In another scheduled six-rounder, Jimmy McGriff, 143½, of Washington, knocked out Charley Hoyle, 149, of Baltimore in 1 minute and 3 seconds of the fourth.

Lee Q. Murray, jr., 126, of Baltimore, demonstrated he was as long on fight as he was on name, punching out a decisive victory over Jimmy Jerico, 130, of Washington.

$2400 for a 275

Nelson's Sub-Par Wins San Francisco Open

San Francisco, Jan. 17 (AP).—Shattering par for the fourth consecutive day, Byron Nelson of Toledo, Ohio, won the $10,000 San Francisco Victory Open Golf Tournament today with a 72-hole total of 275.

The husky former Texas caddy, approaching the brilliant brand of golf that won him the National Open championship in 1939 and the Professional Golfers Association title in 1940, put together rounds of 68—69—68 and 70, 13 strokes under the Harding Park course par 72.

Nelson's sub-par dash from start to finish earned him top prize of $2400 in war bonds. He teed off as the favorite and led at the end of each round. His defections were limited to taking three putts on two greens, one on the eighteenth yesterday and one on the fifth today. He hit one bad tee shot during the 72 holes on the fifteenth today when he drove a ball out of bounds. Otherwise his golf was faultless.

McSpaden In Second

Nelson's chief rival, Harold "Jug" McSpaden of Philadelphia, took second prize with a 72-hole total of 281, six shots behind the winner but still seven under par. McSpaden, who won the Los Angeles Open and $4375 in war bonds a week ago, picked up $1600 in bonds today.

He carded three 70s and finished with a 71 in the final round.

Lloyd Mangrum of Monterey Park, Calif., and Sam Byrd of Detroit, finished in a tie for third place at 282. Mangrum, who dons soldier's uniform tomorrow, chalked up a final round 71 and at the fourteenth hole today was deadlocked with McSpaden for second place. He flopped on the next two holes.

Byrd, Mangrum Split

Byrd, one time outfielder for the New York Yankees, ended up with a par 72 and he and Mangrum divided third and fourth place prizes, each winning $1062.50.

George Fazio of Pine Valley, N. J., comparative newcomer to the charmed circle, toured the course in 70-72-73-73—288, even par.

Three tied at 289—Art Bell, San Francisco, and Mark Fry of Oakland, both former California Open champions, and John Bulla of Chicago. Bulla took second place in the Los Angeles Open.

The leading war bond prize-winners with their 72-hole scores and prizes:
Byron Nelson, Toledo, Ohio (275), $2400.
Harold McSpaden, Philadelphia (281), $1600.
Lloyd Mangrum, Monterey Park, Calif. (283), $1062.50.
Sam Byrd, Detroit (283), $1062.50.
George Fazio, Pine Valley, N. J. (288), $675.
John Bulla, Chicago (289), $450.
Art Bell, San Francisco (289), $450.
Mark Fry, Oakland (289), $450.
Harry Cooper, Minneapolis (291), $325.
Ellsworth Vines, Monterey Park, Calif. (292), $250.
Joe Kirkwood, Jr., Philadelphia (294), $160.
W. A. Stackhouse, Seguin, Tex. (294), $160.
John Revolta, Evanston, Ill. (294), $160.
Willie Gogging, White Plains, N. Y. (294), $160.
Harry Bassler, Culver City, Calif. (294), $160.
Les Kennedy, Cambridge, Mass. (295), $125.
Barney Clark, Denver (296), $50.
Olin Dutra, Los Angeles (296), $50.
Leading amateur—George Studinger, San Francisco (298), $100 and trophy.
Leading service man—Cy Donaldson, U. S. N. (San Francisco) (307), $50.

Won 121, Lost 2

Army Air Force Photo

Sergt. Gus Mirman, who won 110 of 111 amateur fights around Washington, and 11 of 12 pro engagements, is now conditioning Second Ferrying Group personnel at the NewCastle Army Air Base, Wilmington, Del. He is also in charge of boxing.

Zivic Deferred For 30 Days; Passes Physical

Pittsburgh, Jan. 17 (AP).—Fritzie Zivic, former welterweight champion, passed his final draft examination today but the Army deferred his induction for at least 30 days because of a broken hand suffered in his losing battle Friday night at Detroit with Jake La Motta.

Zivic, who said he was ready "for the biggest fight of my career," was told to report back to the induction center in a month to determine how his hand is healing.

"I'd like to get into the Navy," said Zivic, revealing he had passed the physical qualifications for that branch. But, he added, "I don't want to go in as a physical instructor. I want to be just one of the boys."

Zivic is married and the father of three children.

Armstrong Signed for Uline Fight

Henry Armstrong, former three-time world's boxing champion at one and the same time, yesterday agreed to box for the Liberty Athletic Club at Uline Arena on February 21.

Promoter Goldie Ahearn announced that "Hammerin' Hank" will box one of four fighters, namely: Lew Hanbury, Billy Banks or the winner of Friday night's nine-round main event involving Victor Creelman and Aaron Perry at Uline Arena.

George Moore, manager of Armstrong, informed Ahearn from Kansas City that Armstrong will be available for this date, and in so doing assured the Liberty Club of two big-name fighters next month. Sammy Angott, NBA lightweight champion, previously had agreed to appear here on February 7.

Ahearn, who is to select opponents for both Angott and Armstrong from the above-mentioned local fights, said that he expects to make definite selections after Friday night's meeting of Perry and Creelman.

Armstrong attracted a gross gate of $20,000 when he knocked out Saverio Turiello at Uline's last spring, and welcomes this opportunity of returning to the Nation's Capital. He presently is launched upon his second major comeback.

Meanwhile, interest continues to rise in Friday night's meeting of Perry, who has scored seven knockouts in ten professional bouts, and Creelman.

C. U. Five Battles Hopkins Tonight

Catholic University's once-beaten Cardinals resume Mason-Dixon Conference competition tonight when they meet Johns Hopkins in the latter's Baltimore gym.

C. U. has won fiveof six games to date, including both conference games, with Gallaudet. Coach Johnny Long's club should add another triumph as Hopkins was beaten by both American and Gallaudet last month.

Coach Yeager in Navy

Boulder, Colo., Jan. 17 (INS).—"Gentleman Jim" Yeager, head football coach at the University of Colorado, today was sworn into the Navy as lieutenant, junior grade. He will leave Wednesday for Athens, Ga., to report for active duty.

School Fives Busy Today:

Interhigh Scorers Led By Panturis' 26 Points

By Tom Moore McBride

Pete Panturis, Central High forward, today stands at the top of the interhigh basketball scoring heap, with 26 points, more than half of the 49 points his team has made in its two games so far this season.

But chances are his record won't still stand tonight, for four interhigh teams will engage in a doubleheader at Eastern High gym at 4 p. m. today, and his total points probably will be eclipsed, though his points per game may not be.

If any player accomplishes the latter, it probably will be Bob Lamon of Eastern, who equalled Pete's single game mark of 16 points in the East Side team's clash with Wilson, but who fell far below in Eastern's loss to Coolidge, with but four points. Lamon may have had an off night, however, and may be expected to give a good account of himself against the Tech Trainers this afternoon.

Moffatt, Lafferty Close

Tech's Johnny Moffatt and Coolidge's Bill Lafferty are in line behind Panturis for two-game scoring, with 21 points apiece. Both made 14 in one game and seven in the other. Roosevelt comes into the scoring picture with Bunny Citrenbaum, who shot 18 for two games, and Wilson's Stu Brown, with 17 for two. Ray Love of Western has 16, while Addie Bassin of Coolidge and Pete Loomis of Roosevelt have 15 each for two games.

But this department's personal nomination for a local basketball hall of fame on the basis of play so far this basketball series is Tom McLarney, Wilson, despite the fact that Tom has only 12 points for two games.

It's on the basis of the two points he made against Central Saturday night.

Tom played the entire game. In the course of it he had one set shot. He made it, and it was those two points which defeated Central, 27 to 25, in the last minute of the game. McLarney also will be remembered as the lad who jumped into the breach to pull Wilson up almost even with Eastern in the last minutes of the Tigers' 29-28 defeat in their opener.

Figures by Bureau

The statistics herein contained, incidentally, are the result of some hard work by the Interhigh Statistical Bureau, composed of Ted Lerner, Al Fried, Al Bramow, Phil Simon, Don Kolodne, Harry Swisher and Rudy Schuetzler.

In addition to the interhigh schedule today, in which Western meets Anacostia and Tech meets Eastern, the prep schools and those of nearby Maryland and Virginia have several games slated. Bullis vs. Georgetown Prep should be the standout, but the Friends-Landon game won't be a slouch. Central will get a workout against strong St. John's and [illegible] come up against top-scoring "Cotton" Smith and St. Alban's. The Montgomery-Prince George County rivalry will be renewed when Mount Rainier plays at Montgomery-Blair, and in Virginia Fairfax High will play George Washington. National Training School will journey down to Southern Maryland to play Charlotte Hall.

Gonzaga High, defeated only once so far this season, will come up against some strong opposition Wednesday when the team journeys to Baltimore to meet powerful Mount St. Joseph's and Coolidge, beaten only by Navy Plebes and Bullis, should meet a worthy foe in Episcopal High. Calvert Hall will play Charlotte Hall.

Bullis Prep clashes with Central on Thursday.

Friday Big Day

Friday, big day of the basketball week, finds Wilson going against Tech and Eastern meeting Anacostia at Tech gym. A big Catholic school battle looms between Gonzaga and Georgetown Prep, whose Jim O'Donnell has been burning up the local courts; St. John's faces Greenbelt; George Washington goes to Fredericksburg; St. Albans entertains Baltimore Friends; National Training School meets Bethesda-Chevy Chase; Montgomery Blair plays Rockville and Charlotte Hall clashes with Boys Latin.

Coolidge moves against Roosevelt in the opener Saturday night and Western will close the doubleheader with Central. Montgomery Blair goes to Charlotte Hall, the Bullis pre-middies will get another taste of salty life against the Naval Air Station; St. John's plays Calvert Hall and St. James will meet Landon here.

Gonzaga Jayvees Win

Gonzaga Jayvees defeated Roosevelt's junior varsity, 31-29, yesterday on the winner's court. Mannon and DeFrancis were high scorers for the winners while Brodie and Bushlow led the Riders.

Schoolboy Rowe Headed for Navy

Little Rock, Ark., Jan 17 (AP).—Lynwood (Schoolboy) Rowe, veteran major league pitcher now owned by the Philadelphia Phillies, has been assigned to the Navy after passed his preinduction physical examination here, it was announced today.

When the tall Arkansan will don a uniform was not indicated. He took his preinduction exams here Saturday. Rowe, 32 this month, is married and the father of two children.

Tippy Larkin Unfit, Jannazzo Go Delayed

Boston, Jan. 17 (AP).—Tippy Larkin, Garfield, N. J., lightweight, today was found to be physically unfit to meet Izzy Jannazzo of Birmingham, Ala., here Friday night in a 10-round bout by Dr. Isaac Klein, member of the Massachusetts Boxing Commission's medical staff.

Larkin complained of body injuries when he arrived here from New York, where he battled Bobby Ruffin to a draw last Friday.

The Callahan A. C. announced that it had postponed the Larkin-Jannazzo show for "at least three weeks" with the understanding that the Jerseyite would not box elsewhere in the meantime.

Camp Ellis Five Cancels Road Trip

Camp Ellis, Ill., Jan. 17 (AP).—A four-game trip of this Army camp's basketball team in Michigan this week has been canceled because of transportation difficulties, the public relations office announced today.

The games called off were with Michigan Central at Mount Pleasant, tonight; Western Michigan at Kalamozoo, Tuesday; Alma College, Wednesday, and the Dow Chemical team at Midland Thursday.

The camp quintet will play its scheduled game at Augustana College at Rock Island, Ill., Saturday night, however, the spokesman said.

No. 3 Police B. C. To Box Mighty Mals

The Mighty Mals boxing team will meet No. 3 Police Boys Club at the latter's clubrooms, 12th and U sts. nw. in five bouts ranging from bantam to light-heavyweight beginning at 7 p. m. Wednesday. Admission is free and the public is invited.

Baksi Scores Kayo

Baltimore, Jan. 17 (AP).—Joe Baksi, 212, Kulpmont, Pa., heavyweight, knocked out Dan Merritt, 201½, of Chicago, in the sixth round of a scheduled 10-round fight at the Coliseum tonight.

USGA Reinstates Johnny Dawson

Los Angeles, Jan. 17 (AP).—Johnny Dawson, one of the Nation's top-notch golfers, has been reinstated as an amateur after a wait of two years.

Dawson said he received the news in a telegram from the United States Golf Association following its recent executive meeting in Chicago.

Dawson became ineligible to compete in national amateur meets because he formerly worked in a sporting goods store selling golf equipment. He said he changed his job two years ago and became a real estate and insurance salesman.

D.C. Boxing Commission Buy $20,000 War Bonds

The District Box Commission voted yesterday to invest $20,000 of its surplus funds in War Bonds. Hubert Samuels, who failed to put in appearance at Uline's for his recently-scheduled bout with Aaron Perry at Uline's, was suspended until he gives "satisfactory explanation" of his absence.

Rowland Named Coast Loop Head

Sacramento, Calif., Jan. 17 (AP).—Clarence Howland, president of the Los Angeles Baseball Club, tonight was elected president of the Pacific Coast League for 10 years at a salary of $12,500 a year.

Rowland, president of the Angels in 1942 and 1943, told newsmen he had called the parent Chicago Cubs organization this morning and severed his connection in order to take the coast position.

Braves Send Salvo, Odoms to Indianapolis

Boston, Jan. 17 (AP).—The Boston Braves management tonight turned over Pitchers Manny Salvo and Dave Odom to the Indianapolis American Association Club.

Odom was sold outright and Salvo was listed as one of the two players the Braves promised the Indianapolis club in the deal for Catcher Stew Hofferth.

Grid Star to Wed

Ann Arbor, Mich., Jan. 17 (AP).—Margaret Alice McLaughlin of Fairmont, Minn., and Forrest I. (Frosty) Peters, former football star at the University of Illinois, will be married here February 13, it was disclosed today.

Scores

BASKETBALL

St. Joseph's, 53; La Salle, 37.
ARMA Corp., 45; Floyd Bennett Field, 38.
Morehead Teachers, 77; Rio Grande, 26.
Iowa Preflight, 33; Iowa State, 27.
Camp Thomas Seabees, 55; M. I. T., 44.
St. Thomas, 59; Concordia, 36.
Ursinus, 55; Phila. Marine Depot, 30.
Montclair Teachers, 58; Upsala, 34.
Olathe Naval Air Base, 48; Missouri, 35.
Virginia, 63; VPI, 55.
Oklahoma, 45; Nebraska, 35.
Norman Navy Zoomers, 23; Oklahoma A. and M., 22.

'Y' Five Wins

YMCA	G	FG	P	Conklyn.	G	FG	P
Rhizor, f	0	1	1	Lynch, f	0	0	0
Craemer, f	3	1	7	Gittleson, f	2	1	5
Sawyer, f	1	0	2	Mundine, c	2	2	6
Nirschl, f	1	3	5	Langley, c	2	0	4
Barvey, f	0	0	0	Dixon, g	3	2	8
Richardson, c	5	1	11	Copeland, g	0	0	0
Cumberland, c	0	0	0	Jacobson, g	0	0	0
Garcia, g	1	0	2				
Smith, g	1	0	2	Totals	9	5	23
McInnich, g	1	0	2				
N. Athanas, g	1	0	2				
Totals	14	6	34				

Referee—Bousman.

Season's closed, mister!

THIS IS AN OUTLAWED WAY of getting up a dinner—fair enough, perhaps, in normal times, but forbidden now.

For needed things are scarce and needers are many. So no one can be permitted to pounce. No one may have a lot while someone else has too little—vital things must be rationed in fairness to all.

But there are many things that are not so vitally needed—things that are less essential, less restricted—and they're scarce, too. Let your sense of fairness govern these as well. Buy them sparingly. Buy only what you need—and stretch what you buy.

Fairness is the reason behind the limit that has been placed on your purchases of IMPERIAL—a limit of one bottle at a time. And certainly a one-to-all policy is a lot more fair than an all-to-one.

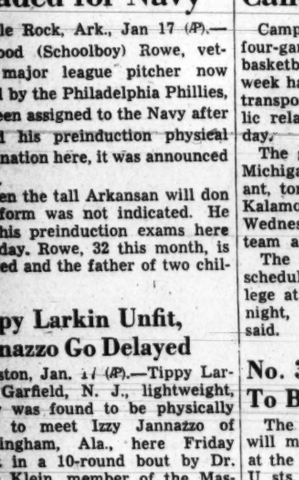
In spite of the whiskey shortage there has been no change in the official price of IMPERIAL except for new federal excise tax in 1942...and OPA adjustments.

$2.75 4/5 QUART

Blended whiskey. 86 proof. 70% grain neutral spirits. Hiram Walker & Sons Inc., Peoria, Ill.

IMPERIAL ..."velveted" for extra smoothness

THE YOUNG MEN'S SHOP
21st YEAR AT 1310 F STREET
Nationally-Known
"Your Mark of Style"

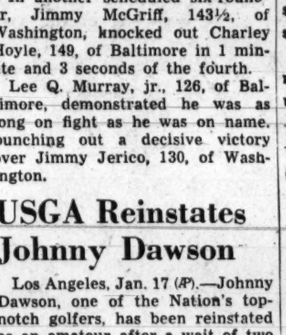


Clearance of NECKWEAR

Handsome patterns in striped and figured effects . . . quality neckwear reduced for clearance . . . there's a matchless array from which to choose!

$1.50 TIES $1.19
$1.00 TIES 79c

A MAN'S WHISKEY



Lansdowne Reserve

Blended Whiskey - 86 Proof - 57½% Grain and Cane Products Neutral Spirits - The Lansdowne Distillery - Havre de Grace, Md.

Washington Distributor
Forman, Inc.
1460 Oakie St. N.E.

ICE SKATING
10 A. M. TO 12 NOON
2 P. M. TO 6 P. M.
8:30 P. M. TO 11 P. M.
BOWLING
10 A. M. TO 1 A. M.
CHEVY CHASE ICE PALACE

Coast Guard, Falcons Meet On Uline Ice

Coach Mel Harwood's United States Coast Guard Cutters of Curtis Bay, Md., will go out after their third consecutive victory on Uline Ice tonight when they entertain Coach "Red" Mackenzie's youthful Philadelphia Falcons in an ice hockey match at 8:30 o'clock.

Accompanying the Cutters here tonight will be the nationally famous United States Coast Guard orchestra.

On Sunday Mackenzie's Falcons smashed through with a six-goal avalanche in the last period to defeat the New York Rovers in a wild and roughly played Eastern Hockey League match, 9 to 6.

Prominent among the 17-year-olds representing the Falcons tonight will be Gordon (Red) Henry, property of the Hershey Bears; Tom Rockey, a brilliant defenseman, and Billy (The Kid) Stewart, a hard-working center.

Other Philadelphia players who will step out tonight include Johnny (Rock 'Em, Baby) Joe Ciuman, Joe Desson, Ted Garvin, Alan Langlois, Leo Gasparini, Bud Dodds, Norm Grinke, Capt. Doug Maher, Whitey Carlson and Armand Lemieux.

A capacity house of 5600 persons is expected to welcome back the Coast Guardsmen who scored impressively over the H. M. C. S. York All-Stars and Ottawa Commandos, two of the Dominion's best teams, here last month.

Capt. Johnny (Choo Choo) Mariucci, Art Coulter, Alex Motter, Goalie Frankie Brimsek and Ossie Asmundson are former National Hockey League stars sandwiched among the Cutters.

Two Top Scorers In Hockey Tied

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 17 (AP).—Tom Burlington of Cleveland and Wally Kilrea of Hershey kept pace with each other during the past seven days and for the second consecutive week share the American Hockey League's individual top scoring honors today. Each has 45 points.

While Burlington was tallying two goals and picking up three assists, Kilrea found the nets once and figured in four scoring sorties.

The "hottest" scorer in the circuit, however, is Lou Trudel of Cleveland, who slammed in seven points to bring his total to 43. Trudel has registered 20 points in three weeks in a drive that has upped him from way down to third place.

The Leaders	G.	A.	Pts.
Burlington, Cleveland	17	28	45
Kilrea, Hershey	15	30	45
Trudel, Cleveland	17	26	43
Gauthier, Hershey	22	19	41
Thomson, Indianapolis	11	27	38
Cunningham, Cleveland	15	22	37
Bartholome, Cleveland	13	21	34
Hunt, Buffalo	12	19	31
Hergert, Hershey	10	20	30
Klein, Buffalo	14	15	29
Hergesheimer, Cleveland	13	16	29

Post's Consensus

AT HIALEAH PARK
1—Fred Havecker, Cling, Free Duchess.
2—Pleasure Hour, Whippet, High Fox.
3—Green Bush, Kane R., Challenge Me.
4—GRAMPS IMAGE, Side Boy, Leaving.
5—Kanlast, Red Rock, Fiddlers Bit.
6—Ksar of Audley, Transformer, Llanero.
7—Just Tourist, Charlene, Darby Du.
8—Supreme Idial, Hasty Wire, Panther Creek.

FAIR GROUNDS SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Floysan, Top Note, Sir Talbot.
2—Sonny Casey, Ariel Image, Flashtown.
3—Due Sport, Paraboloid, Connaught.
4—No selections.
5—Air Raider, High Peak, History.
6—DOVE SHOOT, Zig Zag, Jack S. L.
7—Slayer, For Freedom, Birth Mark.
8—Bolute, Milk Punch, Shalpern.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Hialeah Park

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Tiresome	110	Corrour	110
*Mustafa	110	Our Flare	110
Judan	110	Cling	110
Lady Boswell	110	Weapon's Pride	110
Endman	115	Uncle Bud	115
Fred Havecker	115	Rising Light	110
Class Book	120	Free Duchess	110
Navy Bomber	110	Silk	110

2—5½; $1200; maiden 3-year-olds; clmng.

Creamy	115	Payable	115
Pleasure Hour	115	*Rodeco	110
*Miss Freedom	110	Sarawak	120
Port Marly	120	Friend or Foe	120
Proud Shot	115	*Bell Call	115
Jamoke	115	Col. Hockwald	120
Saguaro	120	Valdina Greedy	115
*Whippet	115	High Fox	120

3—6½; $1500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Edamere	107	Blue Wings	110
Challenge Me	110	Green Bush	122
Rene B.	106	Fifth	104
Paragram	110	Cherry Wine	104
Almelle	102		

4—6½; $1500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Doctor Jess	107	Leaving	109
Side Boy	118	Instructor	110
Gramp's Image	118	Quick Draw	118
*Don Miller	99	*Which Ace	117
Kiray	104		

5—1⅛; $1700; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.

Stinging Bee	112	Red Dock	116
*Roxy Brand	102	Yukon	116
*Piddler's Bit	107	Flange	109
Red Wrack	116	Kanlast	112

6—1⅛; $1700; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.

Her Guardian	102	Alaflag	102
Llanero	120	Transformer	116
Mark	108	Rush Act	113
*Ksar of Audley	111		

7—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Chance Cross	107	Weigh Anchor	114
Just Tourist	115	*Charlene	106
Southport	116	Rocket Gal	109
Displayer	119	Darby Du	120
Budded	114	War Bonnet	117
Turntable	114	*Bayins	104

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Panjab	111	Queen Echo	111
Saxonian	116	*Grand Day	114
Hasty Wire	116	*Beau Brannon	114
Oakmont	119	*Popgrcock	109
*Supreme Ideal	111	*Neddie Lass	109
Rebbina	114	*Zouave	104
*Tanganyika	111	Cuih	116
Panther Creek	119	Which Man	116

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

HIALEAH PARK SELECTIONS (Slow)
1—Cling, Navy Bomber, Weapon's Pride.
2—Col. Hockwald, High Fox, Whippet.
3—GREEN BUSH, Challenge Me, Almelle.
4—Side Boy, Leaving, Which Ace.
5—Yukon, Kanlast, Red Dock.
6—Her Guardian, Ksar of Audley, Transformer.
7—Just Tourist, Darb Du, War Bonnet.
8—Neddie Lass, Supreme Ideal, Panjab.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

1—⅞; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Terry May, 107 (Pratt)... 11.90 5.40 3.20
Moonlite Bobby, 119 (Pierson)... 6.10 4.00
Liberty Flight, 119 (Arcare)... 3.10
Cherry Crush, Stemwinder, Royal Silver, Uh Huh, Tyrone, True Lass, Epidown, Valdina Lord also ran. Time, 1:30.

2—¾; $1200; maiden 4-yr.-olds up.
Lord Bark, 111 (Pratt)... 8.60 4.20 2.60
Neb, 111 (Morrissey)... 9.50 5.10
Justinian II, 116 (Atkinson)... 2.60
Grit, Defense Stamp, Gay Buck, Golden Message, Scotch Valley, Little Nelms, Rayride, Bundook, Ath also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $29.70.

3—Nursery course; $1200; 2-year-olds.
Pamela C., 115 (Brooks)... 5.00 3.50 2.50
Space, 108 (Phelps)... 3.60 2.60
Winter Song, 117 (Arcaro)... 3.10
Sunwise, Helen Night, Golden Count also ran. Time, 0:34⅘.

4—¾; $1700; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Peace Eagle, 100 (McC'rry) 18.70 7.50 5.20
Theseus, 108 (Wall)... 7.00 5.40
Headoverheels, 100 (Permane)... 9.70
Black Grip, Putitthere, Overlin, Noonday Sun, Queens Risk, Sir Marlboro also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

5—¾; $1700; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Mixer, 109 (Pratt)... 9.80 4.50 3.50
Dream Parade, 112 (Atkinson)... 5.70 3.70
African Sun, 100 (McCoy)... 5.10
Page II, Ogma, Bulldinger, Mintlock, Plaidloch, Hyperionion, Fair Call also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

6—1⅛; $1700; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Ali Talk, 102 (McCreary)... 6.60 3.80 2.70
Ressie, 105 (Atkinson)... 3.80 2.40
Aloraye, 108 (Smith)... 2.30
Little Bunny, Dandy Jim, Shamokin also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

7—1⅛; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Expose, 103 (Claggett)... 86.20 20.40 5.40
Big Raid, 111 (McCreary)... 4.00 2.80
Trast, 106 (Wall)... 6.10
Passan, On the Double, What Happened, Treaty Girl, War Struggle also ran. Time, 1:59.

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Belfry Chimes, 114 (S'onski) 7.00 4.10 3.40
Earliana, 109 (Phelps)... 8.20 4.90
Red Rosette, 114 (Atkinson)... 3.80
Miss Discovery, Lady Orchid, Pamphlet, Picture Flag, Dehigh, Mobcap, Aethelhilda also ran. Time, 2:05⅘.

Fair Grounds

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—⅝; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Three Bangs	113	*Liberty Flit	108
St. Jock	113	Mon Flag	116
Top Note	118	Sir Talbot	113
*Frou Frou	111	*Black Flame	113
Donnagina	110	*Jay D. Kan	111
Peace Fleet	118	Storminess	118
Lady Stardust	111	*Ransle	108
*Floysan	113	Reish Countess	110

2—¾; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Which Glint	111	Styx	113
Tee Cee	118	Arrive on Time	119
*Purcellville	116	*Brave Up	113
Bon Flag	105	Ballast Reef	118
Swing Leader	118	Flashtown	121
*Valdina Rex	111	*Ariel Image	106
Victory Play	111	*Sonny Casey	110
Laird's Cat	115	Axial	111

3—¾; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*River Lass	108	Paltuf	116
*Some Ad	110	Marcella K.	111
Dogged	108	Tell Well	111
*Valdina Nymph	105	*Connaught	123
Tee Midge	113	*Diego Red	119
Meetsum	118	*Bold Lucy	111
Lady Rebecca	111	*Due Sport	110
*Paraboloid	114	*Passa Grille	110

†A. Warner entry.

4—½; $1000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Regal Maid	114	Mr. X.	117
Geneva Lad	117	Pussy Helen	114
Misty Fox	122	Big Albert	117
Black Pepper	117		

5—⅝; $1000; maiden 4-year-olds up.

*Opera Sue	114	High Link	126
No Quota	124	*Henderson	119
Her Boy	124	*Penaax	119
*Sumarc	119	*History	119
*Giant Star	114	Air Raider	126
Playful Star	124	*High Peak	119
Sweet Margy	119	*Miss Courtesy	116

6—¾; $1500; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.

Take Away	113	*Wire Tapper	110
Spare Man	115	Esterita	115
*Layaway	117	Miss Ethel	121
*Navigating	113	*Zig Zag	117
Nipsickle	113	Jack S. L.	117
*J. Lee Greenock	108	*Dove Shoot	119
Blue Serge	126	†Medid	112

†Mrs. E. D. Shaffer entry.

7—1⅛; $1000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

*Birthmark	115	Quante	113
*Raphsey	115	*Brown Gown	110
Slayer	113	For Freedom	113
*Squeese Thru	110	*Tee Beau	115
Air Watch	115		

8—1⅛; $1000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Mattie J.	111	Wise Hobby	113
*Hardwrack	111	*Prefer Transit	111
*Mack's Hope	106	*He's It	111
Juanita M.	111	Yarn Spinner	116
Alcinous	116	*Southland Miss	103
Good Play	116	*Stony Brook	111
Bolute	111	Spalpeen	118
Brown Flower	113	Milk Punch	120
*Nozzin	111	*Nancy's Baby	106

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Little Hoyas Defeat Devitt

Jim O'Donnell, brother of the O'Donnell boys, who were outstanding athletes at Gonzaga High a few years ago, continued his threat to become top basketball scorer of the Washington area yesterday as he led Georgetown Prep to a 40-32 victory over Devitt Prep.

O'Donnell scored 20 points in the game, 14 on field goals and six on fouls, to lengthen his 20-or-better scoring streak to four games.

The game was a tight one during the first quarter, with O'Donnell and Forward Connie Harrell breaking loose in the second and third periods.

The victory was the fourth straight for the Little Hoyas, who suffered two defeats before Christmas when O'Donnell was not available for play.

Devitt	G	FG	P
Finn, f	5	0	10
Booth, f	1	0	2
Slaughter, f	2	0	4
Maddox, f	0	0	0
V. Wagner, c	1	3	5
Book, c	0	0	0
Dorsey, g	3	1	7
Field, g	0	0	0
Perry, g	1	2	4
Totals	13	6	32

Geo. Prep	G	FG	P
Harrell, f	4	3	11
Foley, f	2	1	5
Hanson, f	0	0	0
O'Donnell, c	7	8	20
Roberts, g	0	1	1
Fakler, g	0	0	0
Sullivan, g	1	1	3
Totals	14	12	40

Score at half—22-13, Georgetown Prep. Referee—Latona.

Phelps Defeats Parker Gray High

Phelps Vocational basketballers went all out in the final stages of their game with Parker Gray High yesterday, defeating the Alexandria quint, 43-21. Bob Harris was high scorer for the winners, with 16 points and Bernie Herbert and Ben Plater came through with 10 points each.

Phelps	G	FG	P
Harris, f	7	2	16
Herbert, f	4	2	10
Wilson, f	1	0	2
Plater, c	5	0	10
Smiley, g	1	1	3
Gickles, g	2	0	4
Riley, g	0	0	0
Norris, g	0	0	0
Totals	20	5	45

Parker-Gray.	G	FG	P
Major, f	3	2	8
Moore, f	0	0	0
McKinney, f	1	0	2
War, c	3	0	6
Jackson, c	0	0	0
Lloyd, g	1	0	2
McGuire, g	0	0	0
Taylor, g	1	1	3
Burton, g	0	0	0
Totals	9	3	21

Score at half—29-16, Phelps. Referee—Irving.

Col. Winn to Head Empire Race Plant

Yonkers, N. Y., Jan. 17 (AP).—Col. Matt J. Winn, 81-year-old director of the Kentucky Derby, was elected president of the Empire Racing Association today and will direct the program for the Westchester oval as well as that of the Laurel (Md.) track this year.

The family of the late James Butler, sr., owns all stock in the Empire City plant while Colonel Winn and the Butler interests are the owners of the Maryland Track.

Touchdown Club To Hear Harris

"Bucky" Harris, for 17 years a big league manager, addresses the Touchdown Club's first luncheon of the new year today at 12:30 p. m.

Harris, who is to manage the Buffalo Bisons of the International League this season, will review his eventful managerial career dating back to 1924.

Johnny Long, Leone Added to Mat Card

Johnny Long and Michele Leone were matched yesterday for a semiwindup bout on tomorrow night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

They will grapple in support of the feature finish scrap between Don Evans, the Pacific Coast flash, and Maurice LaChappele, the Flying Frenchman.

A two-man team bout is on the bill, and finds the tandem of Dick Bishop and Mike DeMetra opposing Jack Wentworth and Dr. John Bonika.

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Mr. Gallagher: "That reminds me—I've got to drop in at the bank and buy more War Bonds."
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War duties come first! Before you buy Gallagher & Burton's buy that extra War Bond! Then enjoy some of this really fine whiskey—you'll feel you've deserved it!

Of course, you may have some trouble getting Gallagher & Burton's. Our plant has been making war alcohol for over a year now, and your dealer may be temporarily short. But if you've ever tasted Gallagher & Burton's—or heard of its reputation, it will be worth while waiting a bit until new supplies arrive! First distilled in 1877, this superb blend has maintained its traditionally fine quality down through the years.

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Senate Splits Over National Mobilization

The President's recommendations for total mobilization under a national service law heared a House committee decision last night, as Senators divided sharply on the issue.

1. Senator Josiah W. Bailey (Democrat) of North Carolina urged a national service law "standing alone and without condition, as the only means of mobilizing our capacity and of preventing interruption of production and transportation."

2. Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (Republican) of Michigan in a statement said such a law as a remedy for war strikes "might become worse than the disease; I prefer to outlaw all strikes or lockouts in defense production or services for the duration."

Pigeonhole Trend

The House Military committee will meet this morning to decide what to do with the President's call for a national service act. Only a few members of the committee apparently favored hearings to determine 1944 manpower needs. There was strong sentiment in the group for a quick decision pigeonholing the measure.

The Senate Military Committee already has launched hearings on the new Austin-Wadsworth bill, providing the first legislative pattern for national service. Secretary of War Stimson will appear before the Senate group tomorrow in support of the measure.

Later, Senator Austin (Republican), of Vermont, has indicated he "will go to the country" for witnesses to demonstrate popular support for the bill.

Senator Bailey in a letter to constituents said he saw no point in waiting for fulfillment of the other four points in the President's war program, since on at least one of them—the call for 10½ billion dollars of additional taxes—there is "scant prospect" of early action.

Support for Fighters

He said he viewed national service legislation, standing alone, as "the only means of preventing strikes or slowdowns and thus giving our fighting men the full and unfailing support to which they are entitled and which they must have for the sake of our country—that is, every one of us."

Senator Vandenberg in his statement said he "could no more tolerate a war production strike on the home front than at the battle front."

"The Government figures tell us that there were 3737 total strikes in 1943, which is twice as many as the 1927-1941 average, and that we lost 13,947,557 man-days of production as a result. It makes no difference that over-all production minimizes these figures. An 8-ounce heart can stop a 200-pound body.

"If the President, at long last, is now ready to face this problem unequivocally, I want to cooperate. But I am unable to understand why we must regiment every adult male civilian and particularly every adult civilian woman in order to achieve the desired result."

Storage Turkeys Million Pounds Ahead of 1943

Despite the acute shortage of turkeys afflicted Washington and other sections of the country during the recent holidays, turkeys in storage total a million pounds more than this time last year, it was revealed by Department of Agriculture figures yesterday.

At this time last year there were reported held in cold storage 35 million pounds of turkeys compared with 36 million pounds currently. Both of these figures, however, are below the five-year average of 44 million pounds.

Sardonic Jest

Troops Send $2.05 to 'Aid' Heiress

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—The American Army newspaper Stars and Stripes announced today it was forwarding to Mrs. Gloria Vanderbilt Di Cicco $2.05 sardonically raised by a small group of soldiers at an Eighth Air Force fighter station after publication of a recent report of the annual accounting of the heiress' estate.

GLORIA

"Stars and Stripes always is willing to lend its aid to any worthwhile benevolent endeavor and will see to it she gets the two bucks—and a nickel," said a double column front page story, headed "plus a nickel for a cup of coffee."

Stars and Stripes had printed, January 5, an article headed "only $135,000 a year, so Gloria pawns gems."

(The Federal Government collected $23,563 income taxes from the estate and New York State collected $3993.

(In New York Thomas B. Gilchrist, attorney for Mrs. Di Cicco, said that Stars and Stripes' statements were "borne out by the report—which I filed—on what was spent."

("I don't usually make statements for Mrs. Di Cicco," he added. "I guess the only thing I can say is that she had a big income and that she spent it."

(Lieut. Pasquale (Pat) Di Cicco, her husband, is a patient in Mitchel Field, N. Y., Hospital. He is attached to the First Fighter Command at the field.)

Under a New York date line, the Stars and Stripes story said Mrs. Di Cicco declared to a surrogate's court, she "just couldn't make a go of things on $135,000 she received in 1943, in addition to her husband's lieutenant's pay in the Army. At one time she had to pawn some of her jewels for $1800 in order to make ends meet, she said. She made the accounting under the terms of a trust fund set up by her father."

(Other published versions of the accounting, which was filed in surrogate's court in New York December 31, failed to show that Mrs. Di Cicco made such statements although the list of expenditures included $1800 for redemption of pledged jewelry. It showed the estate had increased $912 after expenditures of $135,112 during the past year and aggregated $4,346,940. By court order Mrs. Di Cicco received $40,000 for maintenance and $17,132 for additional expenditures.

Italian Sentenced To Die in Plot To Revive Fascism

Algiers, Jan. 17 (AP).—A military tribunal has imposed the death sentence on an Italian convicted of trying to revive fascism in Italy and ordered a woman colleague imprisoned for a year, it was announced today.

Eleven others involved in the plot discovered by the American counterintelligence corps were given sentences of from one to ten years.

Salvatore Bramante, 24, received the death sentence on three charges of possessing guns illegally, damaging communication lines and attending meetings of the outlawed Fascist Party.

The confessed leader of the group, Cataldo Grammatico, 20, was sentenced to 10 years.

World War I Mistakes Being Repeated in Sale Of Surplus Materials, Sen. Patman Declares

By the Associated Press

Chairman Patman (Democrat) of Texas of the House Small Business Committee said yesterday that the Government now "is using the same haphazard methods" in the disposal of surplus war goods "which brought near chaos to our economic structure" after the last war.

He proposed to the Banking Committee enactment of his bill to give the Reconstruction Finance Corp. control of the disposition and sale of such property, with precautions against private speculators but with due regard for private enterprise.

The Treasury Procurement Division, the Texan told the committee, "apparently is doing a very poor job," and added:

"During the month of December it sold thousands of items of chinaware, declared surplus by the War Department — items which were brand new and still in their original packing boxes—it sold these items to firms bearing such illuminating titles as Marine Junk Co., Army Salvage Co., etc., at an average price of 8 cents per item.

"It did this on almost the same day that the Navy Department was awarding a contract to a pottery manufacturer for 110,000 pieces of the same item at a price of 18 cents each."

Under Patman's bill, the RFC would appoint an advisory committee for each class of property which is sold or leased. These groups would advise on price, time, method and manner of disposing such property.

The RFC would be governed, under the Patman bill, by these considerations:

1. Distribution of such property should be through established trade channels.

2. The acquisition of large quantities of such property for speculative purposes should not be permitted.

3. The prices at which any particular property or class of property is sold or leased should be uniform.

4. Such property should be sold or leased at prices high enough to enable the Government to secure a fair return.

5. The sale or lease of such property should be at a rate which will not unduly disrupt trade and commerce.

6. The welfare of small business enterprises should be considered wherever possible.

Arthur Summerfield of Flint, Mich., chairman of the postwar planning committee of the National Automobile Dealers Association, indorsed the Patman bill, telling the committee he voiced "the considered view of the automobile dealers of the United States, numbering about 35,000."

N. Y. Accepts Offer To Surrender Head Of 'Murder, Inc.'

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 17 (AP).—New York officials accepted tonight the offer of United States Attorney General Francis Biddle to surrender Louis (Lepke) Buchalter, under sentence of death as the convicted leader of "Murder, Inc."

Governor Dewey repeatedly has demanded Buchalter's release from Federal custody.

In announcing decision to release custody of Buchalter, Biddle informed Goldstein that the United States would release the prisoner from a Federal house of detention in New York City for a clemency hearing on the murder carge provided the State would agree to return Buchalter if the death sentence were set aside.

Buchalter is serving a 14-year Federal term on a narcotic charge.

3 of 4 Joyriders Found Dead in Parked Car

Lexington, Mass., Jan. 17 (AP).—The bodies of two brothers and a girl companion were found early today in an automobile on an isolated road off the Concord Turnpike by police who investigated the story of another girl who stumbled into her home last night with frostbitten legs.

The dead were: James Keefe, 24; his brother, John, 17, and Ruth Place, 16, all of Waltham. Grace Saunders, 16, of Cambridge, was taken to a hospital in a serious condition.

Police Sergt. John O'Brien quoted Miss Saunders as saying she had met the Place girl on Thursday and that they went riding with the Keefe brothers. The car ran out of gasoline on a lonely road and all four remained in the automobile until Miss Saunders got out yesterday and made her way to the main highway. She "thumbed" a ride to Cambridge and then took a bus home. She said she had not eaten since Thursday.

Although there was no official verdict of the cause of death, police expressed the opinion that the car expended the oxygen before the gasoline tank ran dry and the trio possibly died of carbon monoxide fumes. The Saunders girl survived, they believed, because she was sitting beside a window that was open "just a crack."

She told police she noticed her companions' positions, but thought they were asleep and was not aware of the passage of time. The elder Keefe brother, who was the father of two children, was found slumped behind the wheel; his younger brother was propped up against a rear door on the floor, and the Place girl lay face down on the back seat.

In an interview with a Boston Traveler reporter the Saunders girl was quoted as saying that she remembered opening the window of the car as she sat in the right front seat, and that she tried to start the machine but couldn't. She tried to call for help, the paper quoted her, but found her voice wouldn't carry.

She was quoted as saying that when the young men parked the machine she asked to be taken home.

"Both boys started to get fresh and I kept telling them to behave," the Traveler said the young woman related. "The engine was running but I didn't seem to get warm. I kept pleading with them to take me home, and when they didn't I started to get out of the car. Someone pushed me back in the seat. We all got drowsy and I fell asleep. It must have been Saturday when I woke up.

"I would have left the car Thursday night, but I was scared to leave my girl friend with the two boys. Once I looked at her and her eyes were open. I don't know what day it was. Once again I woke up and when I saw they were all sleeping, I got out of the car, but I kept falling in the snow, so I got back into the auto again.

"I was sleepy and groggy and once when I woke up I tried to tell them to take me home, and get some coffee to warm up. I was telling them we had to get to work, thinking it was Friday, but as I remember it, it must have been Sunday. The time passed quickly.

"When I couldn't rouse any of them Sunday, I tried to start the car, but it seemed there was no more gas. I got to the road somehow and was given a ride by a boy who got me a taxi, which took me home.

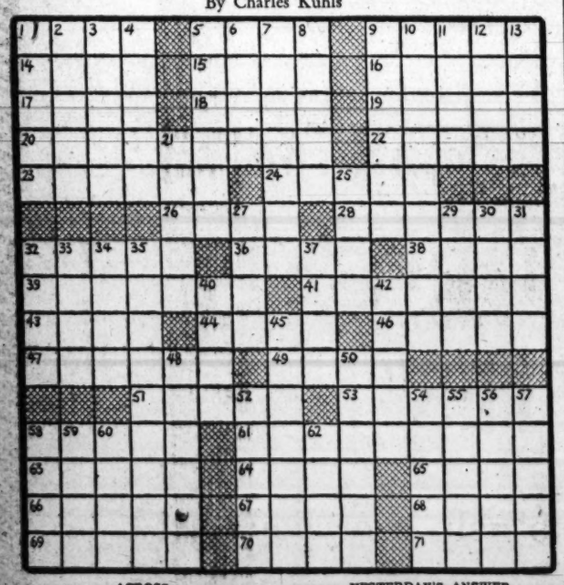
"I think I got more fresh air than the others because I had the window down a little bit on my side."

U. S. Bombers Raid Indo-China Plant

Chungking, Jan. 17 (AP).—U. S. Mitchell bombers of the Fourteenth Air Force showered explosives on the power plant at Hongay in French Indo-China Saturday, scoring near misses on the main buildings and destroying an outbuilding, Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's headquarters announced today. The raids were carried out without loss.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Charles Kuhls



ACROSS

1 Eastern European
8 Small drafts
9 Speedily
14 Son of Jacob
15 Seaport in Brazil
16 Treadle
17 Bitters: Fr.
18 Ancient contest for a prize
19 Miss Donna
20 Whirling
22 Frequently
23 Secure
24 Not verse
26 Town in Italy
28 Helper
32 Harbor
36 Rainbow
38 Italian salute
39 Renowned
41 Cupboard
43 Long neck hair
44 European republic
46 Blissful abodes
47 Musical keys
49 Periods
51 Paints
53 Middle
58 Hesitate
61 Ardent desire
63 Fragrance
64 Bags
65 Incinerate
66 Telegraphed
67 Sandarac tree
68 Parched with heat
69 Scotch cake
70 Snares
71 Radicals

DOWN

1 Drudge
2 Citrus fruit
3 Affirms
4 Artistic quality
5 Intervals
6 Villain in "Othello"
7 Thrive
8 Mentally sounder
9 Place in juxtaposition
10 Ardent
11 Entrance
12 Arrived
13 Ardor
21 Goddess of peace
25 Mountain in Greece
27 Buckwheat tree
29 Climbing plant
30 Equable
31 Redents
32 Edges
33 Oriental servant
34 Ancient Hindu guitar
35 Fanatic
37 Freezer
40 Headland
42 Recipe
45 Breathe
48 Procession
50 Mahometan nobles
52 Stately old dance
54 Exclude
55 Habituate
56 Caustic
57 Makes a loan
58 Simpletons
59 Masculine name
60 Mahometan Filipino
63 Interweave

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

R	E	C	R	U	I	T		C	A	P	A	B	L	E
E	N	L	A	R	G	E		O	V	E	R	R	U	N
S	T	A	M	I	N	A		S	O	A	K	I	N	G
P	E	N		M	I	M	E	S	I	S		B	E	R
I	R	K	S		S	E	R	E	D		B	I	T	O
T	E	E	T	H		D	O	T		A	U	N	T	S
E	D	D	I	E	S		S	E	E	P	A	G	E	S
			F	L	E	D		D	A	R	N			
D	I	F	F	E	R	E	D		T	I	S	A	N	E
E	L	L	E	N		T	O	I		L	U	P	E	S
O	L	A	N		C	A	L	M	S		S	O	P	S
L	I	T		K	H	I	L	A	T	S		S	H	E
A	C	T	I	N	A	L		G	E	L	A	T	I	N
S	I	E	N	E	S	E		E	R	I	N	I	T	E
S	T	R	E	W	E	D		S	E	T	T	L	E	S

that men may LIVE

to build a better world

In this flask is the force of life. I know . . . for I have seen its work.

I have seen the livid look of pain and shock and utter exhaustion change to the clearer pallor of normal illness. I have seen lips blue with approaching death regain the hue of health.

I have seen these things. I have seen death defeated.

And I have felt gratitude deep beyond expression that men and women have given gladly of their blood that other men may live... that useful lives may be prolonged to their full term.

For blood banks and the plasma that goes to the front are bulwarks against encroaching death.

To them, I . . . and you . . . and men and women in every land . . . owe a debt too great ever to be repaid save by our working and our striving to build a better, freer world.

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY TRADE MARK

SERVING THROUGH SCIENCE

A donor's blood that has been stored in a blood bank can be safely and successfully injected into a patient's veins only if filtered during the transfusion—materials removed are minute blood clots and fibrin which unavoidably precipitate during storage. The more rugged plasma, which can be stored longer and shipped farther, is filtered before entering the bank—all tissue matter removed, leaving only the basic fluid, free of blood cells, fibrin and other solids.

A piece of Multipore rubber stretched over an electric light to show typical pore structure. This specialized rubber, a development of United States Rubber Company laboratories, is a versatile material. It can be produced with as many as 6400 pores to the square inch or as few as 1100. The pores may be as large as 12/1000 inch diameter or as small as 4/1000. It can be made as soft, elastic rubber or vulcanized into hard rubber and may be either plain sheeting or backed by a fabric.

The lives of accident victims who have lost quantities of blood and the lives of sufferers from various blood depleting diseases are far more sure of being saved today than ever before because it has been made possible to store whole blood for immediate indirect transfusion. Plasma plays the important double role in the battle zones of both replenishing the blood stream and hastening recovery from shock. The need for blood plasma is great. Your local Defense Council can tell you about blood donor service.

Listen to the Philharmonic Symphony program over the CBS network Sunday afternoon, 3:00 to 4:30 E.W.T. Carl Van Doren and a guest star present an interlude of historical significance.

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY

1230 SIXTH AVENUE • ROCKEFELLER CENTER • NEW YORK 20, N. Y.

The Washington Post

Tuesday, January 18, 1944 1B

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Civil Service to Seek Workers' Health Program

Civil service this week is expected to ask Congress to enact a program to protect the health of Federal workers. The health plan would be administered by Public Health Service and each agency would be given the authority to set up a health and medical unit. It would be modeled after programs that have proved successful in private industry. . . . The Truman Committee is writing a report on food that'll make the front pages. . . . Office of Civilian Defense is cutting its personnel to around 300. . . . Civil service needs adjudicators, $2600 plus overtime. . . . Jerry Bate is leaving OPA's rent division to head up the combined agenciess for Middle East supplies in New York. The agency is under Foreign Economic Administration.

A French naval officer the other day was going through the line to get his lunch at the Allies Inn. He had a salad on his tray and the courteous lady behind the counter asked:

"French or Russian?"

"Madame," the officer replied sternly, "I'll have you know I'm an officer of the French navy."

The startled lady was trying to explain when the officer said:

"Oh, I'll have mayonnaise."

Ralph Keating, top War Shipping official, soon will resign to return to United Fruit . . . Charles O'Neill will resign as chief of emergency rehabilitation at the Office of Inter-American Affairs . . . Yesterday was the sixty-first birthday of the civil service law. The event is being celebrated by lodges of the American Federation of Government Employes . . . Navy is decentralizing its classification work. Branch offices are being set up in New York, New Orleans, Chicago, San Francisco, and 20 suboffices will be established in all places where the Navy has more than 1000 4-B employes. The decentralization program will place Navy in a good position to bring all its field employes under the Classification Act. It was worked out by Charles Piozet who, this week, is being promoted to special assistant to Assistant Secretary Ralph Bard.

The Costelloo subcommittee of the House Military Affairs Committee yesterday tried its very best to find trouble in the Government's draft policy. The attempt fell flat. Committee Investigator Ralph Burton and several members had the mistaken idea that all Government fathers had been deferred for 60 days; that this discriminated against fathers in private industry; that the new central committee would adopt a "soft" policy; that War Manpower Boss Paul McNutt didn't have the authority to deal with Federal employe problems, and that draft policy was dictated by Judge Samuel Rosenman. It was all a bit ridiculous.

Both Robert Barnett and Col. Edward Fitzpatrick told the committee repeatedly that all fathers weren't being deferred for 60 days, and that in their opinion many of the requests for 60-day stays that have been made would be rejected by local draft boards. Both men stuck to their stories despite repeated attempts to get them to view it differently. The agencies, it seems, asked Selective Service for 200,000 deferment forms and committee members jumped to the conclusion that that many fathers would be deferred. They forgot to consider that at least four copies must be filed with each request.

It's true that the Barnett committee has done a good job and the members were praised by the Costello Committee. Edgar Puryear, chairman of the new committee, however, assured the members of Congress that the Government's rigid policy wouldn't be changed and that he'd like to meet with the Costello Committee to get their advice on the father draft. He suggested monthly meetings and this made a hit with the committee. Puryear also was emphatic in his denial that he hadn't been told to relax the draft policy and that he had conferred only with McNutt on the matter. The committee did its best to pull the White House into it. Chairman Costello had his feet on the ground and he appears eager and willing to cooperate on a sound policy.

The Arlington Farms controversy appears near to a solution. Both National Housing Agency and the Civil Service Commission now say that all commitments must be met and civilian girls who have reserved rooms at the farm must get them. Also, that under no circumstances will civilian girls be moved out to make room for the Navy's WAVES. Furthermore, that Navy won't be given additional space, and that no one need fear that the entire place will be given to the WAVES. This move is feared. Navy wants to put 2000 more of its WAVES in Arlington Farms, and it has been assigned two more residence halls. Now, it appears, it won't get both halls immediately as was planned.

Post Clinic's Models Get Clothes Tomorrow

Fifty-five Government girls who will model wartime clothes at The Washington Post's Wartime Educational Clinic at the Interior Auditorium January 26 will come to The Post for fitting tomorrow at 7:30 p. m.

They are:

Jo Baden, Alice Bruns, Lucille Butler, Mary Ann Cain, Betty Curtis, Lorraine Moore, Barbara Nesbitt, Ann Nolen, Rosemary Ping, Eddie Poindexter, Joyce Sara, Helen Sims, Rosalee Sullivan, Dorothy Tomasick, Eleanor Waldhauer.

Also Derexa Wiley, Josephine Williams, Jean Ahlness, Albertina Amezich, Alice L. Ball, Frances Brown, Jerone Busche, Dolores Cole, Donalee Cooper, Stella Coulter, Klaire Adkins, Gladys Davis, Teresa Lobianco, Dora DiDomenico, Juannita Dillon, Norma Enger.

Also Mary Alice Francis, Margaret German, Audree Hawkins, Anita Herman, Marie Keffer, Alice Lutchko, Clare Elaine Miller, Beatrice Peasel, Margaret Peto, Anne Phillips, Marjorie Richter, Madalyn Roche, Benna Smith, Violet C. Smith, Ina Tompkins, Marjorie Vallancy, Rita Weithas, Helen Williams, Jackie Wysong, Eleanor Yuhas, Ann Kelly, Evelyn Estervog, and Marjorie Manring.

White, Negro House Plans Go Forward

Actual construction of two multiple family housing units, one white and one Negro, will begin in the Congress Heights area as "soon as humanly possible," builders asserted yesterday, following announcement by the Zoning Commission that petitions to rezone one-third of the section for private homes only had been denied.

Edward Caldwell, owner of property facing Oxon Run Parkway between 10th, 13th and Mississippi ave. se., said priorities already had been secured to construct 190 units for white residents and that Standard Construction Company would begin building within a month.

S. Dewey Gottlieb, of Smith & Gottlieb Inc., said every effort would be made to build soon all 144 Negro housing units on Alabama ave. se. between Camp Simms and 13th st. se. for which the building firm already has priorities.

Other Units Planned

Several other smaller multiple housing units are being planned in the area, also, it was learned.

The commission deferred decision on a similar petition in another Southeast area, Bradbury Heights. Within this area, Smith & Gottlieb plan 600 units for Negroes.

The commission at the same time rejected proposals to amend zoning regulations and allow multiple housing units with common facilities to be considered a "single building," but issued a temporary ruling allowing the board of zoning adjustment to decide on its own merits each application for permission to build housing with "division walls" in single home neighborhoods.

It was understood the present action was taken as a stopgap to allow such garden type construction while not allowing the building of blocks of row houses with common sewer, heat, and water facilities in single home areas, where such construction might considerably lessen the value of the single homes.

Committee Named

Robert O. Clouser, executive officer of the Zoning Commission, said yesterday he had appointed a committee of 16 builders, architects, lawyers, and others concerned with building to try to work out a more specific regulation which would relieve the board of zoning adjustment of having to consider each case separately and funnel the permits through the building department.

In rejecting petitions to change Congress Heights zoning, the commission accepted the report of the zoning advisory council in the light of its own investigations and inspections and testimony of the hearing, January 5 and 6.

The council reported that transition from a home area to an apartment house area already had begun in at least part of the community, and that the home owners did nothing to stop the transition for many years—the territory was zoned for apartments 20 years ago. The report said some of the home owners, "themselves apartment house owners by reason of erection or conversion within the area now would prevent others, particularly those on the fringe of this area, from utilizing their property for the purpose for which it is zoned," and termed this position "utterly inconsistent."

Commercial Zones Wiped Out

The commission also voted to wipe out the first commercial zone on both sides of Wheeler rd. from Savannah st. to Mississippi ave se. and to allow change from residental to first commercial of 1604 K st. nw. It refused to establish a first commercial area on the east side of 42d st. between Grant and Foote sts. ne. or to allow stores to be built on the west side of Connecticut ave. between Macomb and Newark sts. nw.

It allowed a petition by Waverly Taylor, Inc., to build a shopping center on property near 30th st. and Naylor rd. se. in order to serve residents of half a dozen housing projects, but refused such a request by the Hygee Development Co. to build a similar project across the street. Property owned by Cafritz company about a quarter of a mile away was continued as first commercial.

Beauty and the Boys

Post Staff Photo

AID MILE OF DIMES DRIVE—Patricia Morison, beauteous actress now appearing at the Capitol Theater, was on hand last sion to see Miss Morison, 10 cents for an autograph, and for 20 se., to open the club's participation in the Mile of Dimes infantile paralysis campaign. Neighborhood youngsters paid 2 cents admission to see Miss Morison, 10 cetns for an autograph, and for 20 cents were supposed to get autographed pictures. But as the photographs did not arrive, Miss Morison herself contributed $5 to the fund. Some of the boys were starting a "kiss-for-10-cents" movement when the photographer left, but had not gotten up the nerve to take it up with Miss Morison. Left to right: Fred Martz, 12, of 1610 Potomac ave. se.; Miss Morison; Judy Adler, 11, of 109 17th st. se., and Lloyd Smith, 11, of 1818 Bay st. se.

City News in Brief

2 Gas-Poisoning Cases

William Wallace, 28, and Joseph Hall, 18, both Negroes, were treated for carbon monoxide poisoning at Casualty Hospital yesterday after they were found unconscious in Wallace's car in front of their home at Seat Pleasant, Md. Both were in comas when taken to the hospital by a Bladensburg Fire Department rescue squad. Their condition was described as "serious."

Ruling on Women's Hours

The District eight-hour law for women does not apply to clerical help in restaurants, Judge Thomas Dewey Quinn ruled yesterday in finding the Welfare and Recreation Association was innocent of violating the law. However, he found the association guilty of failing to keep proper records as to hours of employment and imposed a $25 fine.

In a written opinion, Judge Quinn stated the 75 clerical workers of the cafeteria chain were not included in the law which prohibits a restaurant, cafeteria or manufacturing firm from having more than a 48-hour work week, or eight-hour work day, for its female help.

Jewish Center Election

The Jewish Community Center will hold its annual meeting and election of officers tonight at 8:30 in the hospitality room. Thirteen trustees, constituting one-third of the board, will be chosen.

In the reports and discussions which will take place at the meeting the role of the Center during the war and in the postwar period will be emphasized.

Hosiery Sale Guilty Plea

Jack Feiffer, beauty shop employe at 706 13th st. nw., pleaded guilty in Municipal Court yesterday to selling nylon hosiery at above ceiling prices.

Policewoman Pearl D. Phythian testified she bought a pair of stockings for $6.50 on December 6, when the ceiling price was $1.85.

Judge Armond W. Scott will impose sentence January 31.

OPA Continues Shoe Sale

Although most of Washington's feminine contingent has restrained its enthusiasm so far, the unrationed sale of certain types of women's shoes retailing at less than $3 a pair will be extended through February 5, the Office of Price Administration announced yesterday.

Point-free sales originally were scheduled to end at midnight Saturday, but stocks have not moved rapidly, so the time limit has been extended. Novelty styles are the main under $3 varieties, OPA pointed out.

Installation and Party

A special party will follow the installation of officers of the Policemen's Association tomorow night in the auditorium of the Press Club when the Metropolitan Police Band will give a concert and the band's orchestra will play for dancing later.

The following officers will be installed: President, Sergt. H. F. Smith; first vice president, Sergt. G. Weaver; second vice president, Sergt. K. G. McCormick; recording secretary, Pvt. Joseph S. Davis; financial secretary, Pvt. H. L. Lancaster, and treasurer, Pvt. E. S. Waller.

Club Instals Officers

Sidney T. Lawler is the new president of the Young Men's Club of St. John's Episcopal Church, Olney, Md. He and the following other newly chosen officers were installed at the January meeting: Herbert Dailey, vice president; William H. Gilpin, secretary; C. Willard Harvey, treasurer, and J. Ferguson Barnsley and Oland Harvey, members of the executive committee.

Installation Tonight

Capt. V. T. Mayer will be installed as commander of the General M. Emmet Urell, Camp No. 9 of United Spanish War Veterans, at 8 p. m. at Pythian Temple, 1012 9th st. nw. He has been elected for a second term as commander.

D. C. Man Shares 2 Million

Lieut. Gerard C. Smith, USNR, 2409 California st. nw., and his brother, Gregory B. Smith of New York, were left the residuary estate of their mother, Mrs. Mary A. Smith, valued at $2,466,445.

Mrs. Smith, wife of John T. Smith, vice president and general counsel of General Motors Corp., had securities appraised at $2,274,091, much of which was in General Motors stock, the appraisal showed.

Sidewalk Bond Rally

A sidewalk bond rally will be held at the Sheridan Theater, Georgia ave. and Sheridan st. nw., today at 8 p. m. Music will be furnished by the Fort Stevens Band. Bonds and stamps will be sold from an Army jeep. Another program inside the theater will follow immediately to open officially the Fourth War Loan drive.

District Flier In RAF Wins Bar for Cross

Squadron Leader Malcolm Crocker, 25, of the Royal Air Force, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Crocker, 3402 Q st. nw., has received a bar to his Distinguished Flying Cross for "courage and skill in battle," according to word received here yesterday from London. The honor is equivalent to a second cross.

CROCKER

The citation stated:

"Since he was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, he has continued to show skill, determination and courage in attacks against strongly-defended German targets."

Entering the service before Pearl Harbor, Crocker received his training at the American Eagle Squadron field in California.

Delinquency In District To Be Probed

By James E. Chinn

Investigation of wartime juvenile delinquency in Washington was ordered yesterday by Representative D'Alesandro (Democrat) of Maryland, chairman of the Public Health Subcommittee of the House District Committee.

The inquiry will start next Monday with a public hearing. Witnesses will be Judge Fay L. Bentley of Juvenile Court, and Capt. Rhoda J. Milliken, head of the Women's Bureau of the Police Department.

D'Alesandro said the investigation was inspired by reports that child delinquency in the District is on the increase, and he believed it was a duty of his subcommittee to find out the causes and prescribe a remedy.

Expects "Good Picture"

From Judge Bently and Captain Milliken D'Alesandro declared the subcommittee should be able to get sufficient information to "draw a pretty good picture" as to the effect of the war and overcrowded conditions in Washington on the life and morals of its children.

The course of the probe from then on, he explained, will be determined by developments.

Captain Milliken told The Post the juvenile delinquency problem here had changed in only one respect since the war—that there are more children than ever and consequently more of them are "getting into difficulties." She said truancy, from school, thievery and runaways cause the most trouble for the police department.

Seasoned Investigator

D'Alesandro has become a seasoned investigator since his service began as a member of the District Committee. The most outstanding of the probes he has led were those several years ago into conditions at the Blue Plains Home for the Aged and Infirm, and one last year of insanitary housing, tuberculosis and social diseases. His report on the result of that inquiry had this to say about juvenile delinquency:

"Another important derivative of poor housing was the great increase in juvenile delinquency during the first three months of this year (1943). The subcommittee also learned that another factor contributing to juvenile delinquency was the lack of constructive recreation."

In addition to D'Alesandro, the subcommittee is composed of Representatives McMillan of South Carolina and Rowan of Illinois (Democrats), and L'Fevre of New York and Beall of Maryland (Republicans).

Blood Gift Center

Acacia Head Cited for Aid To Red Cross

In a ceremony that was a complete surprise as far as the honor guest was concerned, President William Montgomery of Acacia Life Insurance Co. yesterday received a certificate of appreciation from the District Red Cross for his organization's contribution of quarters for the Blood Donor Center.

The presentation was made by Chairman Clifford Folger in the Acacia board room in its offices at 51 Louisiana ave. nw., which also houses the center.

"In giving you this certificate," Folger told Montgomery, "my mind goes back to a conversation I had with you last spring, when during a 20-minute chat you offered an entire floor of this building for our blood donor work."

Montgomery replied that it was "a great privilege" to contribute to the Red Cross' war activities, and added that "we should be ashamed that there is not a waiting list of those who wish to give blood."

Miss Mabel Boardman, District Chapter vice chairman and National Red Cross secretary, told Montgomery that "Acacia should be proud that it is contributing so much to the fact that 97 per cent of American soldiers who are wounded in this war recover, due largely to blood plasma."

Gunman Forces 2 Into Icebox, Flees With Store Cash

After holding up the proprietor and a customer in a grocery store at the point of a gun and forcing them into an icebox, a middle-aged Negro made a successful getaway with $800 in a nearby alley yesterday afternoon.

Although Scout Car Policemen F. E. Davis and E. C. Helms arrived at the scene less than ten minutes after notification, the Negro had disappeared, leaving behind a gray overcoat and a set of keys.

Leon Borez, proprietor of Clark's Market at 1729 13th st. nw., told police the man held him up with a revolver, rifled the cash drawer of about $775 and took his wallet.

Almas Installs Councilor As Illustrious Potentate

James A. Councilor, 1701 Kalmia rd. nw., auditor, was elected illustrious potentate of Almas Temple of the Shrine. He was installed last night and succeeds Needham C. Turnage, U. S. Commissioner for the District. Councilor is a native of Michigan and came to Washington when he was 22 years old. He has been prominent in civic affairs and at one time was employed by the Government. In 1921 he left Government work to engage in private business.

Potentate Councilor appointed the following to his divan: Floyd D. Akers, first ceremonial master; Renah F. Camalier, second ceremonial master; Frank T. Shull, marshal, and Dr. W. J. B. Orr, captain of guards.

Others elected were Raymond M. Florence, chief rabban; Edmund O. Carl, assistant rabban; Ralph M. Wolfe, high priest and prophet; Omer W. Clark, oriental guard; Stanley D. Willis, treasurer, and Frederick Wilkin, recorder.

The following aides to the potentate also were named: William C. Shelton, Earl W. Shinn, Russell Conn, James A. Shipp, Oswald (Ossie) Bluege, John A. Slye, and Evan Jones.

Waste Paper Salvage Drive By Boys Nets Ten Tons

Another 20,000 pounds of waste paper salvage were turned into the war effort by Washington area Boy Scouts and Cubs over the weekend, as figures released yesterday by the D. C. Salvage Committee indicated that Scout Troop No. 64 made top collections for the second week.

Last week's contributions totaled 16,930 pounds, bringing the official collection total for the first two weeks of pickups to 46,071. D. C. Salvage Committee officials were disappointed in the new returns, however, since they represent only half of the amount sought weekly through the campaign, which is co-sponsored by The Post.

Only eight troops participated in the collections Saturday, while nine were represented in the previous weekend pickup. Troop 64, which has now brought in 13,121 pounds of waste paper, was the only troop to contribute in both collections.

Trip Offered As Incentive

Linn C. Drake, scout executive, urged more troops to get in on the campaign before the month is over to be eligible for the train trip to a mill in York, Pa., which The Post has scheduled as an incentive prize for Scouts making outstanding collections in the drive. The Post will pay full expenses of the trip for five scouts or cubs chosen as representatives of the troops or packs making the largest collections this month. Selections will be made on the basis of collection figures recorded by the D. C. Salvage Committee.

Troops participating in the drive Saturday and their results included:

Troop 64, James E. Doran, leader; headquarters, 213 Beyer rd. sw., 5,350 pounds. Troop 68, W. W. Nader, leader; headquarters, B st. Southeast Community House, 4,500 pounds. Troop 105, Richard F. Hartman, leader; headquarters, Pershing Drive Christian Church, Arlington, Va.; 2,830 pounds. Troop 218, L. C. Elgin, leader; headquarters, Suitland, Md.; 2,425 pounds.

Troop 56, Herbert C. Tucker, leader; headquarters, 22d and P sts. nw., 1685 pounds. Troop 97, William M. Rohrer, leader; headquarters, North Capitol and R sts., 1235 pounds. Troop 100, D. J. Tyrrell, leader; headquarters, 3240 O st. nw., 1230 pounds. Troop 209, W. J. Steen, leader; headquarters Woodside Methodist Church, 925 pounds.

Eight More Troops Enroll

Salvage committee officials called for more action from the Scouts, who have been directed to register with the D. C. Salvage Committee in the paper salvage program, set up accumulation depots, begin collections and notify the committee when a sufficiently large collection is available for pickup.

Meanwhile, eight more troops have enrolled in the drive, the committee announced:

Troop 68, W. W. Nader, leader, 331 35th st. ne., Executive 4160, branch 2756; headquarters, B St. Southeast Community House; depot, 331 35th st. ne. Troop 46, Irving Zuckerman, leader, 1816 23d st. se., Atlantic 4980; headquarters and depot, 2504 Naylor rd. se. Pack 23, H. P. Neserole, leader, 701 Wayne ave., Silver Spring, Md., Sligo 5132; headquarters and depot, United Presbyterian Church, River rd. and Fessenden st. nw. Troop 80, Kenneth M. Arzahn, leader, 2816 31st st. se., Republic 5151, branch 7166; headquarters and depot, 2816 31st st. se.

Also, Troop 504, Roger A. Hodges, leader, 1457 Morris rd. se., Lincoln 2624; headquarters, 1600 Morris rd. se.; depot, Barry Farms Community House. Troop 524, the Rev. M. G. Wood, leader; Shiloh Baptist Church, 9th and P sts. nw., Lincoln 3372; headquarters and depot, 9th and P sts nw. Troop 4, A. A. Klein, leader, 4305 46th st. nw., Ordway 5573; headquarters and depot, St. Ann's Church. Troop 88, George Goebel, leader, 3320 Ely pl. se., Franklin 7661; headquarters and depot, St. Matthew's Church, 535 Kentucky ave. se.

FBI Charge Holds Wearer Of Uniform

It was either a lieutenant's uniform or nothing, and Arthur R. Sanders, 35, of El Paso, Tex., didn't want to play Ghandi—at least that was the story he gave the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Sanders was taken into custody Friday by two military policemen, who said he was illegally wearing the uniform of an Army lieutenant. He was released on the promise he'd stick to mufti.

Sunday night the same two M. P.'s saw Sanders on 14th st. nw. He was wearing the same uniform.

Delivered to the FBI, Sanders said it was all due to a slow dry cleaner. He said his civies were, so far as he knew, in a tub. The FBI told the story to U. S. Commissioner Needham C. Turnage.

Ration-Free Week Set For Women's $3 Shoes

Retail shoe stores are being given an extra week, through February 5, to make ration-free sales of limited quantities of women's shoes at $3 or less a pair, the office of Price Administration announced yesterday.

Retailers had been granted a two-week period, January 17 through 29, for ration-free sales.

District Officer Dies of Wounds In Pacific Action

Platoon Sergt. Wallace J. Clark, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace J. Clark, 1626 16th st. se., died November 27 of wounds suffered in action in the South Pacific, the Navy Department announced yesterday.

CLARK

The 24-year-old Marine, a native of Howard County, Md., had served on Guadalcanal. Enlisting in the Marine Corps in October, 1937, he trained at Parris Island and was first sent to the Pacific in October, 1942. He was home on leave last winter, and returned to active duty in the spring. A brother, Lieut. James T. Clark, now is on maneuvers in Tennessee.

His name was on a list of 118 casualties of the naval forces released yesterday by the Navy Department. This list which included 26 dead, 68 wounded, and 24 missing, brought the total reported to next of kin since Pearl Harbor to 34,969.

Hearing for WAC Officer

Charges of insubordination, wearing slacks and sweaters while on duty, fraternizing with enlisted personnel and giving incorrect information to superiors will be heard today by an Army reclassification board trying First Lieut. Virginia Wight of the Women's Army Corps.

The hearing at the Pentagon Building will be secret. Attorney James J. Laughlin described the case against the 24-year-old red-haired woman as a "persecution campaign."

Party Plank For D. C. Vote To Be Urged

Representative Randolph (Democrat) of West Virginia announced yesterday he would urge the Democratic Party at its forthcoming national convention to include a suffrage plank for the District in its 1944 campaign platform.

He said this appeal would be one of his contributions to the recently revived move to get congressional action on plans to enfranchise the voteless residents of Washington.

The announcement of Randolph, who is chairman of the House District Committee, closely followed a promise by Senator McCarran (Democrat) of Nevada that the special Judiciary Subcommittee which he heads, would subject the Sumners-Capper joint resolution for national representation to "full hearings." A date was not set for start of the hearings.

Written Into 1940 Platform

Largely through Randolph's efforts, the Democratic Party wrote into its 1940 platform a suffrage plank for the District which resulted in renewed agitation and a hopeful outlook for the long-sought franchise. Simply and briefly, that platform stated: "We also favor the extension of the right of suffrage to the people of the District of Columbia."

Again this year Randolph said he would go before the Democratic national convention and seek the renewal of that pledge.

"I will continue my vigorous advocacy of national representation," he declared. "I have fought for national representation as well as for the Walter bill which would entitle the District to a delegate in the House—a representative whose voice would carry authority even thought the delegate would not have a vote.

By Republicans Also

"I trust that not only will the Democratic Party write voting privilege for the District in its 1944 platform as it did in 1940, but that the Republican Party also will act affirmatively.

"I think it is appropriate at this time that the subject of suffrage has been reopened. Frankly, I am disappointed that no measure embodying this purpose has yet come to the floor of the House."

First Lady Sees Peril In Zone Curb

Discounting objections of "the few," Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt yesterday asked that zoning restrictions detrimental to Negro housing needs in Washington be viewed in the light of "the greatest good for the greatest number."

Again entering into the growing discussion of Negro homes in the Nation's Capital, the First Lady told her press conference that overcrowded housing conditions which result from the inability of Negroes to find adequate facilities will ultimately "menace" the entire city.

Mrs. Roosevelt strongly argued against zoning restrictions which keep Negroes out of those sections which they may otherwise be able to afford. She stressed that "each case should be judged on its merits," when asked whether she advocated change of all zoning regulations to permit occupancy by Negroes.

Reiterating a previous statement, the President's wife declared that she had no intention of apologizing to the Bradbury Heights Citizens Association for having written in her syndicated column that the association's opposition was directed toward making impossible erection of Negro apartment houses on sites located in the center of a Negro residential district.

She added that she intended to visit the neighborhood to verify her information that it was a Negro section.

Commenting on opposition voiced by white and Negro property owners, Mrs. Roosevelt said that it is "unfortunate that these few have to suffer," but insisted that the housing needs of the many should be considered above all.

The First Lady recalled earlier statements that crowding of Negroes is already a health and social menace to their own race and may spread to the entire city if housing arrangements are not made for them.

Mrs. Roosevelt also told her press conference that the impending arrival of the President of Venezuela and "a few other complications" make it impossible for her to attend the executive committee session of the American Federation of Labor in Miami tomorrow.

DAR Gives $6000 Clubmobile for MacArthur's Men

Mrs. Geoffrey Creyke, State regent for the District Daughters of the American Revolution, presented a $6000 check to the American Red Cross yesterday for the purchase of a clubmobile for Gen. Douglas MacArthur's soldiers in the South Pacific area.

James T. Nicholson, vice chairman of the American Red Cross, accepted the gift, contributed by all DAR chapters in the District, at a meeting at District DAR headquarters, 1732 Massachusetts ave. nw. Mrs. David B. Caldwell, chairman of the clubmobile committee for the DAR, presided.

In accepting the gift, Nicholson said, "Through your generosity, you are making it possible to take a bit of America to boys in distant posts. Red Cross girls serving doughnuts and giving out magazines cheer the boys who are longing for something that reminds them of home. Your dedication will help to relieve distress and loneliness in the world."

BARNABY By Crockett Johnson

O'Malley—Achoo!—I got half way around the reservoir to that brook near the—Aachoo!
Only halfway? Well, you get up a good sweat—
CROCKETT JOHNSON
My training regimen is building you up wonderfully, Gus. You've gained over a pound already—
But—Achoo!
Maybe it's because he's sopping wet.
O'Malley! Listen! The brook! The dam has burst! That end of the woods is inundated and I fell in! It's a FLOOD! An awful disaster!
But nobody lives down there, Gus—
Nobody LIVES there! Barnaby! This is a dreadful catastrophe! That part of the woods is the site of the Elves, Leprechauns, Gnomes and Little Men's Chowder and Marching Society clubhouse!

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Results of Critics' Vote On the Year's 'Ten Best'

'Random Harvest' in First Place; News and Notes of the Theater

THE FILM DAILY today makes public the results of its twenty-second poll of motion picture critics, editors, commentators and columnists to determine the consensus as to which were the "Ten Best Pictures of 1943."

RONALD COLMAN

In this year's balloting, 397 newspapers, magazines, wire services and syndicates and 42 radio stations were represented.

This constitutes a considerable drop from last year's record high vote, due, of course, to the war, manpower and newspulp shortages and the like.

The vote, nevertheless, reflected a concert of national opinion from coast to coast and border to Gulf.

The 10 best pictures of the year, according to these supposed experts, were as follows:

1. RANDOM HARVEST.
2. FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS.
3. YANKEE DOODLE DANDY.
4. THIS IS THE ARMY.
5. CASABLANCA.
6. THE HUMAN COMEDY.
7. WATCH ON THE RHINE.
8. IN WHICH WE SERVE.
9. SO PROUDLY We HAIL.
10. STAGE DOOR CANTEEN.

"For Whom the Bell Tolls" and "Yankee Doodle Dandy" were tied for second place with 285 votes each, both falling 20 votes short of "Random's" 305. The succeeding positions were separated by margins of from 10 to 20 votes. "Stage Door Canteen" made tenth place with 162, eight points ahead of the first entry in the "Honor Roll," which happened to be "The More the Marrier," 46 votes ahead of "Air Force" on the list of "also rans."

Since "Random Harvest" was our own choice for first place on the selections that never got into the official voting, we have no quarrel with our confreres over the country on that score. Made under the same auspices as "Madame Curie," now on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, it was a superlative picture, with Ronald Colman and Greer Garson as its costars and Mervyn LeRoy its director.

Although Miss Garson was and is the outstanding character in both "Mrs. Miniver," last year's winner, and "Madame Curie," Ronald Colman, in this opinion, was the dominant figure in "Random Harvest." His was one of the most sensitive and moving portrayals he has ever brought to the screen, not forgetting "The Dark Angel," "The White Sister," "Cynara" or "The Tale of Two Cities."

As for our own nominations, made weeks ago, then impounded by the germs and not even published in this space until last Thursday, they coincided with the national vote, with two exceptions—but not in the same order. In place of "In Which We Serve" and "So Proudly We Hail," we had "The More the Merrier" and "Air Force." Our only consolation is that they lead the list of near misses. So that's over for another year, at any rate.

Cutting Fancy Figures

Although still a week away, the 10-day engagement of "Ice-Capades of 1944"—the only ice show to be seen in the Capital this year—promises to smash a few records. On its last visit, the attraction coming into Uline's Arena a week from tonight thought it was doing pretty well to open with an advance sale of $20,000. The advance sale for the forthcoming engagement already has passed the $30,000 mark with the demand growing so steadily that the management's major problem at the moment is to find enough ticket sellers to keep up with the box-office lines and mail-order files.

As a matter of fact, the advance demand from the metropolitan area has assumed such proportions that reservations are no longer being accepted. The only way tickets may be secured is by cash on the line or in the envelope.

"Ice-Capades" will come to town with a total cast of 152 of the world's foremost skaters, including most of the old favorites and many new faces. They are said to put on the most thrilling entertainment in the history of the organization.

It should not be forgotten that the "Ice-Capades" Saturday matinee on January 29, will be the war bond performance sponsored by Radio Station WRC and the Washington Variety Club. Tickets to this single performance will be obtainable only by the purchase of a war bond of any denomination from $25 up. A $500 bond will entitle the purchaser to a choice seat in the "ringside" section. For a $5000 bond the buyer will be proudly perched in the "Golden Horseshoe." Bonds and the free tickets to which they entitle the purchaser are now available at Loew's Capitol Theater, the Warner Bros. Earle, RKO-Keith's and the WRC Bond Booth. Hurry! Hurry!! Hurry!!!

On Saturday morning at 10:30 by the clock, "Peter Pan, the Magic Man" will be presented in the National Theater as third attraction in the current season of six juvenile entertainments sponsored by the Children's Museum of Washington. Remaining tickets—these offerings are always sell-outs—are now on sale at the National box-office. Tickets for "King of the Golden River," February 5, and "The Five Little Peppers," March 18—both productions of the Clare Tree Major Children's Theater of New York—as well as for the final bill on April 15, may be secured at the Children's Museum, 4215 Massachusetts ave. nw.

Signs-of-the-Times Note

Anyone looking for a nice double-bill might plaster his marquee with this:

"PIN-UP GIRL"
"MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS"

A Little Neighborly Counsel

ELLEN HALL AND BETTY ANNE NYMAN as they appear in George Abbott's production of "Kiss and Tell," which last night opened a two-week engagement in the National Theater. Violet Heming and Walter Gilbert, Washington favorites, are prominent in the cast

'Kiss and Tell,' at National, One of Year's Top Hilarities

By Nelson B. Bell

"KISS AND TELL." George Abbott presents the comedy in three acts and five scenes by F. Hugh Herbert. Staged by Mr. Abbott; setting by John Root. At the National Theater.

—THE CAST—

Mr. Willard ..... Albert Vees
Louise ..... Kittie Cosgriff
Corliss Archer ..... Betty Anne Nyman
Raymond Pringle ..... Billy Nyman
Mildred Pringle ..... Gloria Stroock
Dexter Franklin ..... Gene Fuller
Janet Archer ..... Violet Heming
Harry Archer ..... Walter Gilbert
Private Earhart ..... Paul Crabtree
Lieut. Lenny Archer ..... Gaylord Mason
Mary Franklin ..... Ellen Hall
Bill Franklin ..... William David
Dorothy Pringle ..... Vera Tatum
Uncle George ..... Irving Mitchell
Robert Pringle ..... Ernest Woodward
Marchbanks ..... "Wrinkles" Harris

Pitched in the same resonant key as "Boy Meets Girl," "Brother Rat" and others of his earlier hits, George Abbott's production of F. Hugh Herbert's three-act comedy, "Kiss and Tell," last night rocked an hilarious audience in almost constant laughter at the National Theater.

Primarily, but not wholly, a play of adolescence, "Kiss and Tell" gives the usual Abbott impression of trip-hammer action and great velocity, although until the last act the developments are deliberate and the action reasonably subdued. The speed is in the script. It is an old and virtually exclusive Abbott custom to tighten the text of his plays until no line is wasted and no laugh is lost. The effect is one of such continuous and unfailing amusement that an irresistible delusion of swift pace is created, even when the characters on stage are placidly knitting or reading their newspapers.

This, of course, presupposes a plot with sufficient incident and enough complications to rivet attention under any circumstances. F. Hugh Herbert has seen to it that these requirements are fully met in his present frolic.

A Prolific Back Porch

The five scenes of "Kiss and Tell" lead along gay and devious ways. It is amazing what a diversity of family problems can hatch themselves on the Archer back porch, the single setting of the three acts. A stain on the ceiling is being painted out as the play opens and even the perplexities of the harried artisan doing the work are funny enough.

Then it develops that the "going-on-sixteen" Corliss Archer has been denied the companionship of her dearest next-door friend, Mildred Pringle, as a "bad influence." It seems that at the Red Cross bazaar the two had sped up the drive for funds by selling kisses at $1 each, instead of the embroidered towels they had been delegated to barter by the staid ladies of the neighborhood.

From this sprang a feud between the Archers and the Pringles, rivalling that between the Montagues and the Capulets.

It is not assuaged when Lieut. Lennie Archer, of the Air Corps, returns home on a 72-hour leave, impetuously marries Mildred and departs for the front without taking any of his family but the youthful and none too reliable kid sister, Corliss, into his confidence. As events evolve, it is Corliss and Dexter Franklin, another of the neighbors sorely smitten by the charms of the ingenuous youngster, who shoulder the stigma of a supreme indiscretion rather than betray the secret of the newlyweds.

If that seems to be divulging too much of the story to insure complete enjoyment when it is seen and heard, I beg to submit that that is scarcely scratching the surface.

The major movements of the plot are embellished with such a wealth of humorous, spontaneous and surprising decorations, such an abundance of deft characterization and so many illuminating bits of "business" that they could not be recounted short of copying the script.

And the thing is, as it should be, progressive. Lines and action both pursue a crescendo of merriment, as well as interest and suspense in the outcome of all the predicaments in which the younger generation has managed to involve itself.

All this is accomplished by a cast of 16 players who have been chosen with a fine eye to their suitability for their roles.

The pivotal figure in all that transpires is, needless to say, Corliss Archer, portrayed with near-perfection by Betty Anne Nyman, an attractive, ebullient and pert young woman, whose ingenuousness never becomes irritating and whose capabilities run to serious expression as well as the humorous misconceptions of the subdeb age.

She is surounded by teen-agers of equal competence in Gene Fuller, in the ridiculously appealing role of the persecuted Dexter Franklin; Gloria Stroock, as Mildred; Paul Crabtree, the Private Earhart picked up by her parents and brought home to dinner, and Billy Nyman, the precocious Master Raymond Pringle, whose philosophy of life is one of the mainsprings of the juvenile comedy.

Elders Score Equally

The adult roles are in the hands of schooled and skillful veterans. As the elder Archers, Violet Heming and Walter Gilbert, whose local popularity reaches back through the years to prolonged Washington engagements, give tophole performances to which they bring the comic effect, in circumstances like these, of deadly seriousness. The senior Pringles are impersonated by Ernest Woodward and Vera Tatum, and the Franklins by William David and Ellen Hall.

A rousing fillip to the last act is provided by Irving Mitchell, as the seafaring Uncle George Archer, Kittie Cosgriff offers a nice variation from the stereotyped depiction of the faithful family retainer. Albert Vees is the harassed painter who scores the first laughs in the play.

John Root's single setting is such a familiarly cluttered back porch that it adds still another sure-fire element to an evening of unalloyed fun.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

ONE DAY, OCD had a lot of documents to deliver to the War Department's Pentagon Building, across the river from Washington. Previously OCD had found that delivery by "appropriate channels" took days, even weeks. So they decided to make this delivery personal and direct.

An OCD official took a private car, drove across the bridge, and drew up before the "south loading" entrance of the giant building. A crew of workmen were loitering inside the entrance, but they offered no assistance in taking the carful of packages into Pentagon. And when asked, they refused to help.

It turned out that the men were "loaders," not "unloaders," and their union rules forbade them to lift packages into the building; they could only lift them out.

Chinese Lady Leader

THE RESIDENCE of the Chinese Ambassador to Washington, Dr. Wei Tao-ming, and Mme. Wei, is known as Twin Oaks. The name is symbolic. This couple are almost as strong in the councils of the Chinese National People's Party as the Generalissimo and Mme. Chiang.

Mme. Wei is no willow tree. She stands like an oak beside her husband. Few people are aware of the part she has played in reshaping the government of China.

When only 15, she became a leader in the revolution against the Emperor. She went to Japan, joined the Chinese revolutionary party, and was sent back to Peking as a listening post. Her father's home became a revolutionary headquarters.

She even volunteered to carry bombs from Tientsin to Peking. Back and forth she went, bringing enough bombs to the capital to start the revolution.

After the crisis was over, the party sent her to France as a reward. There, in a Paris law school, she met Wei Tao-ming. They returned to Shanghai together to practice law, and there they were married.

In 1922, when Dr. Sun Yat-sen organized the revolt against the Peking government, they both threw themselves into the cause. And when the new national government was established in Nanking in 1926, Mme. Wei was offered the post of Minister of Justice. But she demurred, and urged that her husband be appointed instead.

This was to be the first of three occasions when the Oriental lady stepped aside in favor of her husband. In 1941, she was suggested for the post of Chinese Minister to France. Again she demurred and urged that her husband be appointed instead.

While they were en route to France, crossing the United States, the Vichy government came into such disfavor that they went no farther. China decided it wanted no representation at Vichy.

The Chinese government was just changing its Ambassador in Washington. Mme. Wei was asked if she would take the post. For the third time, she demurred, and the appointment went to Dr. Wei.

Thus came the "twin oaks" to the Chinese Embassy.

Note: Mme. Wei and Mme. Chiang are the only two women on the executive council of the National People's Party.

Vandenberg, MacArthur

WHILE LOOKING for a table in the Senate cafeteria, distinguished Democratic Senator Guy Gillette of Iowa was hailed by Senator Wallace H. White of Maine, acting GOP floor leader, plus several Republican companions and invited to sit with them.

"What are you fellows cooking up against us Democrats?" grinned Gillette.

"We're trying to figure out the strongest candidate to lead our party in the next election," replied White. "Any ideas?"

"Nothing doing," said Gillette. "That's something you boys will have to work out yourselves. I'm in the other camp."

Just at that moment, GOP Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan came over to the table.

"How about you, Arthur?" asked White.

"Well, as I see it, a military man will be the next President," replied Vandenberg seriously. "I'm for MacArthur. We need a strong man like him to keep things from going haywire in the difficult postwar years."

Gillette, White and the others looked slightly bored, but offered no comment to General MacArthur's chief congressional booster. Sensing the indifferent reaction, the Michigan Senator didn't pursue his sales talk.

Job of Listing Casualties

MOST TRAGIC job in Washington is that of Blanche Bellican, who sits all day at a desk in the War Department, marking casualty messages and sorting them into four piles.

It is her unfortunate task to underscore one word in each message — "killed," "wounded," "prisoner" or "missing." Then she prepares long lists for release to the press. The piles of messages on her desk fluctuate with the progress of the war. Just after the landing at Salerno, the piles were noticeably higher, and her red pencil worked overtime.

Different areas specialize in different types of casualties. Messages from the Eighth Air Force in England are mostly "missing." The flyer just didn't get back to base, and nobody knows what happened to him.

"Sometimes," says Miss Bellican, "I get word that some 'missings' are 'prisoners,' or maybe that they have been picked up by our side. Then, if I've already made up my lists, I do the whole job over. And I am never so glad to do anything. It's like saving lives."

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"Kiss and Tell," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque at 12 noon, 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"What a Woman," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:20, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Capitol—"Cry Havoc," at 10:45 a. m., 1:25, 4:05, 6:50 and 10:20 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:15, 5:55, and 8:45 p. m.

Palace—"Madame Curie" at 11:25 a. m., 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Flesh and Fantasy," at 11:25 a. m., 1:10, 3:30, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Thousands Cheer," at 11:30 a. m., 2, 4:30, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Women in Bondage" at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"What a Woman" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Jeannie," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"Racket Man," at 2:10, 4:30, 6:45 and 9:05 p. m. "Return of the Vampire," at 3:10, 5:30, 7:45 and 10:05 p. m.

Trans-Lux — Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:48, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 8:15, 9:30, and 10:45 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL
AMERICA'S FIRST THEATRE
NOW PLAYING
Evgs. at 8:30. Mats. 2:30
GEORGE ABBOTT'S Comedy Hit
KISS and TELL
with VIOLET HEMING, WALTER GILBERT, BETTY ANNE NYMAN and Guy N. Y. Cast.
Evgs. $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75
Wed.-Sat. Mats. 55c, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20

AMUSEMENTS

15/30 Concert
Saturday, 8:30 P. M.
CONSTITUTION HALL
NATIONAL SYMPHONY
CHARLES O'CONNELL
Guest Conductor
BEETHOVEN, Symphony No. 8
PAISIELLO, Overture, Barber of Seville; WEBER, Invitation to the Dance; BENJAMIN, Overture to an Italian Comedy; DEBUSSY Three Preludes; TCHAIKOVSKY, Capriccio Italienne.
Seats: 55c, 85c, $1.10
KITT'S 1330 G St. N. W. NA. 7332

Constitution Hall, Jan. 25, 8:30
Washington
GRAND OPERA
La Traviata
Greatest Baritone of Met. Opera Co.
ALEXANDER SVED
Sensational Soprano Chicago Opera
DOROTHY KIRSTEN SUNDAYS 8:30 P. M.
WILLIAM WEBSTER
Ippolito-Altieri-Curci-Engleman
Roland-Dell Molle
Carlo Peroni, Conductor
40 in Chorus-Ballet-Orchestra of 40
"LA BOHEME" Feb. 24
$1.10, $1.65, $2.75, $3.30, $3.85. Box $5.50
Raleigh, NA. 2212 Willard, NA. 5575

AMUSEMENTS

Warner Bros. Earle 13th St. Near F
Doors Open 10:30 a. m.
Ronald RUSSELL • Brian AHERNE
"What a Woman"
with WILLARD PARKER
And ON STAGE TIM HERBERT • ROXYETTES AND OTHER ACTS
"WHAT A WOMAN!" Also Today at Ambassador
Let's ALL Back the Attack
Buy Extra War Bonds!

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN F St. Near 10th
Doors Open 10:30 a. m.
"WOMEN IN BONDAGE"
Gail PATRICK • Nancy KELLY

PIX 13th & H
CONT. 2-11:30 P.M. DOORS OPEN 12:30 P.M.
2 HORROR HITS! FIRST D.C. SHOWING!
Chilling! Screamy!
THE RETURN OF THE VAMPIRE
with BELA LUGOSI
PLUS
THE RACKET MAN
with TOM NEAL JEANNE BATES

AMUSEMENTS

2 Washington Drama Editors Say: 9th WEEK
"JEANNIE IS ONE OF THE 10 BEST PICTURES OF 1943" Jay Carmody, Star
Maynard, Times-Her.
"JEANNIE is the best light comedy of the year"— Time Magazine
Little 9 AVE. N. E.

Thurs., Jan. 27, 8:30 P. M.
CONSTITUTION HALL
America's Unique Combination
LILY PONS ANDRE KOSTELANETZ
with the
National Symphony Orchestra
SEATS: $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75—Symphony Box Office, KITT'S, 1330 G St. (NA. 7332); after 5:30 p. m. at WILLARD (NA. 5575) and SHOREHAM (ME. 0152) Hotels.

AMUSEMENTS

GAYETY MET. 8662 9TH bet. E & F
2 CONT. MAT. 12 to 5
BURLESQUE
ADDED ATTRACTION
TRUDENE
and FERGUSON-MAX COLEMAN
EVES. 8:30 RES. SEATS

MONDAY, JANUARY 31ST.
Geo. Wash. High School 8:30 P.M.
Mt. Vernon Ave., Alex., Va.
Gen. Platoff
DON COSSACK
Chorus and Dancers
Crossroads Concert Bureau
Adm. $2.20 For Res. CH. 3241 1 to 6 P.M.

AMUSEMENTS

LOEW'S CAPITOL F at 14th
Last 2 Days • Doors open 10:30
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's
CRY 'HAVOC'
MARGARET SULLAVAN
JOAN BLONDELL • ANN SOTHERN
On Stage . . . In Person
PATRICIA MORISON
THURSDAY
"CORVETTE K-225"
A Universal Picture
RANDOLPH SCOTT
ELLA RAINES
On Stage . . . In Person
SMILEY BURNETTE

PALACE F at 13th
NOW . . . Doors Open 10:45—Last Feature 9:35
GREER GARSON
WALTER PIDGEON
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's
"MADAME CURIE"

COLUMBIA F at 13th
Now . . . Doors Open 10:45
"THOUSANDS CHEER"
M. G. M. . . . In Technicolor
Coming
"LOST ANGEL"
MARGARET O'BRIEN

Look what's comin'...
ICE-CAPADES of 1944
STARTS JAN. 25
(10 Days Only)
The only ice show to play Washington this season!
GET TICKETS NOW . . .
Only one-half the number of seats available as for the 20-day engagement last season . . . !
Reserved: $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30, incl. tax. ON SALE at
The Fairway, 1328 G St. N.W.
ULINE ARENA
3rd and M Sts. N.E.
No Tel. Orders . . . but MAIL ORDERS GIVEN PREFERENCE!

Today's Neighborhood Movies

BUY YOUR BONDS AND STAMPS AT ANY LOCAL THEATER

All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 5500. 1 P.M.
Rosalind Russell, Brian Aherne in "What a Woman" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.

BEVERLY 15th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Walter Huston, Anne Baxter in "North Star" at 1:00, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:25.

CALVERT 2224 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Anne Baxter, Walter Huston in "North Star" at 1:00, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40.

CENTRAL 435 9th St. N.W. ME. 2341. Open 9:45
Barbara Stanwyck, Joel McCrea in "Union Pacific" at 10:20, 2:40, 7:00.
Robert Donat in "Adventures of Tartu" at 12:35, 4:55, 9:15. Cartoon.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
M. Rooney, Judy Garland in "Girl Crazy," 1:20, 3:20, 5:20, 7:20, 9:20.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Walter Huston, Anne Baxter in "North Star" 1, 3:10, 5:10, 7:20, 9:30.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Bette Davis, Miriam Hopkins in "Old Acquaintance" at 1:05, 3:05, 5:05, 7:05, 9:35.

SILVER Ga. Axey & Colesville Pike SH 5500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Dorothy McGuire, Robert Young in "Claudia" at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40. Disney Cartoon.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Walter Huston, Anne Baxter in "The North Star," 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Robert Paige, Diana Barrymore in "Fired Wife" at 1:45, 3:45, 5:40, 7:45, 9:50.

Theaters Having Eve. Perfarmances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300.
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Girl Crazy" at 7:00, 9:30. Cartoon.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Bette Davis, Miriam Hopkins in "Old Acquaintance" at 5:45, 7:40, 9:40.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
Humphrey Bogart in "Sahara" at 7:05, 9:20.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Olivia de Havilland, Robert Cummings, Jack Carson in "Princess O'Rourke" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:50.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 5188
Michele Morgan, Alan Curtis in "Two Tickets to London" at 6:00, 8:40.
"One Million B. C." at 7:20, 10:00.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Bing Crosby, Fred Astaire in "Holiday Inn" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540
Humphrey Bogart in "Sahara," at 6:15, 9:25. Emma Dunn in "Hoosier Holiday," at 8:10.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Mat. 1 P.M.
Betty Grable, Robert Young in "Sweet Rosie O'Grady," at 6:15, 7:55, 9:45. March of Time.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Alice Faye, Tyrone Power in "In Old Chicago," at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

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Joan Fontaine and Louis Hayward in "DUKE OF WEST POINT."
At 6:40, 8:20, 10.
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Feature at 7:30, 9:45.

BETHESDA 7719 Wisconsin Ave. WI. 2363 or BE. 0636. Mich. 1154 Free Parking.
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Bing Crosby and Mary Martin in "RHYTHM ON THE RIVER."
Claudette Colbert and Ray Milland in "SKYLARK."

HISER 7414 Wisconsin Ave. Wis. 4343
Dorothy McGuire and Robert Young in "CLAUDIA."
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CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
Donald O'Connor, Susanna Foster in "TOP MAN" at 6:00, 8:05, 9:50.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 9192
Ludwig Donath in "THE STRANGE DEATH OF ADOLPH HITLER" at 6:40, 8:20.

GREENBELT—Greenbelt, Md.
Double Feature—L. Barrymore, D. Wood, "DR. GILLESPIE'S CRIMINAL CASE," and M. Carey, B. Rhodes in "SALUTE FOR THREE."

HIGHLAND 2388 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Robert Young, Dorothy McGuire in "CLAUDIA" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.

LIDO 3227 M Street N.W. MI. 9580
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John Carradine, Gale Sondergaard.

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
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It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

It's about time to use book shelves for a headboard. A smart way to transform a studio couch into a bed. The bottom of top shelf should be level with pillows and can hold clock, phone, etc. Lamps can be placed as shown.

Deltas Schedule Two Gatherings In Area Today

Mrs. Howard Hosmer and Mrs. James Steele Williams will be hostesses to Delta Delta Delta Alumni at a 1 o'clock luncheon at the home of Mrs. Hosmer, 5027 Reno rd. today. For reservations call Mrs. Hosmer, Woodley 1685.

The Washington Alliance of Delta Delta Delta is sponsoring the afternoon meeting as well as a social evening on the same date in the Arlington area at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Alexander B. Moore, 3101 North Glebe rd., when her daughter, Mrs. Robert S. Beckam, telephone CHestnut 0860, will be hostess, Mrs. George O'Brian Bailey, president of the alliance, announced.

Mrs. Bonnar Brown, second vice president and chairman of the group meetings of the alliance, has adopted this group meeting plan in the various sections of the city to aid in the transportation problems for the Tri Delta membership in Washington.

Visiting Delta Delta Deltas are welcome to attend either or both of these gatherings, according to Miss Ruth May Adair, publicity chairman.

Junior Club Holds Monthly Meeting

The Junior Woman's Club of Chevy Chase held its monthly meeting yesterday at 8 p. m. at the clubhouse. Miss Norlaine Lewis was in charge of Red Cross sewing before the meeting from 7:30 until 8.

Miss Alice Hirsch, chairman of the social welfare committee, has announced that the club's goal for the year will be the purchase of a life raft for the Navy. A bank for contributions toward this goal will be provided at the monthly meetings.

The guest speaker was Miss Carleen Roberts, assistant to the president of the American Airlines. She spoke on "Women in Post World War Aviation." Miss Jean Buckingham and Miss Louise Bebb were in charge of refreshments.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

In Three Years' Love-Starved Marriage, Wife Has Consulted Three Doctors; But Her Husband Takes No Interest in Her Distress; What to Do?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am the eldest of five children of parents who have loved each other devotedly since they were in their teens. Mother and dad did everything they could to prepare all five of us for a successful and happy life. Ever since I can remember, our house was the meeting place of all our friends; and mother and dad helped all of us with our problems. When I started dating, I promised myself that I wouldn't give myself away in little pieces; so that when I fell in love and married, I would go to my husband a virgin. It was not easy to do; but it was what I felt I should do. I looked forward to the physical love of marriage as I did to having children and my own home.

Before my engagement was announced, I went to my doctor for an examination and he said I was normal in every way, and there was no reason why I shouldn't be married and have children. I was married three years ago; and to this day, I have never experienced the least happiness or satisfaction from the marital relation. I feel that I need it as I do food and sleep; and its absence from my life makes me only partly alive. I have changed greatly since my marriage, for I am very thin and look older than I am. Also, after three years of disappointment, I find that the happiness and enthusiasm I knew all my life are disappearing. When I had been married almost a year, I went to a doctor for a health check-up. He found me thin and run down, and after a metabolism test, he said my problem was psychological, and asked me about my marriage.

For the first time, I talked with some one about it. When I finished he had tears in his eyes; and he sat down at once and wrote my husband to come to see him immediately; that it was very important. But for some reason connected with the masculine ego, my husband did not even telephone the doctor. The situation has existed to this day without improvement. I have gone to three doctors and read the books they advised; but my husband has done nothing. Only on a few occasions would he even discuss the problem with me. He has is own ideas of solving it, based on his own limited experience; and he will not consult a doctor.

ON THE surface, I love my husband; but his attitude toward our marriage is slowly building a hatred deep in my being. I am completely discouraged and heartsick and I don't know what to do. Lately, I find that I am attracted to other men, and they in turn are attracted to me. This situation worries me; for there are some things I cannot do and live with myself. I have heard of a number of cases like mine; but the news always reaches me after the marriage has ended in divorce. I see my own life heading toward the same disaster; and I need help in steering the other way. I feel that divorce is the most tragic of experiences, and should be reached only as a last resort. I need the advice of a disinterested, wise person and so I turn to you.

VIC.

Psychiatrist Speaks His Mind on Divorce

DEAR VIC: A psychiatrist with whom I discussed your story disagreed abruptly with your remark, to-wit: "I feel that divorce is the most tragic of experiences . . ." His 30-odd years' experience in working to salvage the damaged personalities of people who have come to him broken in mind and spirit, as the result of abiding too long in disastrously mistaken marriage, has left him ardently impatient with the rigid cultural attitude toward marriage which holds that the relationship is sacrosanct, per se; and that any and all evils suffered in process of preserving its outward form, when the spirit of unity has never blessed it or has long since fled, are saintly afflictions; and that, by the same token, divorce is a damning disclosure of personal unworthiness and a blasphemous repudiation of the Almighty's handiwork.

This attitude toward divorce leaves much to be desired, of truly helpful, reconstructive insight into the psyche and moral nature of mankind. Fortunately for society's well being, churchmen and men of science are progressively joining forces, of latter years, to eliminate this rigid superstructure of ossified attitude from our cultural concepts, and teach us, rather, the all-importance of a condition of spiritual hygiene as the sustaining subsoil of marriage,—without which the relationship is stale, flat and unprofitable; and often positively dangerous to the moral (as well as physical and mental), health of the persons involved.

Mild Interest in Sex Augurs Happy Marriage

PLAINLY, your husband is willfully dealing you serious injury, morally and psychologically, in cravenly and defensively refusing to cooperate with you in getting medical or psychiatric advice on how to solve the critical problem created by his sexual ineptitude. On the other hand, there is a slight possibility that your own premarital attitude,—a paradoxical blend of straitlaced chastity of behavior and intense anticipation of "the physical love of marriage,"—was a factor contributing significantly to your severe and continuous disappointment with the reality. Dr. Paul Popenoe's Institute of Family Relations, at Los Angeles, Calif., has ascertained by extensive survey that too much emphasis on sex satisfaction can be as disadvantageous to harmonious sex adjustment in marriage, as positive indifference to this aspect of the relationship. A premarital attitude of *mild* interest,—rather than of ardent anticipation,—was found to be the ideal mental approach to the sex aspect of marriage, in the sense of leading to the happiest adjustment, in the most cases.

However, your post-marital performance in repeatedly seeking the objective counsel of doctors, and earnestly following their suggestions, in an attempt to improve the situation, establishes the laudable, self-searching sincerity of your ambition to be a good and happy wife; whereas your husband's hang-dog "do-nothing" policy tags him with 99 per cent of the guilt for the pernicious maladjustment, even though you may have contributed unwittingly to its development, in the beginning.

Time to Face Husband With Solemn Ultimatum

WITH YOUR nerves and moral resistance nearing the breaking point, and your emotional awareness of your husband slowly freezing to hate, due to his passively obstinate indifference to your erotic distress, the time has come to deal him a solemn ultimatum, namely: Either he accepts your problem at your evaluation of it and goes with you to see a doctor, prepared to follow the doctor's advice in finding the happy solution Or, if he refuses that favor, you must dissolve this hateful bond, to preserve your health of mind, body and soul. M. H.

Insomniacs Sleep Some, And Can More

By Logan Clendening, M. D.

Some of us are good sleepers and some are poor sleepers. But sleep is such a fundamental rhythm of life that everybody gets some, whether they realize or admit it. It is as inevitable as the movement of the earth on its axis—the coming of night, the changes of the seasons for the hibernating animals.

Sleep is more of a necessity than water or food. No human being can go, under normal circumstances, more than three days and nights at the most without going to sleep.

In some experiments on human subjects Kleitman kept them awake in periods varying from 60 to 114 hours. After that no amount of running around, pinching, light flashing, noises or any form of personal discomfort was able to keep them awake. Dogs die after being kept continuously awake for 14 days.

Symphathetic Exaggeration

So when anyone tells you that he hasn't slept a wink for weeks or even for days, put it down to self-sympathetic exaggeration.

Insomniacs notoriously do not count the two or three hour long naps they have.

The chronic, regular, recurrent insomniac can be put down unqualifiedly as a case of nerves—a psychoneurosis. In spite of their claims for long-distance wakefulness, they look fat, sassy, and in the best of health.

Obviously the last sort of remedy for this kind of insomnia is the use of any kind of drug. Psychologic treatment is best.

Ways to Induce Sleep

All of them have some tricks to induce sleep. Most insomniacs begin to get set to stay awake right after dinner. They know they are not going to sleep tonight. The tricks are a release mechanism which shunts this line of thought.

For some a hot bath will induce sleep, and others it will wake up. The hot glass of milk or some kind of food is a general favorite. Hunger is a foe to restful sleep.

At the opposite pole from the hot bath, many of them want to throw the bed clothes off and air out. Some even like to walk around naked execpt for slippers—even go out of doors that way on cold nights or walk around the house.

Better than any drug, even the barbiturates, for occasional insomnia is the wet pack.

You will have to put aside your prejudices about sleeping in cold, damp sheets when you employ it. Put a rubber sheet over the mattress, then a heavy blanket. Then wring out a sheet in water of ordinary cold tap temperature—60 to 70 degrees—and spread it over the blanket.

The patient lies down on this sheet with arms raised and you fold one-half the sheet over his body. Then the arms come down to the sides, and you cover them and the rest of the body with the other half of the sheet. Then cover with the blanket.

First the patient shivers, then he warms up the damp sheet. He is surrounded by warm steam. Delicious! Sleep!

Readers Club to Give Program Tonight

The Washington Readers Club will present an interesting program at its regular meeting today at 8:30 p. m., at the Washington Club, 17th and K sts. nw. The subject for the evening is "Allied Arts," including music, poetry, prose, etching and sculpture. Mrs. Katherine L. Hartnett will preside.

Among the guest artists will be Harry Lewis Raul, sculptor and museum curator, and Minnie Briggs Raul, etcher. Mr. Raul will give an illustrated lecture on "How a Statue is Made," and Mrs. Raul will speak on "Rambling on Copper."

Quick Test Will Tell If Posture Is Correct

(This is the third and final week in a series by Ida Jean Kain to help you get and stay in trim. Today's article explains the importance of good posture in your combat against fatigue.)

By Ida Jean Kain

There's one thing you have to get straightened out about—your posture. It can make a poor figure look almost good, or ruin a good figure. But, more important, it is a big factor in how your energy holds out.

Now that you are working harder and trying to get more done, you can't afford to slump. Slumping throws your personal production line off. It puts a strain on your muscles and joints and causes you to tire quickly.

Work in which you have to stand all day in about the same place is the most tiring kind there is. You certainly do not want to make it harder by poor posture. For the sake of efficiency, try to keep your head, shoulders and hips lined up directly over each other.

Here's a quick test that will tell whether you stand correctly. Back up to a wall with heels a few inches away and shoulders and backs of hips touching the wall.

If you can flatten the small of your back against the wall and come close to flattening the line at the back of your neck against it, you probably have excellent posture and can walk off with your body in that same alignment. If not, there's an exercise for you.

If you sit on the job, you can cut down on the tension connected with your work by keeping a straight line from the top of your head to the base of your spine and by doing your forward bending from the hips—not in sections.

Keep your shoulders down and relaxed, not raised and rigid. And work with your arms held slightly away from the armpits, not hugging your body.

You may have to keep reminding yourself to sit erect but the saving in energy is worth it. Drooping your head forward puts pressure on the nerves at the nape of your neck and may give you a headache. Rounding your shoulders cramps your lungs, and sitting on the middle of your back weakens your spine.

Another trick that helps you to keep from tiring is to change position occasionally. If you sit to work, get up every now and then and move around. If you stand on the job, sit down whenever you get the chance (as nobody needs to tell you!), to keep your feet and ankles from aching, stand pigeon-toed two or three times a day, curl your toes under hard, and relax.

G.W. Women to Open Forum Thursday

The first of a series of monthly discussions on "Women in Today's World" will take place at a meeting of women's representatives from all campus organizations on Thursday at 4:30 p. m. in the Strong Hall Lounge of the George Washington University, followed by a buffet supper.

Miss Ruth Atwell, women's activities adviser is the sponsor of the meetings. The first meeting will be an introduction to the series. These discussion meetings are planned to give the student women leaders on the campus a chance to "Keep up with the Joneses"—in this case Mr. Jones. Their men will come back from "the wars" with broad understandings of other peoples of the world and of our own democracy's meaning and problems.

The speakers will be Mrs. Raymond Clapper, wife of the columnist and radio speaker, recent chairman of the United Nations Forum, and Mrs. Ruth Wilson Tryon, editor for the American Association of University Women.

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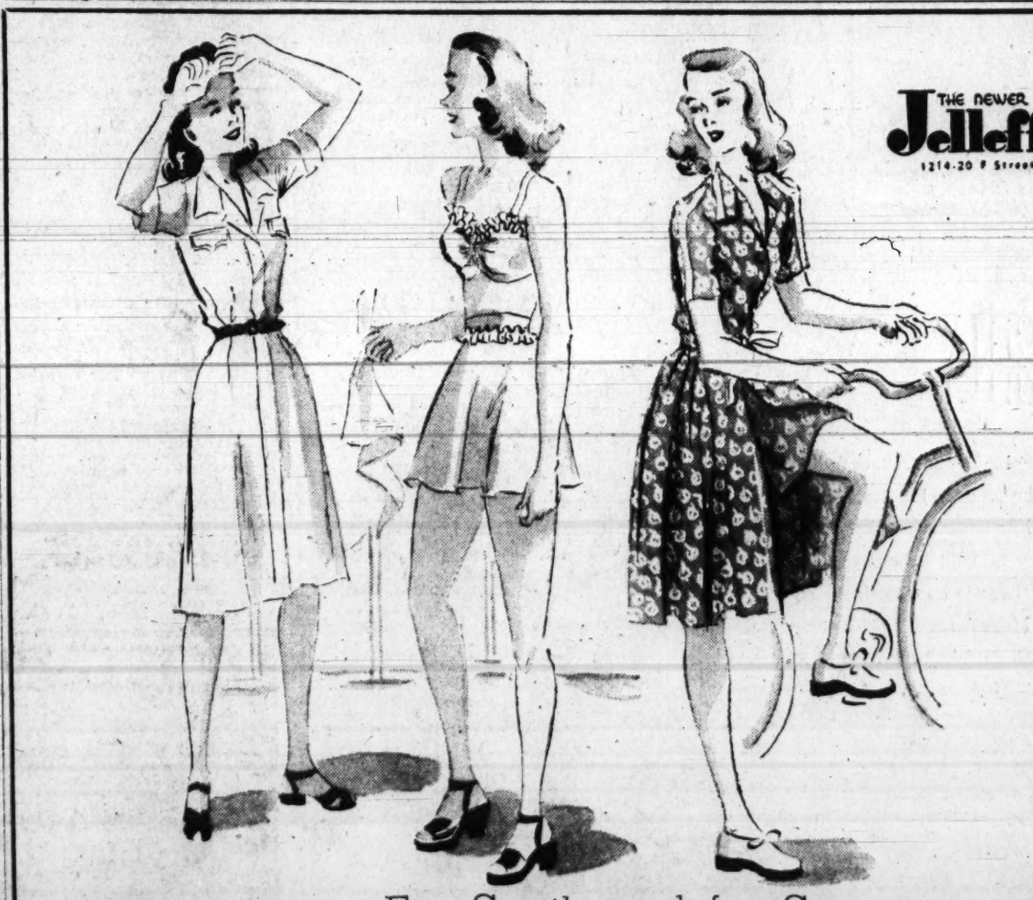

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HOPE RIDINGS MILLER—

Mme. Chautemps Scheduled For Town Hall Concert

TO THE WORLD of music she is Juliette Durand-Texte, virtuoso pianist, who won wide acclaim throughout prewar Europe.

Mme. Chautemps

To Washington she is Mme. Camille Chautemps, who graciously complies with requests to play for her friends and for wartime benefits.

In New York Friday evening, under her professional name and professional auspices, she will give a concert at Town Hall, and accenting an audience made up largely of music lovers will be a sizable contingent of French-born refugees there to hear her because she is the wife of the man who was France's vice premier at the time of that country's fall.

For months, Mme. Chautemps has been preparing for the concert. Into her crowded schedule of looking after her home and her children, doing most of her housework and giving dinners now and then, she has managed to work several hours of piano practice each day.

Arriving in Washington in the autumn of '40, under a cloud of mystery, M. and Mme. Chautemps have led the quiet existence of a suburban family. Their Bethesda home, surrounded by a white picket fence, has, however, been the scene of numerous gatherings at which the future of France and some of her past have been the chief topics of talk. When M. Chautemps first came to this country, he stated simply that he was to stay here as a private citizen. Informed sources, then, however, observed that he was admitted to this country on a diplomatic passport; that he lunched at the White House shortly after his arrival; and that he was living in sumptuous suite at 2101 Connecticut ave.

Widespread was the belief that he was here as a special envoy for Marshal Petain and that his salary was as large as that of the then French Ambassador, Gaston Henry Haye. Some months later, however, the Chautemps had moved into the surburban home where they now live and had disposed of their staff of four servants. And shortly afterward, rumors went the rounds that Mme. Chautemps from necessity was going to resume her career as a concert pianist.

The two eldest sons of the family are in North Africa with the French army. Both are veterans of the battle of France in '40. Another son, an 18-year-old daughter, Mme. Guirola, and a 3-year-old daughter, Antoinette, make their home with their parents here. Although Mme. Guirola is the wife of a wealthy Guatemalan plantation owner, she has elected to stay in Washington for the duration, and has a full-time job.

Dynamic Mme. Chautemps will be off to New York on Thursday, returning within a few days. Following her concert she will be the guest of friends who knew her back in the days when she was one of the "musical toasts" of Europe.

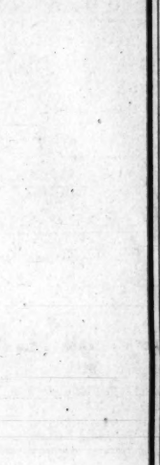
Back in this country after a tour of duty on the Italian Front, Lieut. Hans Habe has spent much time getting acquainted with his small daughter, who was born after he went into service. The Hungarian-born author of "A Thousand Shall Fall" and "Kathrine," returned two days after Christmas, having been sent here on a mission. He expects to return to his Fifth Army assignment in the near future; but meanwhile he is putting the finishing touches on still another book—details of which will be announced later.

Lieutenant Habe is a genius at turning his experiences and observation into best-sellers. "A Thousand Shall Fall" was written after he had served as a volunteer in the French army and was taken prisoner by the Nazis. "Kathrine" is a novel of prewar France as he knew it, and was written during a cross-country tour of America last year. His friends won't be surprised if his next book has something to do with the siege of Italy.

Mrs. Habe is the former Eleanor Close, daughter of Mrs. Joseph Davies. She makes her home at 34 Kalorama Circle with her small daughter, Antal Miklos, who was born in July after Lieutenant Habe went on duty overseas.

The son of Imre Bekessy, publisher and editor of New York, formerly of Budapest, Hans Habe first received international notice when he wrote the family history of Hitler. It was that book which brought to light the fact that the Nazi leader's real name was Schucklgruber.

On your must-read list should go one of the most enlightening books yet written about Japan. The author is Phyllis Argall, the title is "My Life With the Enemy," and the tome will be on the bookstands within a few days.



Phyllis Argall

Miss Argall knows Japan as do few outsiders. She spent most of her early life there and returned immediately after receiving her master's degree to work under the Presbyterian mission. She has taught in Japan, done newspaper work there and was managing editor of the anti-Axis Japan News-Week when she was arrested December 8, 1941. Then she was imprisoned and sentenced to 18 months at hard labor.

Repatriated on the Grispholm the following June—through the good offices of Ambassador Grew, she returned to this country and began at once to write her experiences. She has told all, and told it well. Don't miss this book.

Plan Dance for Scholarship Fund

The Rosensteel scholarship committee will sponsor a dance at the Washington Hotel, Thursday, January 20, the receipts of which will go toward the four-year scholarship fund to Gonzaga High School.

Vocalists will be Bette Blue, Ronnie Dowling, Jane Speaker and Tenor Saxophonist Fran Grady.

Will Entertain

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Murphy, whose party, scheduled for Sunday afternoon, was postponed, will entertain instead on Sunday, January 23, from 6 to 8 o'clock.

Purely Personal News and Notes

The Costa Rican Ambassador and Senora de Escalante will have as their guest their cousin, Senor Luis Carlos Trojos, who will arrive during the coming weekend.

The Soviet Ambassador, Andrei Gromyko, will entertain at dinner on January 25 for Lily Pons, opera star, and her husband, Andre Kostelanetz, noted conductor. The famous musical couple will be heard in a recital in Constitution Hall on January 27, when Mr. Kostelanetz will conduct the National Symphony Orchestra.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Andrew Galbraith Carey, who entertained at dinner Saturday evening, has as their dinner guests, the British Ambassador, Viscount Halifax; Mme. Wei, wife of the Chinese Ambassador; the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Adolf Berle, Howard Coonley, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Taft, and Col. and Mrs. Atherton Richards.

Miss Miriam McCann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James McCann of Silver Spring, Md., has left for Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., to begin basic training with the WACS.

Col. and Mrs. Patrick Powers of New York were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Cunningham in their apartment at Somerset House. Mr. and Mrs. Cunningham were hosts on Saturday afternoon at a cocktail party in their honor, when out-of-town guests included Mrs. Ralph Chandler of Los Angeles.

Cadet Ralph Myers, son of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Harry Myers, has just returned to resume his studies at Fishburne Military School. While home on his Christmas vacation, he enlisted in the Army Air Corps which he will enter after his graduation in June.

A visitor from Costa Rica is Senora Manuel F. Jimenez, who is the Minister at large from that county. Senora de Jimenez accompanied him.

Recent visitors to New York include Mrs. M. S. Estey and Mr. and Mrs. Myron Smith.

Mrs. David Williamson of Washington is in New York.

Miss Jane Ellen High of 1821 Parkside dr. nw. is a guest of the Marine Terrace Hotel in Miami Beach.

Senora Flor Trujillo, First Secretary of the Dominican Embassy, entertained at cocktails yesterday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Roy of Washington and Lake Placid, N. Y., last week celebrated their seventeenth wedding anniversary at the Hotel Royal Worth in West Palm Beach, Fla. Among their guests were Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Wilson, Mrs. Margaret M. Ward and Harry A. Harbridge, all Washingtonians.

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100% wool suit, as featured in the January 15th issue of "Vogue"

Its ingenious jacket is highlighted by brilliant buttons and ruffled lingerie as a fresh spring touch,. Misses' sizes, $39.95. *From the "Gown Salon" collection of new spring fashions . . . 2nd floor.*

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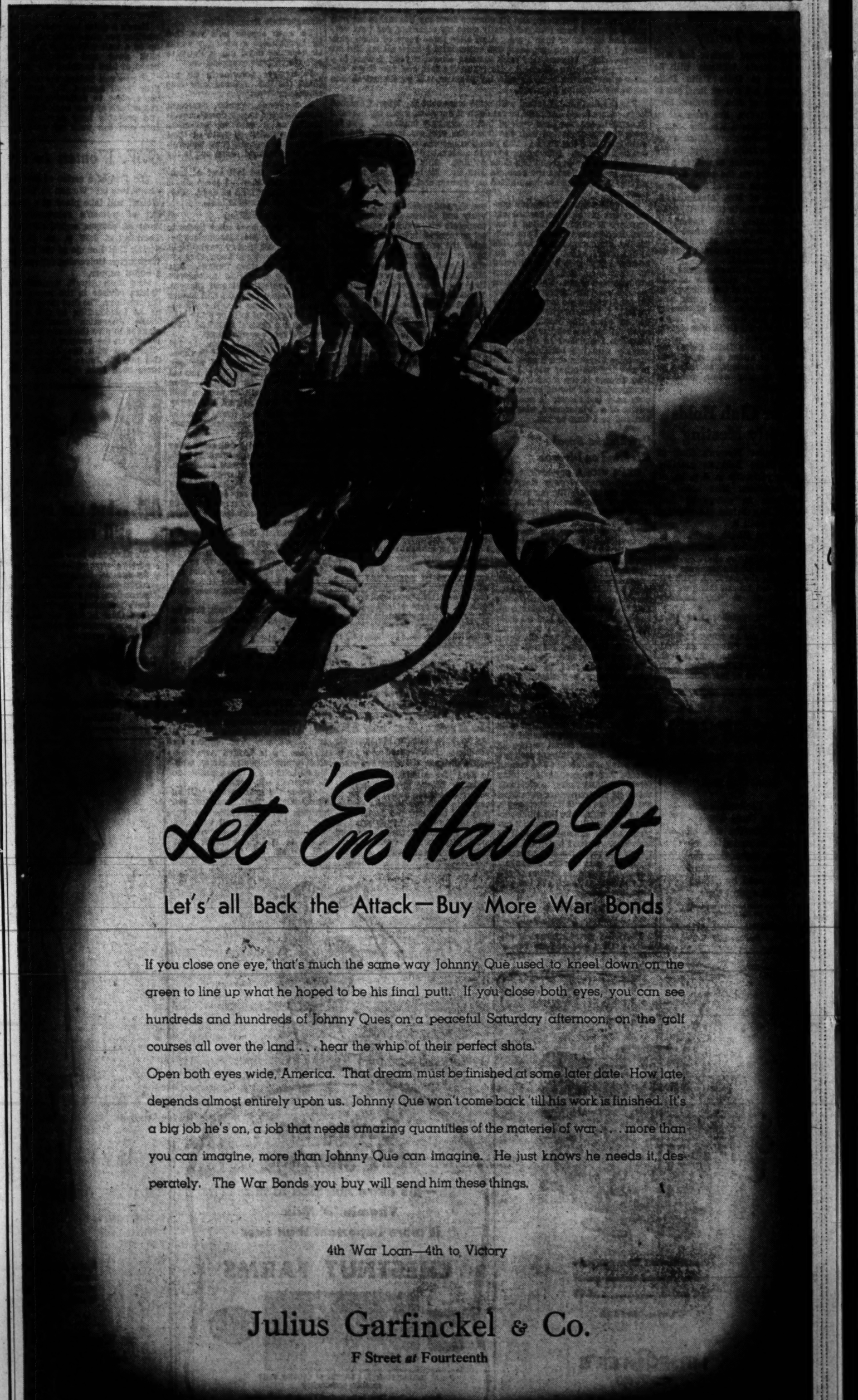

Let 'Em Have It

Let's all Back the Attack—Buy More War Bonds

If you close one eye, that's much the same way Johnny Que used to kneel down on the green to line up what he hoped to be his final putt. If you close both eyes, you can see hundreds and hundreds of Johnny Ques on a peaceful Saturday afternoon, on the golf courses all over the land . . . hear the whip of their perfect shots.

Open both eyes wide, America. That dream must be finished at some later date. How late, depends almost entirely upon us. Johnny Que won't come back 'till his work is finished. It's a big job he's on, a job that needs amazing quantities of the materiel of war . . . more than you can imagine, more than Johnny Que can imagine. He just knows he needs it, desperately. The War Bonds you buy will send him these things.

4th War Loan—4th to Victory

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street at Fourteenth

Argentinians Continue 'Invasion' of Capital

Visitors from the Argentine continue their "invasion" of the Capital as the exchange of North and South American political and professional leaders increases in pace. Senora Esteban Gargarini Isler, representative of Argentina to the International Labor Office in Montreal, Canada, was a recent visitor to Washington.

En route to Buenos Aires is Dr. Rodriguez Araya, former Secretary of the Argentine Legation in Ottawa, who is accompanied by his wife and three children on his return home. Dr. Araya will assume the position of political director of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

In New York at the Waldorf-Astoria is Senor Jose Bares, general manager of the Argentine National Merchant Marine Fleet, who has come to the United States to study the development and improvement of steamship service between the Argentine and the United States.

Senor Leicester Flint, representing Flint Hermanos of Buenos Aires, has arrived in the United States for a two months' visit in Washington and New York.

Still others are Senor Enrique de Marval, head of the well-known Argentine law firm of Marval, Rodriguez, Larreta & O'Farrell, is in this country for three or four weeks, and Dr. Ricardo Calatronia of Rosario, Argentina, member of the board of directors of Rotary International, who will attend meetings of the board of directors of that club and will then proceed on a lecture tour through Central America. He will attend the International Rotary convention to be held in Chicago in June. Another Argentine delegate to attend this convention, who has already arrived, is Dr. Santiago Cerruti.

Capt. Eduardo Calderwood and Lieut. Ruben Ramirez Mitchell, of the Coast Guard Artillery of Argentina, have left Los Angeles for their return to Buenos Aires.

look your prettiest

Mother-to-Be

SPRING DRESSES

Here's a dress we chose at random from our fresh arrivals daily . . . a sheer black rayon with a soft, ruffled bow at a low square neckline, ruffled short sleeves. Simple little system of snaps at each side of the belt makes the waistline grow as you need it Misses' sizes. $25.

Maternity Shop, Fourth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

Also at Spring Valley Shop, Massachusetts Avenue at 49th

French Officers Firmly United, Champion France

By Martha Rhyne

The commander wore the Cross of Lorraine; the captain did not. But both were Frenchmen and both were aviators, linked by these two peculiar enthusiasms, bent on selling French unity and oneness of purpose to the Americans. "You Americans are very popular in France," he averred again and again.

Just a fortnight ago, they were in Algiers, that African coast city that has grown into a fortress, peopled with sailors, soldiers and fliers of every Allied nation. Algiers, where the newspapers are two or three sheets at most and contain little news; where little else besides food and clothing is available and where everything available is rationed; where civilians have come to know that this is a port to which come ships loaded with implements of war, almost entirely. From there came Capt. Henri Nomy and Comdr. Charles La Haye, who were detached from the general staff of the French forces and sent to this country for conference with Admiral Raymond Fenard and other military leaders among the Allies. They will be here for a month.

Student at Naval Academy

Captain Nomy was born in Brittany in 1899 and was admitted to the French Naval Academy in 1917; in 1918 he received his first commission. In 1922 he went to flying school and received his wings the next year. But for two years, when he commanded a destroyer, Le Branlebas, he has been a Navy pilot. In 1940, then a commander, Captain Nomy was directed to take command of a group of French Naval Air Combat Squadron operating in northern France. This group, under his leadership, won the highest awards for outstanding gallantry during the campaign of France.

Half the crew was killed during the famous attacks made for two days on the Somme's bridges and the German tank divisions. Taken prisoner, Captain Nomy was released in August, 1941, and ordered to take command of the French Naval Air Station, which command he left when recalled for duty at Vichy in October, 1942. When the Germans invaded the unoccupied part of France, the Vichy government yielded to the German will without trying to fulfill its solemn promise to fight if the Armistice terms were not observed. Captain Nomy was in Vichy long enough to understand; early in 1943 he escaped from France and went to London where he met with Comdr. La Haye, chief of the Fighting French Naval Aviation under General de Gaulle. The pair, bubbling yet with the vast gift of energy which has belonged to the French people for centuries, teamed up, taking their place in the fusion of the two French forces. Last August, Captain Nomy was made Chief of French Naval Aviation and Comdr. La Haye was made assistant chief

Figure of United France

Their team represents the most exact figure of the union so much desired by the French people. Commander LaHaye wears proudly his Cross of Lorraine and speaks in awesome tones of General de Gaulle, whom he describes as the national hero who bore the torch of the cause of France when the torch was very low. Captain Nomy is proud of their friendship, which has a love of France and mutual confidence in leaders and enlisted personnel as its foundation.

"This disunity which we hear about among the French leaders?" they ask and answer sadly, "believe us, there is no question of unity now. Wherever they are around the world, the French are united. 'What is going on in Algiers?' 'What are the Giraudists doing?' 'What about political groups in North Africa?' We haven't heard about it until we came away from Algiers, where everywhere on inspection tours we find an identical will to fight until France is free and to use in the best manner the weapons that the Allies will agree to give us."

Food Needed for Minds

Of France, Captain Nomy says that the French are interested in living and living long enough to see the liberation of their country. "They need two kinds of food—food for the body, for there are those who die of malnutrition or who lose mental stamina from lack of food.

"But another kind of food is needed very badly, morale-building food—any success, any battle won by the Allies gives to exhausted people the strength to live one more month, the strength to hope for freedom, liberation of the French by the French fighting forces.

"On the coast line," the captain continues, "the echo of a gunshot, or the drone of a plane, means new hope to Frenchmen. On hearing these sounds, they breathlessly cry, 'They come,' they come—the Americans come." They have not forgotten that they came before."

Colombian Head Is Received at White House

The President of the United States was host at luncheon in his study at the White House yesterday when he received the President of Colombia, Alfonso Lopez, and the new Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Don Gabriel Turbay.

Yesterday morning, President Lopez signed the declaration of the United Nations at the White House, his nation thus becoming the thirty-fourth signatory to the pact. Dr. Turbay also presented his credentials at that time.

The Undersecretary of State, Edward Stettinius, was also a guest.

Reception to Be Held for Visitor

Mrs. Hugo Cedergren of Stockholm, Sweden, will be the guest of honor at a reception to be given by Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. Francis B. Sayre and Mrs. Edwin B. Parker at the home of Mrs. Stone on Tuesday, January 25.

Mrs. Cedergren, born the Countess Elsa Bernadotte, a niece of the King of Sweden, will be in Washington to attend a meeting of the executive committee of the World Y. W. C. A., of which she is a member.

Mrs. Cedergren was president of the National Y. W. C. A. in Sweden from 1925 to 1943, and is very prominent in all women's activities in her homeland. She is one of the few women members of the Stockholm Municipal Council.

Mrs. Cedergren's last official visit to Washington was in 1924 when she attended a meeting of the World Y. W. C. A. as representative from Sweden.

Children's Museum To Present Plays

The Children's Museum of Washington will present "Peter Pan, the Magic Man" with his ventriloquist on Saturday morning at 10:30 at the National Theater. This is the first in a series of four plays which will include "King of the Golden River" and "Five Little Peppers," presented by Clare Tree Major's Children's Theater of New York. The first of these two will be held on February 5 and the second on March 18. Another special event is planned for April 15 at the same hour.

Doll dressed by Miriam Hopkins' mother, in style worn by Miriam when she was 2½ years old

Miriam Hopkins as she looked at the age of 2½ years

Mrs. Hopkins Fashions Dolls for War Effort

By Jean Craighead

When Miriam Hopkins—now of stage and screen fame—was 2½ years old, she wore ruffles and ribbed stockings, and over her shoulders fell an astounding shock of gold curls.

Today, although the talented actress has found that sophisticated gowns and upswept hair bring better results at the box office, Miriam's mother, Mrs. Ellen Hopkins, still believes in the Miriam of curls and ruffles. So between duties at the Theater Wing War Service Group, and sewing for the armed forces, she dresses dolls like Miriam at 2 and sells them for relief causes and war aid.

The Society of Virginia, which is holding a dance at the Willard Hotel Wednesday evening, January 19, will sell chances for one of these delightful dolls at their annual ball. Mrs. Hopkins said that the money will go to the infantile paralysis fund, and the doll will be given to some little girl who is afflicted with the illness.

Mrs. Hopkins, who is here in Washington for the winter to participate in the war work, tells fascinating stories about the dolls and their popularity. Almost all of them have been raffled off at benefits and the money turned over to immediate war aid. Some of them have sold for as much as $62, and one was returned to Mrs. Hopkins as a gift for some child who would find the little girl actress doll an inspiration and help. Mrs. Hopkins decided that this would be the doll that would go to a child at the Warm Springs Infantile Paralysis Foundation, Georgia.

The dolls, exquisitely dressed with careful hand-stitching and delicate fabric, wear a small gold name plate around their necks, "Miriam Hopkins." It is expected that the doll will bring a large sum at the dance Wednesday evening, for not only is the idea new and gay, but Miriam is a Southerner—she was born in Savannah, Ga.—and the Society of Virginia eagerly includes her in the Dixie fold.

Mrs. Hopkins has already put in several busy months in Washington. Here from New York, she is spending her winter with a cousin, Mrs. Lucille M. Ellis, and working energetically with her needle, and organization talents, for the boys in the service.

Mrs. Ellen Dickenson Hopkins, mother of Miriam

Her greatest pleasure is turning out a very special kind of felt bedroom slipper, the material for which is supplied exclusively to the Theater Wing. The slippers are gray, bound in braid, and are put together by the Theater Wing workers. Mrs. Hopkins can finish a pair in three hours, so agile she has become with the complicated pattern.

Mrs. Phillipson Will Entertain For Committee

To make plans for the reception of Mrs. Roosevelt at the President's Birthday Ball to be held over the city on January 29, members of the reception committee will meet with Mrs. Irving J. Phillipson, wife of Major General Phillipson, at her apartment at 2101 Connecticut ave., Thursday afternoon, at 4 o'clock.

Invitations to the tea have been extended to Mrs. John Russell Young, Mrs. Charles W. Kutz, Mrs. George E. Allen, Mrs. D. Worth Clark, Mrs. Jennings Randolph, Mrs. Edgar Morris, Mrs. Louis W. Whaley, Mrs. Edwin M. Watson, Mrs. Herbert L. Willett, jr., Mrs. W. W. Blodgett, Mrs. George H. O'Connor, Mrs. Aubrey Bagley, Mrs. John Remon, Miss Katherine Cast, Mrs. Inez B. Robinson and Mrs. Edward M. Curran.

Mrs. Roosevelt, escorted by Thomas B. Morgan, jr., chairman of the reception floor committee for the President's Birthday Ball; Lieut. Col. Benjamin W. Heckemeyer and William J. Waller, will visit the Statler, Willard, Mayflower, Shoreham, Wardman Park and Washington Hotels, the Stage Door Canteen, the Lincoln Colonnade, the USO Club at 1736 G st. and the USO Club at 901 Rhode Island ave.

Adelaide Enright Is Honored at Luncheon

Miss Adelaide Enright of St. Paul, Minn., was guest of honor at a luncheon at the Moyflower on Saturday, when Miss Helen Cornelius was hostess. The guests were Mrs. Raymond Clapper, whom Miss Enright is visiting, Miss Janet Clapper, Mrs. Spencer Waters, Mrs. Frank Higgins and Miss Helen Daggett.

Miss Enright is the only woman president of a milling industry, having inherited the Enright Mills from her father.

At the Mayflower

Stopping at the Mayflower are Charles Colebaugh, Peavey F. Hefflefinger of Minneapolis, Lawrence Thaw of New York, and Lieut. Col. H. B. Frederick of Daytona Beach, Fla.

Miss Mary Catherine Hunter Is Wed to Sgt. William Anthony Smith in Rites Here

The marriage of Miss Mary Catherine Hunter, daughter of Leland Stanford Hunter, to Sergt. William Anthony Smith, son of Mrs. Della Smith, took place Saturday at St. Gabriel's Catholic Church with the Rev. William J. Sweeney officiating at the nuptial mass.

The bride was escorted to the altar by her father. Her gown was of white satin, made with sweetheart neckline, tight-fitting bodice and long, full sleeves. Her full skirt fell into a train and a coronet of white flowers held hre full-length illusion veil. She carried a prayer book covered with a shower of white satin ribbons and an orchid. Mrs. Margaret Hunter Metler was her cousin's matron of honor. She wore a gown of turquoise blue chiffon and carried an arm bouquet of pink roses.

Lieut. Charles M. Smith was best man for his brother. Sergt. Raymond A. Hoskins, Sergt. Leon H. Bell, Sergt. Claude A. Newman and Sergt. Eugene M. Parrish were ushers. After the ceremony a breakfast was held for the wedding party, followed by a reception at the Admiral Club.

Mary Helen Mayette To Be Wed in June

Mr. and Mrs. Leroy E. Mayette of Annapolis, Md., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Mary Helen, to Midshipman John Philip Wise, son of Mrs. Philip Wise of Norfolk, Nebr., and Washington, D. C.

The marriage will take place in the United States Naval Academy Chapel on graduation day, June 7.

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Greenbrier *sun and fun affinities*
"BARE-BACK" COTTONS

If you're going to fly South take these with you. If you're going to stay home and dream . . . well, it won't be many weeks until you can wear them. Wonderful cotton sun-backs with their own bolero jackets. Black, bold cross-bar on green, Mexican pink, gold cotton teamed with black spun rayon. Dress with drawstring halter top, $14.95. It's bolero, $7.95. An exclusive McMullen dress with button-front halter, $17.95. It's bolero, $5.95.

Greenbrier Sports Shop, Fourth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
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The WARDMAN PARK HOTEL Presents
eddie camden
his trumpet . . . and his orchestra featuring vocals by
eddie camden and sally powell
DANCING 9.30 TO 1:30
MINIMUM $1 PER PERSON—SAT $1.50
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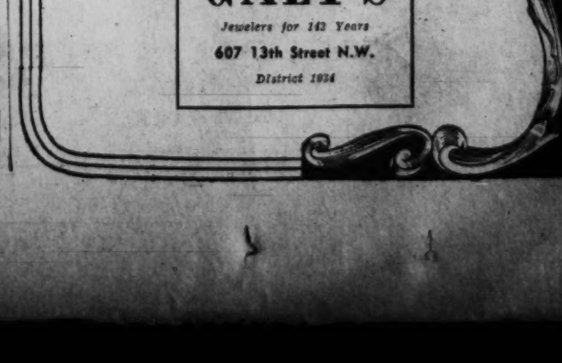

LET'S ALL BACK THE ATTACK

AMERICA NEEDS 14 BILLION DOLLARS—GIVE IT TO HER—BOND BY BOND—STAMP BY STAMP!

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Jewelers for 142 Years
607 13th Street N.W.
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SAFEGUARD YOUR CHILD'S FUTURE

buy extra

war bonds

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Youth Aliyah To Assemble Here Today

Fifty less little Jewish wanderers in the Balkans, in Russia or Asia; 50 more young pioneers in Palestine, is the goal of Washington Hadassah as it plans its annual Youth Aliyah meeting today at 1:45 p. m. at the Jewish Community Center. Bonds to complete the purchase of the second bomber sponsored by the chapter will be sold in connection with the opening of the Fourth War Loan Drive.

Mrs. Waitstill Hastings Sharp of the Unitarian Service Committee, and Mrs. Yolande D. Markson of Hadassah, both members of the New England Inter-Faith Committee for Youth Aliyah, will come from Boston to speak at the meeting. They also will address the Business and Professional group of Washington Hadassah at 8:30 p. m. today at the Jewish Community Center.

Worked Among Refugees

Mrs. Sharp gave distinguished service to refugees in Czechoslovakia, England, France and Portugal for thirteen months during 1939-41. In 1940 she brought a group of children to the United States. Since her return she has devoted herself to helping refugees on this side of the Atlantic. She speaks with clarity, vigor and inspiring enthusiasm. Mrs. Sharp has been decorated by the governments of Czechoslovakia and Portugal for her work with refugees. She also holds life memberships in the French and Portuguese Red Cross.

Mrs. Shalowitz to Preside

Mrs. Edward Cafritz, chairman of the Washington committee for Youth Aliyah will introduce Mrs. Sharp and Mrs. Markson. Mrs. Walter C. Lowdermilk will give the opening prayer and Mrs. Aaron Shalowitz will preside. The following distinguished guests are expected at today's meeting: Madame Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador; Madame Diamantopoulos, wife of the Greek Ambassador; Madame Hurban, wife of the Czechoslovakian Ambassador; Madame Fotitch, wife of the Yugoslavian Ambassador; Madame Bilmanis, wife of the Latvian Minister, and Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg, chairman of public relations of the Council Committee of the District of Columbia Red Cross chapter.

Mrs. Mae Hart To Attend Parley

Mrs. Mae Hart, child welfare chairman of the Eight et Forty, Salon Departemental, will attend the Area B child welfare conference of the American Legion Auxiliary at Roanoke, Va., February 11 and 12. She will represent the District of Columbia Eight et Forty at this conference.

Mrs. Hart will report on the active child welfare program of the Eight et Forty, its main objective being the prevention and care of juvenile tuberculosis.

Slim Skirt

Stop! Read! If you take size 34 or over . . . Pattern 4638 is your dress! For you the smooth-hipped, slimming jacket, well-proportioned . . . not short or long. For you the shaft-slim skirt flaring just enough. Optional bodice-top. Complete sewing instructions included.

Pattern 4638 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36, 4 yards 35-inch; contrasting skirt bodice, ⅞ yard.

Send 20 cents in coins for this pattern. Write plainly size, name, address, style number.

Only 10 cents more brings your new Anne Adams Pattern Book. Smart, easy-to-make styles. Free pattern printed in book.

Send order to The Washington Post, Pattern Department, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y.

Grand Chapter OES Installs New Officers

Mrs. Elviria Magdeburger was installed as worthy grand matron and Herbert S. Middlemiss as worthy grand patron at the installation ceremony of the Grand Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star of the District of Columbia held in the Masonic Temple recently.

Mrs. Katherine S. Meritt, past grand matron, was the installing officer, assisted by Mrs. Helen D. Robbins, past grand matron; Mrs. Ruth S. Mills and Harry J. Schmidt and Dr. Charles C. Galloway, both past grand patrons. Theodore C. Lewis, past grand patron, acted as the grand organist, assisted by Ludwig Manoly and Chester Hutchinson. Mrs. Ruby Arnold was the soloist for the evening.

During the administration of Mrs. Magdeburger and Mr. Middlemiss, the Grand Chapter will concentrate on various patriotic and service activities and appropriate committees have been announced as follows with the chairmen indicated:

Electric organ for the Navy, Mrs. Hazel R. Engelbrecht; Red Cross activities, Mrs. Ethel Johns; blood donors, Mrs. Esther V. Lyvers, chairman, and Miss Margaret Hibble, vice chairman; war stamps and bonds, Mrs. Iva H. Toone, with Roscoe Stevens as vice chairman; Masonic Service Center, Mrs. Lillian E. Baker, with Mrs. Louise Heinzman, vice chairman.

Your Baby and Mine

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

In order for a mother to be a successful nurse to her baby, she must consider the amount of rest she gets. She may have had an ample supply of breast milk when in the hospital, but once at home, with the housework, or the additional job of taking care of a baby, the milk supply diminishes rapidly.

Every young mother should make it one of her duties to rest at least once each day and go to bed early, if she expects and wants to provide enough milk to satisfy her baby.

The Weight Test

Sometimes she is unable to determine whether she is or isn't supplying enough, for when the baby is fussy one is often confused about the reason for it. Weighing the baby—on an accurate scale—just before and just after a nursing will show her by the gain in ounces just about what the baby has been able to get from the breast.

This knowledge will help her to decide whether it is useless to continue nursing, or whether she may help to satisfy the baby by providing a complementary feeding. It is possible the baby will gain much more after some nursings than others. This information will be invaluable to her in determining why he cries so long after the 2 p. m. nursing but seems happy at the 6 a. m. and 10 a. m. feedings.

It is good practice for all mothers who are nursing on the four-hour schedule to nurse on both breasts—even if a complementary feeding is given. The stimulation the breast gets every four hours helps to increase the supply, so when the mother gets her strength the breast supply may increase appreciably.

Nursing Suggestions

Another suggestion for the new nursing mother, is to nurse her baby until it seems satisfied to stop. Most babies do get all the norishment they need in 5 or 10 minutes of nursing, but some babies sleep at the breast, or need long minutes for burping so these factors must be taken into account. Allowing the baby to nurse but 20 minutes, even if he still wants to eat, is no way to have a satisfied baby.

If the baby eats for very lengthy periods it is as well to recognize that the breast milk probably is inadequate. It seems to work out that way. Then one can, with a clear conscience, resort to complementary feedings and eventually to weaning.

Our leaflet, "The Nursing Mother," is available to you upon request and a 3-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope. Mail them to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of The Washington Post.

'Postwar Fashions' Display Revives Mode of the Twenties

By Dorothy Roe

New York, (AP).—History repeated itself recently as the American fashion press saw a preview of postwar fashions faithfully following the mode of 20 years ago.

Norman Norell, top-flight American designer and chief disciple of the "throwback" theory of fashion, presented in a gala night opening a series of hip-belted, knee-length styles frankly termed "Chanel revival" and recalling the 1920 area of flappers, speakeasies and bathtub gin.

The Norell show climaxed the third day of a hectic week of spring openings, presented before the American fashion press.

Unadorned Jersey

Instead of the kasha cloth and natural jersey which Chanel made an international uniform in the twenties, Norell showed white jersey in a group of chemise dresses stripped of all ornamentation, with round, collarless necklines, straight cut and low-waisted belts. Sleeves were almost nonexistent in many of the summer styles, and wide sashes were tied around the hipline.

Another Norell revival was the school girl middy blouse of the same period, presented in dressed-up versions complete with sequins and sewed to the skirt at the hipline. Thus what appears to be a two-piece outfit turns out to be a one-piece dress, and fabric is patriotically conserved.

Reminiscent Hat Forms

With his "postwar revival" dresses, Norell showed a series of hats executed by John-Frederics, in two reminiscent silhouettes—the deep cloche and the tilted beret.

Maurice Rentner showed his "American Renaissance" collection, introducing the "American front" in a series of costumes with blouse and weskit in one.

His clothes were casual, wearable and colorful, with original trimming detail such as "stop and go" tabs of red and green on dark spring frocks.

RATION POINTS

MEATS, FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish—Brown stamps R, S, T and U valid through January 29.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned and frozen vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc., Green stamps D, E and F in Book 4, valid through Thursday. G, H and J. valid through February 20.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-8 good for 3 gallons each, valid through February 8. Coupons B-1 and C-1 good for 2 gallons each; B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in individual books.

TIRE INSPECTION—A book holders must have tires inspected every six months, deadline March 31. B cards, every four months, deadline, February 28. C cards, every three months, deadline February 28.

FUEL OIL—Period 2 coupons valid through February 7. Period 3 coupons valid through March 13.

SUGAR—Stamp 30 in Book 4 now valid.

STOVES — All new domestic heating and cooking stoves designed to burn coal, wood or gas were rationed after August 23, 1943. Consumers will make applications to their local boards for stove-purchase certificates. No new rationed stoves may be transferred without the surrender of a stove certificate.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fats is worth 2 brown points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Hundreds of lost ration books dropped in mails by finders are being sent to dead letter office every month because owners failed to fill in their addresses on covers.

Consumer complaints should be referred to the nearest War Price and Ration Board. These boards are listed on page 679 in your telephone directory.

Revolt Stirs Democrats In Nebraska

Lincoln, Nebr., Jan. 17 (AP).—Nebraska Democrats today were studying the constitution of the Progressive Democratic League of Nebraska, formed here yesterday by 40 members of the State party in protest against its present leadership.

Purpose of the league, as outlined in the constitution adopted by the members present, is to "promote the democratic concepts and principles of government as declared and practiced by Thomas Jefferson, and to strengthen the party in Nebraska and bring about a more effective party organization and leadership in the State."

The leadership of Democratic National Committeeman James C. Quigley, Valentine, Nebr., and State Chairman William A. Schall, Omaha, was attacked by virtually all of the 20 or more speakers heard during the three-hour session.

[Quigley is the leader of an insurgent group of Midwestern members of the Democratic National Committee reported considering holding a "rump" meeting here Friday in its fight on several Administration figures. The insurgents ar esaid to be angry over patronage appointments, and to be aiming their criticism at Harry Hopkins, presidential adviser; Secretary of Agriculture Wickard, and A. G. Black, governor of the Farm Credit Administration.—Editor's Note.]

John C. Mullen, Omaha, who was elected chairman, declared the Democratic Party as it now exists in Nebraska is a "carcass on which termites are working," and added that "the party in this State is in need of deep surgery and demands a blood transfusion."

Mullen charged Quigley and Schall with alleged lack of leadership, praised the constitutional administration and took mild jabs at some portions of the Roosevelt program.

United Nations Scheme Accepted by Colombia

President Alfonso Lopez of Columbia signed the United Nations declaration yesterday, making his nation the thirty-fourth to join the lineup against the Axis.

After the ceremony at the White House President Lopez was the guest of President Roosevelt at an informal luncheon in the latter's study. Also present were Edward R. Stettinius, jr., Undersecretary of State, and Dr. Don Gabriel Turbay, the new Colombian Ambassador to this country.

Dr. Tiso's 'Retirement' As Priest Reported

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Dr. Joseph Tiso, politician-priest who became puppet president of Slovakia under the Germans, has "retired" as Roman Catholic monsignor, the Vatican radio said tonight.

The brief announcement, recorded in London by the Associated Press, said Dr. Tiso's retirement as a priest was "owing to his political activities" and that a successor had been appointed.

The Washington Post CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Words.	Lines.	Rates per line. 1 time.	24c 3 times.	22c 7 times.	19c 15 times.	17c 30 times.
10	2	$.48	$1.32	$2.68	$5.10	
15	3	.72	1.98	3.99	7.65	
20	4	.96	2.64	5.32	10.20	

Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads of irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 48c.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 33c per line; 3 times, 32c per line; 7 times, 30c per line; 15 times, 28c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

Cancellation Orders or Corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

Club Calendar

College of New Rochelle Alumnae Association, Washington Chapter—Meeting, home of Miss Louise Fox, 7:45 p. m.

The Washington Club—Meeting, Mrs. G. Harrington Littell to speak on "Hawaii's Role in the War," 11 a. m.

Hadassah, Youth Aliyah — Meeting; speakers, Mrs. Waitstill Hastings Sharp, Mrs Yolande D. Markson, 1:45 p. m.

Silver Spring Woman's Club, Home and Garden group—Meeting, Mrs. Louis B. Schneider, Mrs. G. Harris White and Mrs. George W. Eastment to speak on "Postwar Homes," home of Mrs. George E. Grove, 10:30 a. m.

DAR, Fort McHenry Chapter—Meeting, 8 p. m.

Women's Bar Association of D. C.—Meeting, Hotel Statler, 8 p. m.

Study Guild Catholic Library—Meeting, Mr. Phillips Temple, librarian at Georgetown University, to review "The Screwtape Letters," St. Matthew's Cathedral, 8:15 p. m.

Housekeepers' Alliance—Meeting, speakers, Mrs. Tilman B. Parks and Mrs. Frances Troy Northcross, food editor of the Times-Herald, 1602 Decatur st. nw., 2 p. m.

Legal Notices 4

WILLIAM CLARK TAYLOR, Attorney
Evans Building.
THOMAS H. PATTERSON, Attorney,
Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia holding Probate Court. Estate of Joseph C. Rossiter, deceased. No. 62273. Administration Docket 132. The notification as to the trial of the issues in this case relating to the validity of the paper writing, dated the 22nd day of October, 1940, purporting to be the last will and testament of Joseph C. Rossiter, deceased, having been returned as to George Rossiter and William Warren Rossiter "not to be found," it is this 4th day of January, 1944, ordered that the issues be set down for trial on the 14TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1944, and that this order and the substance of said issues, to wit: One: Is the paper writing filed in this cause, dated October 22, 1940, the last will and testament of Joseph C. Rossiter, deceased? Two: Was the said Joseph C. Rossiter, deceased, at the time of making and subscribing or of the acknowledging by him of the said paper writing dated October 22, 1940, of sound and disposing mind and capable of making a valid deed or contract? shall be published once a week for four weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and twice a week for the same period in The Washington Post. EDWARD C. EICHER, Chief Justice. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
Ja8,11,15,18,22,25,29,fe1

Official Notices 5

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., January 18, 1944. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before February 3, 1944, at 9:15 a. m., in Room 225, District Building, after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: 5178, Louis Demitsa Davis, T/A Davis Restaurant, retailer's "D," 3923 South Capitol Street. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, WILLIAM P. MEREDITH, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD. 18,20

Bids and Proposals 6

Public Roads Administration, Federal Works Agency, Arlington County, Virginia, January 10, 1944. SEALED BIDS will be received at the office of the District Engineer, Public Roads Administration, 1460 Columbia pike, Arlington, Virginia, until 10 o'clock a. m. E. W. T., February 1, 1944, for the construction of Project VA DA WR-8 Grading 18, War Department Buildings—Road Network, Arlington County, Virginia. The approximate quantities of the more important items are as follows: 36,100 cu. yds. of Excavation; 5,000 sq. yds. Plain Cement Concrete Base Course; 5,200 sq. yds. Reinforced Cement Concrete Pavement; 3,800 sq. yds. Plain Cement Concrete Pavement; 9,400 lin. ft. Concrete Curb. Minimum rates of wages for laborers and mechanics on this project have been fixed by the Secretary of Labor as required by law. When plans and specifications are requested, a deposit of $10.00, certified check or cash, will be required to insure their return within 15 days after opening of bids. Checks must be made payable to the Treasurer of the United States. Plans, specifications and proposal forms may be obtained at the address given above. H. J. SPELMAN, District Engineer. 18,19,20

Business Service 9

FURN. UPHOLSTERED
Repairing, Cabinet Making, Refinishing, Slip Covers, Draperies. We estimate free of charge in Maryland and Virginia. CO. 5116. HOFFMAN UPHOLSTERERS.

GENERAL CARPENTRY and house remodeling; stairs, roofs, etc. Mr. Beckett, SP. 0624-J.

PAPERING and Painting—A-1 work. Reasonables free. Call Mr. Beckett, DU. 4063.

PAINTING. White mechanic. Special prices for kitchen and baths. RA. 4601.

TELEPHONE wake-up service; 1 year experience; $2 mo. Mrs. Hall, DU. 7354.

RADIO REPAIRS
We Give "Free Estimates" while you wait
on all types of radios brought to our store. Sets repaired promptly. The oldest radio company in Washington, over 21 years in business.
Regardless of Tube Shortage We can Repair Your Radio
Star Radio Co.
409 11th St. N.W.
(3 doors from Penna. Ave. N.W.)
Open Daily 9 A.M. to 7 P.M.
Thursday Noon to 9 P.M.
Radio Tubes and Parts for Sale
Tubes Tested Free of Charge

Lost and Found 10

BILLFOLD, containing money, gas ration coupons, driver's license, etc. Finder keep money but return billfold and other personal belongings. LI. 6932.

CHANGE purse, triangular; tan and navy. Contained house key. Lost Friday evening on Wisconsin ave. Reward. WO. 0551.

EARRING, gold with green tourmaline; night of Jan. 13. Phone DE. 4500. Rew.

EARRING, jeweled, lost Christmas eve.; fan designed, gold clip. Phone EX. 6100, Ext. 2468. Reward $25.

JEWEL, OES worthy matron 1926, name on back, lost Fri. Reward. 1807 13th st. se. LI. 8896.

PURSE, brown, containing glasses, ration books Nos. 3 and 4, gas ration A issued to Mrs. Anne Faulkner, Blacksburg, Va.; also concert ticket, fountain pen, change purse, keys, etc. Call CH. 0381.

RATION BOOK No. 4 issued to Grace A. Pettin, 18 E. Woodbine st., Ch. Ch., Md.

RATION BOOKS No. 1, 3 and 4 issued Mrs. A. S. Cameron, 10101 Lorain ave., Silver Spring, Md.

WALLET, brown, Sunday between 5-8 p. m., vic. of Metropolitan Theater or on Takoma Park st. car. Rew. GE. 4893.

NO. 3 ration book issued to Christopher T. Williams, 2600 16th st. So. Arlington, Va. CH. 7500, Ext. 705.

LOST—Ration book No. 3 issued to Rose F. Collins, RE. 2081.

LOST on trolley, corner of 15th and H, last spring, box containing jewelry. Liberal reward. Phone WO. 5565.

LOST—Gas ration book No. A issued to Mr. P. A. Mapes. Also tire inspection papers. GL. 6132.

LOST—Gold pen and pencil at Dupont Circle, with engraved name. Call EM. 0445. Reward.

LOST—Large male airedale from Piney Branch Apts., Silver Spring. Phone SH. 6433. Reward for information leading to recovery.

Personals 11

ON and after this date, I shall not be responsible for debts incurred by any person other than myself. Sherman L. Carter, 1256 New Jersey ave. nw.

$2 A MONTH telephone wake-up service; 1 yr. experience; satisfied customers. Information call Mrs. Hall, DU. 7354.

DRIVING to Jacksonville and Miami, leaving Friday, Jan. 21, can accommodate 1 or 2 passengers. AD. 9480.

NEED EXTRA MONEY?
Only requirement is that you be employed. It costs nothing to investigate. Just phone MISS WHITE, CH. 3224.

CAN TAKE riders every morning to Interior Building, 9 a. m. hours. M. Agerter, WA. 4526.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own methods. Results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs. No surgery. Dr. Summerwerck, 4521 16th st. nw. RA. 4747.

DR. H. W. JOHNSON, DENTIST
False teeth repaired while you wait. Room 602, Westory Bldg., 605 14th st. nw.

LOST—A man, otherwise known as Linda's First Love. No description is available at this time, but further information will appear soon in this paper.

Help, Men 13

Any worker last employed in an essential or locally needed activity can not be hired by any other employer except upon presentation of a statement of availability from his last employer or the USES.

AUTO MECHANICS
We need 2 experienced men. All the work you want. A high guaranteed salary plus bonus.
BENDALL-PONTIAC
1400 King St., Alexandria, Va.

BARBER, first class, at once, hotel shop. 815 12th st. nw.

BARBER—$45 guar. and comm.; hours 8 to 6:15; closed Sundays. 809 E st. nw.

BARBER, first class; steady; guarantee $45 and commission. 505 14th st. nw.

BARBER, colored, at Ebbitt Hotel barber shop, 1002 H st. nw.

BARBER—$50 guarantee and commission. No Sunday. 905 G st. nw.

BARBER—$32 guarantee and 60% over $50. Army and Navy Club Barber Shop, 1731 Penna. ave. nw.

BARBERS (2), at once. $50 guarantee, good for $65. Apply 3913 Mount Vernon ave., Alexandria, Va.

BARBER (1)—Can make $50 to $75; hrs. 9-7, ½ day week off. No Sun work. No license. Prices, 75c, 40c. Mitchell's Barber Shop, Falls Church, Va.

BOOKKEEPER—$60
PUBLISHING.
Steno., railroad, $210 mo.
Cashier, 5-day wk., $45 wk.
Statistician, securities exp., $300 mo.
Oldest agency in D. C. New openings every few minutes. NA. 2338.
BOYD'S
1333 F St.

BOOTBLACK, exp., for barber shop; steady job, $25 and comm.; good $38 up. 432 9th st. nw. EX. 7484.

BOYS, 16 YEARS OR OVER
For work in mail room. Permanent position with chance for advancement; vacation with pay. Apply Employment Dept., Peoples Drug Stores, 77 P St. N.E.

BRANCH ASSISTANTS
Early morning work, white or colored high school boys. Apply 5417 Georgia ave. nw., between 4-7 p. m. or call GE. 7040.

BUS DRIVER
Outside worker, for private school. Call WI. 2223 between 9-4.

Bus and Streetcar Operators
Average Earnings Over $50 Per Week
or
Streetcar Conductors
- Experience Not Necessary
- Training Paid For
- Plenty of Work
- Paid Vacations
- Free Transportation
- Congenial Fellow Workers

Many Other Well-Paying Jobs Open. Apply Weekday Mornings.
Capital Transit Co.
36th & Prospect Ave. N.W., Georgetown
(Those employed full time at maximum skill in other war industries not eligible.)

COAL PASSER
WILLARD HOTEL
14th and Penna. Ave. N.W.
Use employes' entrance at rear of hotel.

ration free

Sleek and Smart For Spring . . . These New
Lancrest Gabardines

Which do you prefer? An open toe, sling back pump . . . or a slim pump with a shaped bow? You can have either style in these wool and cotton gabardine* Lancrest shoes with synthetic soles. High heels, sizes 4 to 9.

4.95

*Properly labeled as to material content.

Shoe Salon—Second Floor

QUALITY SINCE 1860
Lansburgh's
7th, 8th and E Sts. NAtional 9800

BUY MORE WAR BONDS

Hand Woven HARRIS TWEED COATS

HAND WOVEN Harris Tweed
REGIS. PAT. OFF. No. 553757 COPYRIGHT 1937
GRANTED BY THE BRITISH STANDING BOARD OF TRADE TO THE HARRIS TWEED ASSOCIATION LTD.
HARRIS TWEED
FACSIMILE OF THE TRADE MARK APPEARS ON THE CLOTH

$35

100% Pure Wool

Beautiful hand woven Tweed Coats, cut with generous swagger and treated to expert needlework. Little boy collar that's convertible. Sizes 12 to 20.

Charge Accounts Invited

The Essie O'Donnell Co.

3407 Conn. Ave. N.W.

OPEN EVERY EVENING BUT MONDAY

Coughing COLDS

Relieve Distress Time-Tested Way

WORKS 2 WAYS AT ONCE
PENETRATES to upper bronchial tubes with soothing medicinal vapors.
STIMULATES chest and back surfaces like a warming poultice.
KEEPS WORKING FOR HOURS

MILLIONS OF MOTHERS relieve distress of colds this double-action way because it's so effective—so easy! Just rub throat, chest, and back with good old Vicks VapoRub at bedtime.

Instantly VapoRub goes to work—2 ways at once, as illustrated above—to relieve coughing spasms, help clear congestion in upper bronchial tubes, and invite comforting sleep. Often by morning most of the misery of the cold is gone. When a cold strikes, try time-tested Vicks VapoRub.

COLLECTOR

Part-Time

To collect on current monthly contracts, car benefical; expense allotment. Write Box M-411, Washington Post.

COOK
WILLARD HOTEL
14th and Penna. Ave. N.W.
Use employee entrance at rear of hotel. Bring USES release.

Counter and Oystermen
Top pay to dependable men. Pleasant place to work. Apply afternoons or evenings, Wearley's, 418 12th st. nw.

Counter Men

If you are interested in changing to an ESSENTIAL JOB get in touch with—

LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS, INC.
"Famous for Hamburgers"
SLigo 6800 During Office Hours

ASSIST. CREDIT MANAGER
APPLY H. ABRAMSON CO.,
1032 7TH ST. N.W.

GROCERY CLERK
$35-$40 wk. Men and women, beginners and exper. See Miss Fox at once.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. NA. 2114.

HOUSEMAN for private school, experienced; references; good pay for right man. NO. 5593.

JANITOR for apt. house; must have engineer's license; good salary, large, clean, bright apt.; permanent position. Call CO. 0782.

Kitchen Man
Colored
Good Working Conditions
Apply Chef
Dodge Hotel

LAUNDRY FOREMAN or manager, man or woman, at once for institution in Arlington; excellent working conditions; steady work the year round; right job for the right person. Write giving references to Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Va.

LINOTYPE OPERATOR, experienced on straight and ad work, nonunion; $51.40, 48-hour week. Apply The Alexandria Gazette, Alexandria, Va.

MAN, white, with small family, to work on dairy farm; house rent, fuel and milk furnished. Write Box 23, Derwood, Md.

MAN (colored) for kitchen work and janitor; for private school. Call WI. 2223 between 2 and 4.

MAN, 22-55, for retail dept. Exp. not req. if accustomed to meeting people. Start about $50 wk. advance to $75 wk. as qualified. Room 206, 1427 Eye st., 10:30-3:30 p. m.

Meat Cutter

Experienced and reliable, permanent position. Self-service market. Good hours, excellent salary to start, with opportunity for advancement. Excellent working conditions. Apply in person.

Sunshine Market
601 North Columbus St.
Alexandria, Va.

MEN—Need two ex-servicemen able to meet public; short hours, good pay. Room 422, Bond Building.

Messenger Boys, age 15 and over. Day work only with or without bicycles. Uniforms furnished free. Essential industry. Apply room 200, Western Union, 1317 New York Ave. N.W.

MILK ROUTE SALESMEN
Ages 25 to 44
Class 4-F Preferred

Daytime, six-day week. Apprentice wage while learning. $43.50 weekly when able to take route.

Average earnings over $50 weekly.

Thompson's Dairy
2012 Eleventh Street N.W.

OFFICE BOYS MESSENGERS
Experienced and Inexperienced.
Opportunity for Advancement.
BRITISH SUPPLY COUNCIL
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week. Employment office hours Monday through Friday, 9-6, Saturday, 9-1. If last employed in essential work must present statement of availability.

OFFICE CLERKS

Permanent Positions

Only those who are efficient should apply. Draft exempt, ages 20-50.

Starting Salary
$2080

Essential Activity

Call ME. 4793

NIGHT ENGINEER
Third class; stoker experience; private room, meals and laundry. Apply chief engineer between 9 a. m. and 2 p. m. 3730 Upton st. nw.

OPTICAL BENCHMAN
Full or part time, day or evening work. Good salary. New York Jewelry Co., 727 7th st. NW.

PORTERS—COLORED
Must be experienced at cleaning.
LERNER SHOPS 1111 F ST. N.W.

PORTER
Colored, for high class restaurant. Top wages, good meals; hours 3-12 p. m. Wearley's, 418 12th st. nw.

PRODUCTION MAN—$52
Experienced elec.; read blueprints.
ATLAS AGCY., Atlas Bldg., 9th and F nw.

OUTSIDE CLERICAL WORK
FULL OR PART TIME

Experience Not Necessary
Training Paid For
Mature Age No Objection
No Rigid Physical Requirements

Learn to check traffic. Work full time 6 days per week. $130.00 per month to start. Automatic increases.
If you have at least 3 hours at a time to spare, 3 days per week or more, between the hours of 6 A. M. and 6 P. M., or can work a full day Sundays we can use you part time at 65c per hour.

Apply Weekday Mornings
Capital Transit Co.
36th and Prospect Avenue N.W.
Georgetown

Room Clerk
Apply
In Person
To Manager
Hotel Washington
15th & Penna. Ave. N.W.

SALESMAN

Will a clean-cut man with personality, draft exempt, having a car, possessing a sales background and accustomed to meeting a high class clientele, contact us with reference to a sales position paying good dividends today, with tremendous post-war potentials. This is an excellent field with splendid opportunity for a hard worker with a desire to succeed. White Box 665, Washington Post.

SECOND CHEF — COLORED. APPLY EBBITT HOTEL, CORNER OF 10TH & H STS.

SALESMEN WANTED
A nationally known manufacturer of housewares products requires the services of several capable, aggressive traveling salesmen immediately. Must have at least high school education, be under 45 years and have a successful selling background. Splendid opportunity to progress. Salary and traveling expenses. Bonus arrangement will be included later. Give full particulars first letter. Confidential. Attach snapshot if possible. Factory executive will hold interview soon. Box M-406 Washington Post.

Silverman
Man Experienced in Handling and Repair Work.
Hotel Statler
PERSONNEL OFFICE
16th and L Sts. N.W.

STOCK CLERKS
Book department; 5-day, 40-hour week. Apply 1121 5th st. nw.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR—National Theater; hours 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.; one-hour luncheon period; salary $25; Sundays pro rata. Apply in person to P. A. Booth, Box-office treasurer.

Watch Maker
To work in fine jewelry store.
Pleasant working conditions.
Excellent salary
Swope Jewelry Co.
1114 F St. N.W.

War Workers
Men
Essential Industry

The Heavy Traffic Now Being Handled by
The Pullman Co.
Has Created an Urgent Need for Men in Many Departments.
No Experience Necessary

CAR CLEANERS
BUS BOYS
PORTERS
Experience Necessary

ELECTRICIANS
UPHOLSTERERS
Release From Last Employer Required
APPLY MR. SMITH
Pullman Representative
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD
301 G STREET N.W.

WAREHOUSE WORKERS
Good starting salary. Raise in pay after short period. No experience necessary; permanent positions. Vacations with pay.
ORDER CLERKS AND HELPERS
LABORATORY HELPERS
TRUCK DRIVERS AND HELPERS
Apply in Person
PEOPLES DRUG STORES
77 P St. N.E.

YOUNG MAN, over 16, free to travel in Virginia after short local training; good pay. Room 424, Bond Building.

EXPERIENCED, young man; for rent department. Apply Boss & Phelps, 1417 K st. nw.

PART-TIME WORK

Help in the war effort by learning to operate a streetcar or a bus or by working as a streetcar conductor, or by helping to collect fares and load streetcars and buses in the downtown area in the afternoon. Experience not necessary. We teach you and pay you while learning. Training may be taken during free hours. No Sunday work. Need men or women, able to report for work weekdays before 6 A. M. and 7:30 A. M. and then work for several hours. Also those able to report between 3 and 4 p. m. and work at least 3 hours at a time.

Apply Weekday Mornings
Capital Transit Co.
36th & Prospect Ave. N.W.
Georgetown

Splendid Opportunity

Accounting Department requires person with Credits and Collections experience; supervising experience also desirable.

Circulation Department requires person with bookkeeping experience.

Library Assistant—Experience in filing necessary; afternoon and evening hours.

Counter Clerk—5-day week; pleasant working conditions; opportunity for advancement.

District Branch Manager—Man with car needed to manage branch office—early morning and evening hours.

Early Morning Work—Several men with cars needed in various branch offices in the District, as well as in nearby Maryland and Virginia.

High School Boys—Before and after school hours.

Messengers—Opportunity for advancement.

Apply PERSONNEL OFFICE
The Washington Post Annex
1345 E St. N.W., 3rd Floor

Any worker last employed in an essential or locally needed activity can not be hired by any other employer except upon presentation of a statement of availability from his last employer or the USES.

ACCOUNTING OFFICE CLERK
$30 Week
Apply Manager
Lee Sheraton Hotel
15th & L Sts N.W.

BEAUTY OPERATOR for Bellevue Beauty Shop; good salary and commission. 4684 Nichols ave. sw. TR. 9632.

BOOKKEEPERS—$50
Double entry knowledge; shorthand and typing.
MACY'S AGENCY. 918 F St. N.W.

Bookkeeper
Stenographer
Typist
Wm. Ballantyne & Sons
1421 F ST. N.W.

BUSINESS MANAGER'S OFFICES REQUIRES PERSON WITH TYPING EXP. KNOWLEDGE OF SHORTHAND DESIRED. EXC. OPPORT. FOR ADVANCE. APPLY 1345 E ST. NW., WASHINGTON POST ANNEX, THIRD FLOOR.

CAFETERIA workers for salads, steam table, sandwiches, etc. Also cooks and bakers. No nights or Sun. Apply House of Representatives Restaurant, U. S. Capitol.

CASHIERS—$140
MACY'S AGENCY. 918 F St. N.W.

CASHIER
Willing to train young women over 18 years of age.
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F St. N.W.
Apply
WM. HAHN & CO.
7th & K Sts. N.W.

CLERK MANAGER AND ASSISTANT MANAGER
For duration residence hall service shops at Arlington Farms. These shops serve servicewomen only and are war essential. Salary, $40 for 48 hours plus a liberal commission arrangement. For appointment call GL. 2344. Mrs. Starr.

Comptometer Operator
Permanent Position
Only Those Who Are Efficient Should Apply
Age 20 to 30
Starting Salary $2080
Essential Activity
48-Hour Week
Call ME. 4793

Life's Darkest Moment

CLERKS-TYPISTS
We are in a position to employ at once several experienced clerks and typists. Those who apply please bring statement of availability or form of release. Approximately $156 per month for 48-hour work week. AT. 8505, ext. 140.

COUNTER WOMEN
If you are interested in changing to an Essential Job get in touch with
LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS, INC.
"Famous for Hamburgers"
SLigo 6800 During Office Hours

File clerk, $120 mo.
Clerk, knowl. typing, $35 wk.
Cashier, $30 wk.
Drs., receptionist, $120 mo.
Mail rm. clerk, $140 mo.
See Miss Reed at once for your position. Quick courtesy service.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St.

GIRLS
Colored, to make themselves useful in kitchen of high-class restaurant; good wages; good meals. Wearley's, 418 12th st. nw.

GENERAL OFFICE WORKER, $35 WEEKLY
APPLY H. ABRAMSON CO.,
1032 7TH ST. N.W.

HOSTESS
for
Hotel Dining Room

Must be experienced, not over 30 years of age. Excellent salary and best of working conditions.

Write Box 682, Washington Post

LAUNDRY wants shirt girls, markers, assorters and experienced help of all type. Good pay, permanent. Apply S & W Laundry, 800 Upshur st. nw.

LAUNDRY foreman or manager, man or woman, at once for institution in Arlington. Excellent working conditions, steady work the year round. Right job for the right person. Write, giving reference, to Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Va.

LAUNDRY WOMEN
Colored, short hours, good pay, meals; uniforms laundered; 5½-day week. Apply laundry manager, 3720 Upton st. nw.

MARKERS
Openings for several experienced markers.
ASSORTERS
Openings for several assorters.
YOUNG GIRLS
to learn marking and assorting. This is a new setup with marvelous chance for advancement for those who qualify; pleasant surroundings; daylight room at room temperature.
Apply in Person.
SMITH CLEANERS
4913 Georgia Ave. NW.

Mail and Information Clerk
Some Typing
Good Salary
Apply
Manager
Ambassador Hotel
14th & K Sts. N.W.

MANICURISTS
Good salary and commission. Apply beauty salon, 4th floor, Lansburgh's Dept. Store, 7th, 8th, E sts. nw.

OFFICE ASSISTANT
$35 wk.; exp., age under 35. A select position. See Miss Reed.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St.

Office Clericals
Permanent Position
Good Hours
Apply
WM. HAHN & CO.
7th & K Sts. N.W.

OFFICE GIRLS
MESSENGERS
Experienced and Inexperienced
Opportunity for Advancement
BRITISH SUPPLY COUNCIL
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week, employment office, hrs., Mon. thru Fri. 9-6, Sat. 9-1. Also Tues. Even. until 9 P. M.
If last employed in essential work must present statement of availability.

P. B. X. OPERATOR
Experienced, for work in large apt. bldg.; regular employment; promotional opportunity. 6-day week, 8-hour day. Apply manager, Park Central Apts., 1900 F st. nw. ME. 0340.

SECRETARY—$150
College person desired.
ADAMS AGENCY
204 COLORADO BUILDING.

SECRETARY
38 hr. week; $3000 yr.; exper.; college education preferred. NA. 3230 Ext. 10.

SECRETARY
Position: Washington office, steel fabricating company and national scope; small office; pleasant surroundings. Phone National 7632.

PART-TIME SECRETARY
For small professional office; 6 hours daily, including Saturday; $115 monthly. Phone DEcatur 2730 after 6 p. m.

STENOGRAPHER
Good salary; 40-hour week; small office. Phone NA. 7040 for interview appointment.

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JUNIOR, INTERMEDIATES, SENIORS
APPLY ALL WK., EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
Open Mon. thru Fri. 9-6; Sat. 9-1; also open Tues. till 9 p. m. (Statement of availability necessary).
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STENOGRAPHER FOR INDUSTRIAL FIRM
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STENOG.—$40 WEEK
S.E. residence preferred; wholesale house, interesting work. NA. 2338.
BOYD'S
1333 F St.

Stenog., $200 month.
Ship building, exper. stenog., inside, outside work, $40 week.
Stenog.-mfr. rep., under 30, $175 mo.
Mail rm. clerk, $135 mo. up.
See Miss Reed.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St.

STENOGS.—PART TIME
$20-$30 wk. Openings, by day and wk. Top salaries.
NA. 2338.
BOYD'S
1333 F St.

Stenog., 5-day wk. $40 wk.
Stenog., small office, $45 wk.
Stenog., hrs. 9-4, 9-12 Sat.
Legal, $145 mo.
Stenog., Capitol Hill, $1920 year.
Largest employment agency in D. C., established 11 years.
See Miss Young for select secretarial positions.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
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Vacancies at 14th & East Capitol Streets with work on the Mt. Pleasant Streetcar Line.
Apply Weekday Mornings
Capital Transit Co.
36th and Prospect Avenue N.W.
Georgetown
Take Route No. 20, Cabin John Streetcar, to the Door

WOMEN DRIVERS
To Service Established Food Routes
Guaranteed Salary and Commission
5-DAY WEEK
Call TR. 3403

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Typists
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Excellent Working Conditions
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MR. ECKLOFF
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Stenographer
Apply
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Employment Office
722 12th St. N.W.
Monday thru Friday
8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Saturday 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.

The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company
Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry.

TYPIST—$35 WEEK
40 hours; time and half for overtime.
STENOG.—$35 WEEK
Must cut accurate stencilling.
ATLAS AGCY., Atlas Bldg., 9th & F N.W.

TYPIST—60 W. P. M.
$39 week.
BOYD'S
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TYPIST
For branch office of large fire insurance company. Knowledge of shorthand desirable but not essential. Five-day week. Permanent position, good salary.
NATIONAL LIBERTY INS. CO.
NA. 5753 1522 K St.

TYPISTS
PERMANENT POSITIONS
EXCELLENT SALARY
MARVINS, 734 7th ST., N.W.

TYPISTS
JUNIOR, INTERMEDIATES, SENIORS
Clerical Work Also
Excellent Opportunity
British Supply Council
Apply All Week
1107 16th St. N.W.
Open Mon. thru Fri. 9 to 6; Sat. 9 to 1. Also Tues. Even. Until 9.
Statement of availability necessary.

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Accounting firm; advancement.
ADAMS AGENCY
204 COLORADO BUILDING.

WAITRESS—Experience unnecessary. Apply Robert Mey, 2210 R. I. ave. ne.

WAITRESS
Must be over 21. Good pay.
CHINA INN REST.
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Window Trimmer's Assistant
Good Opportunity for Ambitious Young Woman
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F St. N.W.

WOMEN (colored) dishwashers, pot washers, scrub women, bus girls. House of Representatives Restaurant, U. S. Capitol.

WOMEN
ASSISTANT STORE MANAGERS
REGULAR HOURS, GOOD PAY, STEADY PROMOTION, AGED 25-50 YEARS. APPLY 10 A. M. TO 4 P. M. DAILY EXCEPT SATURDAY. MR. GEMMILL, GIANT FOOD DEPARTMENT STORES, 845 BLADENSBURG RD. N.E.

Women Wanted for Telephone Work
Ages 18 to 50.

Also Part-Time Work in Evening for Unemployed Women

Earnings at Start Range From $23 to $26.50 With Rapid Increases
Promotion Opportunities
Work Near Your Home

Apply Employment Office
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8:30 A. M. to 8:00 P. M., Mon.-Fri.
9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. Saturdays

The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.
*Do not apply if employed full time at maximum skill in war industry.

WOMEN WANTED
You Can Now Earn $40 Per Week and More as Streetcar-Bus Operators or Work Part Time as Streetcar Conductors

Essential Work
Experience Not Necessary
Training Paid For
No Sunday or Night Work
Regular Working Hours
Free Time to Keep House
Paid Vacations
Free Transportation
Separate Club Rooms
Congenial Fellow Workers

Vacancies at 14th & East Capitol Streets with work on the Mt. Pleasant Streetcar Line.

Apply Weekday Mornings
Capital Transit Co.
36th and Prospect Avenue N.W.
Georgetown

Take Route No. 20, Cabin John Streetcar, to the Door

WOMEN DRIVERS
To Service Established Food Routes
Guaranteed Salary and Commission
5-DAY WEEK
Call TR. 3403

WOMEN
18-40

For factory work. Permanent positions, pay while in training. Automatic pay increases. Two rest periods daily. Paid vacation. Six paid holidays. No Sunday work. Will consider either full or part time workers. Apply in person.

Stone Paper Tube Co.
900 Franklin St. N.E.

YOUNG LADY—Stenographer, typists, also bookkeeper-typist. Real estate office. Boss & Phelps, 1417 K st. nw.

Young Woman
Who desires work with substantial firm whose location is in suburban Silver Spring, thus eliminating your transportation difficulties. General knowledge of office routine helpful but not required. Typing essential.

Apply Mr. Paxton
7892 Georgia Ave.
SH. 5600

ALL-AROUND BEAUTY OPERATOR, EXPERIENCED. CALL MRS. ABBOTT, GL. 3029.

PART-TIME secretary-stenographer, 9 to 1, 6 days, or 1 to 5, 5 days, 9 to 1 Saturday. Intelligent, competent worker for research economist; good salary. Telephone NA. 1012 for appointment.

$2000 — Secretary-stenographer. Private school-college trained preferred. Write summary of education and experience. Replies held confidential. Write Box 692, Washington Post.

MAIL DEPARTMENT of book publishing house has opening on each shift for intelligent women; excellent working conditions. Apply to mailing department, 1112 17th st. NW.

REFINED LADY for general office work in school for young ladies; permanent position; salary plus board and room; give experience and reason for applying. Box 677, Washington Post.

By Established Real Estate and Insurance Office
Woman experienced in stenography and general office work. Give experience and references.
Box M-392, Washington Post.

WANT A JOB THAT'S NEVER DULL? One of the girls on this job says she likes it because there's no monotony—it keeps her moving around, meeting different people. If you'd like that kind of work—if you are dependable, accurate, can work by yourself—here's an opportunity. Ask Mrs. Buchanan at The Washington Post about the job that will give you experience on a newspaper. 1345 E st. nw.

Burroughs Calculator
For Night Work.
Hours 11 P. M. to 7 A. M.
Apply Auditor's' Office
Hotel Statler
16th and K Sts. N.W.

Erlebacher, Inc.
1210 F ST. N.W.

Clerk-Typist
P. B .X. Operator
Good Salary
Permanent Positions

American National Red Cross
Needs
Experienced Clerks
File Clerks
Typists
Stenographers
For Essential War Work
Good Salaries and Working Conditions
Apply Employment Office
18th St., Between D & E N.W.

Garfinckel's
Has Openings For
Saleswomen
Office Clericals
Comptometer Operator
Markers
Apply Employment Office
8th Floor

Splendid Opportunity

Accounting Department requires person with Credits and Collections experience, supervising experience also desirable.

Telephone Verifier—pleasant working conditions; opportunity for advancement.

Library Assistant—experience in filing necessary; afternoon and evening hours.

Circulation Department requires person with experience in contacting people by telephone.

Counter Clerk—5-day week; pleasant working conditions; opportunity for advancement.

Early Morning Work—Several women with cars needed in various branch offices in the District, as well as in nearby Maryland and Virginia.

Messengers—Opportunity for advancement.

Apply PERSONNEL OFFICE
The Washington Post Annex
1345 E St. N.W., 3rd Floor

Mechanic Helpers
Gas Women
APPLY
Employment Office
1345 New York Ave. N.E.

Men and Women Needed
For Work in Food Stores
Starting Salary $24.80
For Six 8-Hour Days

A Real Opportunity for Men or Women Who Want to Help With the War Effort.
Consider These Attractive Benefits:
1. No experience necessary.
2. Two weeks training at full salary.
3. Opportunity for advancement.
4. Work near your home.
5. Pleasant working conditions.
6. Opportunity to secure group life insurance, hospitalization and sick benefits at a very low cost.
7. No Sunday or holiday work.
8. Convenient working hours.

Apply
SAFEWAY
Employment Office, 4th & T Sts. N.E.
Or to the manager of your nearest Safeway. If you have been previously employed bring release.

REGISTERED
PHARMACISTS
Excellent Salary
6-Day Week
Excellent Working Conditions
Vacation with Pay
Permanent positions with advancement opportunities. Apply to Mr. C. B. Aldrich.
Peoples Drug Stores Office
77 P St. N.E.

Tabulating Machine Operator
Must Be Experienced
Permanent Position
Apply
WM. HAHN & CO.
7th and K Sts. N.W.

JOHNS MANVILLE CORP.
needs men and women to originate leads for Johns Manville products. Persons in areas within 100 miles of Washington also desired. Excellent opportunity for steady use and stay at homes. Lists furnished. Salary and commission. Write R. C. Hearn, Johns Manville Sales Corp., 1108 16th st. nw.

Palais Royal
G St. and 11th
Immediate Openings for
Sales People
Office Workers
Tearoom Employes
Stock Boys
Delivery Help
Apply Personnel Dept. 5th Floor

Essential Work
WE WILL TRAIN
Food Counter Clerks
For FULL or PART TIME
Salary While Learning

Pleasant, well paid, useful job; helping to feed Washington War Workers; uniforms furnished and laundered free. Gain valuable business experience.

Apply at Any
Peoples Drug Store
Or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

CHAMBERMAID-WAITRESS for private school; pleasant work, good pay. NO. 5593.

COOK, experienced, general housework; live in or out; local references; Georgetown. HO. 7076.

COOK-HOUSEWORKER, family 2 emp. adults, 3 large children; light hand laundry; $25 wk. Ladies' Exch., NA. 4366.

COUPLE to live-in; man for yard and house, wife for cook and g. h. w.; Bethesda. WI. 3735.

G. H. W.—3 days wk., 2 mornings, 9-1; Thursdays, 11-5:30; 80c hour. Call OR. 6524 after 6 p. m.

MAID, g. h. w., live in, $15 wk.; must have health card. RA. 4322.

MAID—$25 WEEK
Reliable; g. h. w.; references required; health card; Sunday off. WI. 9041.

Q ST. NW., 2233—Houseman with city references, family of 2; live out.

WANTED, young or middle-aged woman (white), to care for 3-year-old boy one day a week. Good pay; no other duties. Mrs. Miles Hayes, Silver Spring. Phone SH. 4421.

GOOD SALARY offered to housemaid. OR. 8718.

FRENCHWOMAN, expert cook; live out; entire responsibility two adults. Short hours. High pay. NO. 8636.

GENERAL houseworker, reliable, experienced, for small family of 2 employed adults, one 5-year-old school-going child. Hours 2 to 6; Saturdays 9 to 1; no Sundays, no cooking, light laundry. DE. 7049.

EXPERIENCED woman to keep house and care for 1½-year-old child, 8 weeks; excellent recommendations. Phone TE. 3784.

$125—FILIPINO or WHITE
Man preferred; cook, g. h. w.; for young couple in tiny Georgetown house; references. Health card required. DE. 3639.

CARPENTER work wanted, contract or day work, guaranteed. MI. 8492, Steele.

TYPING AT HOME—RE. 2166, evenings between 7 and 9. Brown.

APARTMENT HOUSE manager wishes to reestablish himself in N.W. Washington. Am well educated and experienced, 33 years old, honorable discharge, wish to be connected with honest gentle people of highest character only. Write Box 1056, Washington, D. C.

DOCTOR'S office nurse, experienced medical stenographer, excellent education and background, take full charge office. Box 689, Washington Post.

GIRL, colored, wants day's work for Friday; $4, carfare. MI. 6846.

GIRL to care for employe's child; day's work or laundry; 5 yrs. exp. MI. 0405.

NEAT COL. WOMAN wants day work; exper.; city refs. HO. 9074.

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrang. nec. Lowest int. rate. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abrahams, 3235 Rhode Island ave. ne.

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

NEED $150 BY TOMORROW?
Just call MR. HUME at HObart 0012 now—and pick is up tomorrow. Our requirements are easy to meet. Private loans from $25 to $300.
EMPLOYEES SMALL LOAN CORP. 3309 Rhode Island Ave.

CONFIDENTIAL
LOANS
TO
Employed Women
ON SIGNATURE ALONE
NEW REDUCED INTEREST RATES
Phone MISS HOOVER TODAY and receive the money today.
SHEPHERD 2500
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

WHEN SHOULD A FAMILY BORROW?

Short of cash? Don't get a loan unless it's the best way out of your difficulty. If you do borrow, repay promptly to get out of debt sooner and to reduce the cost. For constructive purposes, Household Finance makes car, furniture and note loans of $50 to $300. If a loan can help you to better yourself, phone or visit Household Finance.

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET LOAN PLAN

Amount of Loan	Monthly payments including all charges				
	3 payments	4 payments	6 payments	9 payments	12 payments
$ 50	$17.34	$13.13	$ 8.93	$ 6.13	
100	34.68	26.26	17.85	12.25	$ 9.49
150	52.01	39.39	26.78	18.38	14.19
200	69.35	52.52	35.71	24.50	18.97
250	86.69	65.65	44.63	30.63	23.74
300	104.03	78.79	53.56	36.75	28.49

Payments shown in the table include principal at Household's rate of 3% per month on unpaid balances. This rate is substantially less than the maximum permitted by the Maryland Small Loan Law.

HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION
Ground Floor 7914-16 Georgia Avenue
B. J. Thornton, Mgr. Phone SLigo 4100

Continued on Following Page.

Personal Loan Companies 25

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

Continued From Preceding Page.

PERSONAL
LOANS
on Your
Signature Only.
$30 to $300
Quick, Confidential Service
Auto Loans, Furniture Loans
Phone us for 1 trip Signature Loans
Special Service to Employed Women
2 Locations for Cash at New Low Rates
CONSUMERS Credit Service, Inc.
SHepherd 3567 . HObart 5028
8313 Georgia Ave. Silver Spring, Md.
3327 R. I. Ave. Mt. Rainier, Md.

Real Estate Loans 26

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST.
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP. 1336 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

MONEY ON FIRST OR SECOND TRUST.
Finder Action—Reasonable Rates. Nearby Md., Va. or D. C. Property. The American Co., 807 15th. NA. 8032.

Business Opportunities 29

APARTMENTS, boarding, rooming houses wanted immediately. Clients waiting. JOHN J. McKENNA REpublic 5345.

COLUMBIA RD. AND 16TH ST.—14 rooms, 4 baths, 2 apts. and 5 rooms; rent $103 month; priced right. ME. 0486.

RESTAURANT—Draft board has caused change in plans; must sacrifice; very little cash needed. Call RA. 2200.

ROOMING HOUSE, near Catholic University; 12 rooms, 2½ baths; rent, $82.50. Unusually well furnished with nearly new furniture. Income, $286, besides owner's 4-room apt. Will take a trailer as part down payment. Call NA. 5520, 9-5.

21 ROOMS, 5 baths; rent $125 month; income, $475 month; $1,200 handles. OWENS REALTY CO. ME. 0486.

ANY APARTMENT, boarding or rooming house business wanted to sell AT ONCE. EDWIN L. ELLIS. REpublic 5140

WILL SELL your rooming house business quickly for cash. Call THURM & SILVER, 908 10th st. nw. NA. 9654.

Rooms, Furnished 34

Check the following rooms and if you need additional assistance—place a WANTED-TO-RENT ad in The Post. An experienced ad-writer will gladly help you. Call National 5000, Extension 391.

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 3133—Facing Rock Creek Pk.—Room share with refined lady; pvt. bath; newly furn.; twin beds; conv. trans. $25 month each. DU. 8922.

ALTON PL. NW., 4630—Near 47th and Yuma; bus 1 block; nicely furnished; single or double; quiet, young, non-smoking Gentile ladies. EM. 6668.

AMER. UNIV. PARK—Single room, newly furn.; in new det. gentile home; 2 exposs.; semiprivate bath; man only. WO. 8065.

AMES PL. NE., 1434—Nicely furn. room, next bath; suit. for 1 or 2. LU. 3405.

ARLINGTON—Two rooms, one with double bed, one with twin beds. Pleasant surroundings. Near bus. One fare. OXford 3157.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1446—Large front room, twin beds, clothes closet; 12 min. from town, ½ blk. trans.; grill privilege if desired. Call after 6:30 p. m.

BROAD BRANCH RD., 5344—2 rooms, well furnished; suitable 2. EM. 5544.

CHEVY CHASE—Master bedroom with priv. bath; gentleman; $45. WO. 8359.

CHEVY CHASE, 2943 McKinley st. nw.—Single rm., private family. OR. 6684.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Single room for young lady. Excel. trans. OR. 6979.

CHEVY CHASE—Single room, private bath. Gentleman. EM. 3837.

CHEVY CHASE, MD., 1 blk. to Conn. ave.—Good trans.; some use of kitch. and ldry.; excellent home. OR. 6266.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—A truly comfortable and attr. master bedrm. for gentleman; 1½ blks. from Conn. ave. bus. OR. 1900 after 2 p. m.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1787—Large room, twin beds, $5 each. MI. 7715.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Men; $5.50 week; single rms.; thermostat control; 2 baths; 2 blocks to car line; 6 baths, showers; c.h.w.; innerspr. matts. AD. 4330.

DUPONT CIR., 1501 18th nw.—Vac. in lge. attrac. room for girl. NO. 9904.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Jewish. Front room, nr. beds; next bath. NO. 4005. AD. 9871.

DUPONT CIR., Embassy Section—Studio rm. for 2 girls, home privil; college group; exc. trans.; refs.; exclusive. AD. 2639.

E ST. NW., 707—Large, pleasant room for 1 or 2 girls; kitchen priv. TR. 2980.

ENGLISH terrace studio room, nicely furnished; private entrance, semiprivate bath, plenty of heat and h. w.; suitable for 2 or 3 gentlemen. 5008 N. Capitol st.

FORT DAVIS ST. SE., 1716—Large room, twin beds. Also single. LU. 7439.

HOBART ST. N.W., 1638—Employed young lady to share lovely twin bedroom with another young lady. Block from car.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 517—Lge. rm., twin beds—All conv.; near trans. GE. 5059.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1346—Twin bedroom; also vacancy to share with girl; ¼ blk. 14th and Colorado streetcars.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1213—Large double rm., next bath; 2 girls or couple; priv. Gentile home, on 2 car line; lndry., phone priv. RA. 0532.

IRVING ST. NW. (off Mt. Pleasant car)—Room, dble. bed, pvt. entrance to bath; suitable 2 young ladies. NO. 1716.

KENTUCKY AVE. SE., 319—Front double room; convenient to Navy Yard. FR. 7760.

LANIER PL. NW., 1775 (at 18th and Columbia rd.)—Single room, also triple room with private bath.

LAWRENCE ST. NE., 909—Furnished rms., suitable for woman; ample transportation facilities. If interested, call DU. 1848.

M ST. NE., 625—Large front rm., well furn. Near bath. Exc. trans. LI. 5090.

MARIETTA PL. NW., 718—Single room for girl; gentile home, near transportation. Call GE. 8104.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1822—Nicely furnished room priv. bath, twin beds, for 2 girls.

NEW HAMPSHIRE, 4939, NW.—Lge. frt. room, tw. beds, 2 clos., expr. bus line, family 2 adults, gentile, men. RA. 5252.

NEWTON PL. NW., 438—Large front room, well furn.; innerspring mattress; near trans.; private home. TA. 3713.

QUINCY ST. NW., 433—Frt. sgle. rm., adj. bath. Gentile gentleman. TA. 6512.

RANDOLPH PL. NW., 78, Apt. 5 (between N. Capitol and 1st and R and S)—Large sgle. rm., kit. priv., with lady alone, for 2 daytime emp.; $5 wk. ea. NO. 7742.

RITTENHOUSE ST. NW., 611—Large front double room near transportation. $35 month. Gentile. RA. 4490.

SHEPHERD ST. NW., 1215—Comf. large rm. for 2; also sgle. unl. phone. TA. 7526.

UNIVERSITY PL. NW. (1 blk. 14th and Fairmont)—Conv. single room. MI. 3349.

V ST., 81 N.W.—Front room for 1 or 2; next bath; conv. trans.; reas. DU. 0595.

VERMONT AVE. NW., 1320 (d'town)—Lge., comf., twin beds, lavatory, 2d floor frt.

2D PL. NW., 5620—Sgl. or dbl.; must see to appreciate; every home conv.; near bus, trolley, phone. TA. 6023.

4TH NW., 5706—Front large double room, twin beds; ex. bath, shower; unl. phone; J-6-3 bus line. Gentiles. GE. 5364.

15TH ST. NW., 3200—Single room for young girl, newly furn.; 1 blk. trans. and shopping; unl. phone. DU. 8880.

17TH ST. N.W., 3220—Large room; suit. emp. couple; phone in room; nxt. bath; 2 beds; before 2 p. m. or after 9. 3227.

17TH ST. NW., 5523—Warm rm. with incl. sep. porch; lge. closet; good bath; 2 or 3 gentlemen; Gentile. Best trans. GE. 7245.

18TH ST. NW., 2217 (Apt. 4)—Twin beds, very clean. Conv. trans. Gentlemen only.

18TH ST. NW., 3539—Large rm., twin beds, unlim. phone. Gentlemen. $15 month.

18TH AND EYE STS. NW.—Large double rm., with private bath; large twin bedrm.; maple furn.; excellent transp. MI. 9515.

18TH ST. SE., 436—Basement room, l.h.k., suitable for 1 or 2. LI. 0695.

16TH ST. NW., 5701—2 large front beautiful double rooms with twin beds, private bath; newly painted and furnished; reas

16TH ST. NW.—Girl to share room, twin beds; conv. transp. Cafe in building. $30 month each. HO. 4762.

16TH ST. N.W., 1736—In former legation building. For 2 settled people. Very large, desirable room on 2d floor, bay window; semi-private bath. 2 closets; with gentile family. Also large double room to share with another lady.

MARGIE Semf. room, twin beds, with kitchen privileges; couple pref. TA. 5189.

DOUBLE room for 2 Christian girls; meals opt.; good trans. TR. 5066, after 6 p. m.

REAR Georgetown, 3827 T st. nw.—Attrac. room; semipriv. bath; single or double; quiet home; nr. Glover Pk. bus. EM. 1883.

A PLACE YOU WILL LIKE
3466 16th st. nw.—Very attractively furnished front corner room; twin beds; conveniences to restaurants and right at transportation.

LARGE SICK ROOM, twin beds, pri. home; nr. McLean Garden. Employed couple or gentlemen. OR. 6266 after 12.

DOWNTOWN (1422 N st. nw.)—Double rm., also l. h. k. room. EX. 4479.

DOWNTOWN (12th and Mass.)—Large, warm rm., select; no other roomers. DI. 8076.

OFF GUNN, AVE.—Large sgl. front room, air-cond.; gentleman only. WI. 0822.

Rooms, Furnished 34

NR. Wardman Pk.—Lady to share lovely warm room with another. AD. 1099.

EXCLUSIVE N.W.—Army or Naval officer, to share lge. tw. front room with officer. New apt. new home. OR. 4335.

NICE large room, gentleman, $25; prt. Jewish home. GE. 8785. 617 Quebec pl. nw.

WELL-FURN., well-heated, lge. single rm.; best linens; Naval officers' home. Gentleman preferred. 1½ blks. to bus; 10 min. to Navy Bldgs.; $25 mo. GL. 6484.

LONESOME?—Live with friendly people, in congenial Guest Home, off Mt. Pleasant car, nr. 16th at Embassy section. MI. 9421.

NORTHWEST SECTION—Large front room, single or double; also single or double room, next bath; warm and comfortably furnished; Army or Navy officer and wife or Government employe. HO. 5089.

Rooms, Suburban 35

ARL., VA.—Large front room, twin beds, next bath with shower; priv. home; between 2 bus lines. CH. 9024.

ARLINGTON—Brick bungalow, nicely furnished room; suitable for 2. GLebe 0001.

ARLINGTON—Attractive room, suit. 1 or 2; reasonable; conv. to buses. 552 N. Piedmont st. GL. 3137.

ARLINGTON (1135 N. Inglewood st.)—Large room, double bed, semipvt. bath. Men only. CH. 0288.

ARL., VA., 314 N. Garfield—Lge. rm., suit. 2; on bus line; nr. Pentagon. Navy Bldgs.

Housekeeping Suites 37

ARLINGTON, VA. (1004 20th st.)—South, large rm.; l. h. k. All home convs.

5TH ST. NE., 519—Lge. frt. rm., Frigid.; stop up; small rm. next bath; adults.

13TH ST. N.W., 1315—Nice, clean, l.h.k. room; $7 week.

LARGE front room, 2nd floor; suit. couple; reasonable. 2316 18th st. nw. DU. 3802.

Rooms With Board 39

BLAIR RD. NW., 7710 (½ block Ga. ave.). Choice vacancies for particular people; single and double; also large room for family; fine food. SH. 3317—SH. 9775.

CONN. AVE., 4107—Triple room with fireplace. Also double. Young people only. Excellent transportation. OR. 1217.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1232—Nice 1st-fl. triple; also double; walk. distance. EX. 9257.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1400—Well-furn. triple room; also vacancy for 2 girls; grand cook. ME. 9602.

QUE ST. N.W., 1750—Naval officer share with 2 lieutenants; large room, pvt. bath. HO. 5892.

1306 17TH ST. NW.—Triple room, also girl to share double. Includes Sunday dinner. HO. 9335.

SINGLE, for young gentile lady; home priv., piano, ping-pong; $46. NO. 6383.

1 SINGLE RM., 1 light dble. rm.; girl to share dble. and triple rm. 1 triple rm. for men. Walking dist. Govt. bldg. Exc. meals. 1242 21st st. nw. ME. 9798.

LARGE triple room for government girls; excellent meals; $50 month. DU. 8324.

DOUBLE ROOM with private bath; also nice other vacancy. DU. 9660.

Convalescent Homes 44

NICE ROOM and care for elderly person. Private home. AD. 1770.

HAVE VACANCY in home for elderly person with nurse's care. RA. 0767.

Apartments, Furnished 46

GA. AVE., near Walter Reed—Large dble. bedroom, comfortable living room; share kitchen; utilities. GE. 8858 or RA. 2102.

PETWORTH—Attractive bedrm., living rm., kitchen-dinette, pvt. bath; all utilities furn. Conven. transp. TA. 6233.

12TH ST. NW., 1335—3-rm. apt., liv. rm., piano, bedrm., kitch'ette (white). DE. 2969.

13TH ST., 4410—Girl will share cozy apt. with one other, $40. Call HO. 1340, Ext. 228 after 2 p. m.

NEAR CAPITOL.
Will rent for 2 mos., completely furn., 3-rm. apt. WI. 2843 before 11 a. m.

WOMAN, 35-40, share 2-room apt.; near Catholic University; $30. DE. 8161.

2 ROOMS, comfortably furnished; Frigidaire; $10 month. DI. 8636.

BEDRM., liv. rm., dinette, tile bath, fully equipped kit., screened porch. Avail. immed. $80. 3435 Benning rd. ne.

SERVICEMAN'S wife; gentile; will share 2 rooms, kitchen, bath apartment in N.W. section, with another; $25 month. ½ block from express bus. Call RA. 6167.

2 GIRLS to share new apartment; newly furn. Call AT. 3198 after 6 p. m.

GENTLEMAN—Army research analyst, will share large, well-furnished apt. in Alex. with couple who will furnish simple, home-cooked bland meals and homelike atmosphere. References exchanged. Call TE. 5497 after 5 p. m.

51 RANDOLPH ST. NW. AT R AND NO. CAPITOL—3 rooms, $50; 2 rooms, $40; both near bath.
ALSO:
20 THIRD ST. (near Capitol)—2 rooms, $40; 3 rooms, $50; both near bath.
ALSO:
2116 O ST. (Dupont Circle)—2 rooms, nr. bath, $50; lge. rm., pvt. bath, l.h.k., $50.
ALSO:
1322 31ST ST. NW. (few blocks from White House)—Room, near bath, l.h.k., $40.
Others Rooms and Apts. Available.
Phone MRS. TIGRE, AD. 6778, 9-3 P. M.

Kaywood Gardens

4101 Kaywood Place
Mt. Rainier, Md.
For Immediate Occupancy
2 Bedroom Apartments
Also Accepting Applications for Future Vacancies.

Apartments, Unfurnished 47

TAKOMA PK., MD.—10 min. walk to District, express bus; 3 rms., kitchen, bath on 3d floor; private entrance at rear through garden; garage; partly furn. or unfurn.; prefer employed gentile college graduates; available Feb. or March. Box M-412, Washington Post.

6TH ST. NW., 4503—Private entr., studio bed-living room, kitchen, hall and bath; conv. to bus and streetcars.
3434 FRANKLIN ST. N.E.
3 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH, $35.

SEVERAL APTS. in various locations, $41.50 to $55. Call A. S. Gardiner Co., 1631 L st. nw. NA. 0334.

MODERNISTIC APTS.
Immediately available are these new 2 rms., kitch., bath apts., all outside exposures, near rapid bus, transp., in S.E. Washington. $56.50 per month.
HERBERT & SONS, REALTORS.
515 E. Capitol St. LI. 0129.
After office hours, RE. 8330.

NEW APTS. AVAILABLE
GOOD HOPE HILLS.
In convenient SE. section, near Naylor Gardens. Detached buildings with three exposures.
Living room, one bedroom, porch, kitchen and bath, $60.50, including utilities.
To inspect: Take car to 17th and Pa. ave. se., transfer to C-2 bus marked "Naylor Gardens" to 30th st., walk right to sample apartment, 3009 30th st.
For information call NA. 1040.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.
1028 Conn. Ave.

Apartments Wanted 48

ONE OR TWO RMS. with bath and kitchenette; Northwest district, close in. Box 684, Washington Post.

ARMY officer's wife and 3-yr.-old child desire 2-rm. furn apt., in N.W. sec., for 3 mos. NA. 6635, Ext. 54, 9-5 p. m.

UNFURNISHED, 2 rooms, for Mar. 1; 15 minutes downtown; utterly respectable Canadian. EX. 2020, ext. 84.

FURN. APT. in either apt. bldg. or well heated basement; for 2 employed adults. NAtional 4176.

UNFURN. 2-bedroom apt. for permanent resident; 2 adults, 1 quiet well-trained dog. Phone NO. 2011, after 5 p. m.

REFINED COUPLE desire 1 or 2 room furn. apt., kit. and bath; vic. Dupont Circle; after Feb. 15. HO. 9537 after 7 p. m.

FURN., comfortable apt. in new apt. bldg., vic. Dupont Circle, Columbia rd.; 2 rms., kit., bath, all utilities; for official in French Supply Council. Call DE. 7935, Ext. 154, 10 a. m.-noon.

WOMAN and grown daughter would like to sub-let first class furn., 2 bedrm. apt.; in n.w. sector for 2 or 3 mos.; ref. supplied; call Miss Wells; Emerson 0482; 8—10 p. m.

YOUNG woman attorney wants one-room efficiency apt. by Feb. 1, in modern apartment house, N.W. sec., close in. Will consider purchase of furniture. RE. 7500, Ext. 72725.

OFFICER attached Neth. emb. desires fur. apt., liv. rm., 2 bedrms., kit., nw. sec., near Conn. ave. or Mass. ave., not above $300 month. Box 090 Wash Post.

LARGE war industry company desires spacious apt., 3 bedrooms, living quarters for executive family to be used partially as executive headquarters and office. Prefer N.W. section. Phone JA. 1625-W.

Houses, Furnished 50

6 ROOMS, rustic interior, all modern; beautiful setting, secluded; $125 per month. Call Vienna 142-J-11.

16TH ST.—Detached brick, 4 bedrooms, 3 baths; immediate possession; $225 month.
BETHESDA, MD.—Lanadrum lane, near Wisconsin ave.; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, gas heat, garage; immediate possession; $150 month.
KALMIA RD. and 16th st. section—2-bedroom detached brick; immediate possession; $130 month.
1900 BLOCK A ST. NE.—Nicely furnished; possession February 5; 6 rooms, recreation room in basement; $130 month.
EM. 1290 UNTIL 9 P. M.
F. A. TWEED CO. 3504 CONN. AVE.

Houses, Furnished 50

3-BEDROOM furnished bungalow, $175. Call Rockville 470.

NICELY FURN.—RESTRICTED AREAS. Mohican Hills, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; maid's room and bath; Bendix washer; available Feb. 1; $175.
Westmoreland Hills—Available Jan. 27; for 2 months; 7 rooms, 2½ baths; $250. C. ALLEN SHERWIN. EMERSON 9122.

Houses, Unfurnished 51

MODERN stucco 2-bedroom bungalow for sale or rent; oil heat; large lot; available immediately. Inquire Wills, UNion 3740.

NEW BRICK BUNGALOW, unfurnished; 2 bedrooms, Frigidaire, gas stove; $57.50. 1111 Agnew drive, Rockcrest, Rockville. Open 11 a. m. to dusk. Rockville 470.

3384 STUYVESANT PL. NW., Chevy Chase, D. C.—8 rooms (4 bedrooms), 1 bath, garage; large lot; coal heat; rent $100. BOSS & PHELPS. NAtional 9300.

RENT, $62.50
RIGGS MANOR
New homes, 5 rooms, bath, full basement.
Representative on premises.
Directions—North on New Hampshire ave. (Chillum Express Bus), then right on Peabody st., 1 block to development.
Apply
COLONIAL INVESTMENT CO.
817 9th St. N.W. DI. 6150

Suburban Rent 52

FURN. APT.—2 rooms, kitchenette, private bath; all utilities included; $35 mo. MORRISON AGENCY. SH. 3444, 9-5.

UNFURN. APT.—2 rooms, including kitchenette and semipriv. bath; large private front porch; close to transportation and stores; all utilities included; $42 month. MORRISON AGENCY. SH. 3444, 9-5.

Wanted to Rent 53

CH. CH. or Conn. ave. nw.—Prefer furn., 3 bedrms., 2 baths, garage; conv. trans. WAVE officers willing to pay $100 mo., will sign lease. WO. 6900, Ext. C-1, or Box 691, Washington Post.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED, by employes of Capital Traction Co. Write Housing Division, 36th st. and Prospect ave. nw., giving full information.

ARMY OFFICER, wife, 2 babies, nurse, need unfurn. 3- or 4-bedrm. house; accustomed to good house and taking good care of it. References if desired. Pay up to $125. CH. 9629.

SMALL house, unfurnished, 3 bedrooms; automatic heat; Northwest or vicinity of Georgetown preferred; about $85 to $100. ME. 3075, 8 to 12 a. m. and 7 to 9 p. m.

NAVY captain and wife; no children, desire 1 or 2 bedrm. unfurn. apt. or house; Georgetown or N.W., Feb 1 or before. MI. 1718 Sun. or eves. Days, RE. 7400, Ext. 2910.

OFFICER'S family desires 3-bedrm. unfurn. house; 2 adults and 1-yr.-old child. Pref. Alex. Will rent with option to buy. Have $500 cash down payment. CH. 3442.

Offices, Studios—Rent 55

ATLAS BLDG., 9th & F ST. NW.
1 Room, $12.50.
LINKINS CO., 1 Dupont Circle. DE. 1200.

Sale Investment Property 62

THREE S.E. ROW BRICK HOUSES.
Five rooms and bath each; rented for $93.50. Price $8,450 for the three. Mr. Shackelford. NA. 9300; eves., SL. 6608.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NAtional 9300.

Prominent Corner; 15% Net
3 leased stores and house. $3,600 annual income. Mr. Daly. STORY & CO., ME. 4100.

ROOMING HOUSE
CONVENIENT DOWNTOWN LOCATION.
I will sell furn. or unfurn. 6 large bedrooms, 3 baths. Also complete apt. for owner. Gas heat. Gross rental, $375 mo.
BEITZELL. DI. 3100.

A REAL INVESTMENT
17-UNIT APARTMENT HOUSE
This bldg. is less than 3 years old. Located in very desirable location of Alexandria, Va. Has gross rentals of $12,600 yearly. Unusual low-operating costs. Sound investment. For complete information Write Box 680, Washington Post.

Invest. Property Wanted 63

HAVE PURCHASER for modern apartment bldg. in D. C. or nearby Md. Will pay up to $250,000. Call F. A. Tweed Co., EM. 1290, until 9 p. m.

Business Property Wanted
Wanted small 2-story building, near business center, having delivery entrance, parking facilities. Box 679 Wash. Post.

Sale D. C. Houses 64

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
$11,950
Nearly new brick, located on large wooded lot, interesting arrangement of rooms; den, complete kitchen, spacious bedrooms; full basement. OWNER occupied. Possession assured.
Call WO. 2300, until 9 P. M.
EDWIN H. JONES & CO., INC.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
Near Nevada ave. and Oliver st. If you want the best in an attractive small home, see this detached brick of 6 rooms, 3 baths (1 in basement), full attic, maid's room, cold storage room, ideal kitchen with Monel sink and cabinets, auto. heat, in new-house condition, large lot with detached garage; possession guaranteed. Inspection by appointment. Price $14,750. WALTER M. BAUMAN, 1 Thomas Circle, NA. 6229, WO. 0747.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
$13,500
A very attractive brick home on a large corner lot, close to Conn. ave.; 6 large rooms, 1½ baths, sunroom, finished attic. Possession Feb. 1. Call WO. 2300 until 9 p. m.
EDW. H. JONES & CO., INC.

SEPHERD PARK
Detached Brick Off 16th St.
8 rooms (4 bedrooms), 2 baths, oil heat, cozy fireplace, spacious grounds; excellent condition; truly a home of distinction. Terms. Call at 9 p. m.
"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400

1724 WISCONSIN AVE.—6 rooms, gas heat; now rented; $7,000 cash net. EM. 8498.

HAVE CLIENT ready to purchase 6- or 7-room home, northwest section; $17,000 substantial cash; also client for country estate, Montgomery County, $25,000 Call EM. 1290 until 9 p. m. F. A. Tweed Co., 3504 Conn. ave. nw.

POSSESSION.
OWNER GOING INTO SERVICE.
Four bedrooms, 2 baths, brick detached home, 1 block school, ½ block bus. 1116 46th st. se. PRICE, $11,350.
ADELBERT W. LEE
3211 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 1000.
Satisfied Purchasers Since 1921.

POSSESSION ON 22ND—Army officer transferred; 7 rooms, 2 baths, oil heat; 5814 Nevada ave., Chevy Chase, D. C.; $1,000 cash, balance like rent. FULTON R. GORDON, OWNER, 1427 Rye st. nw. DI. 5230 until 8 p. m. BROKERS, ATTENTION.

NEW BUNGALOW
NR. SCHOOLS, THEATERS & SHOPPING
Hardwood Floors, Full Basement.
Bus at Door—$5,995.
DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 8880
Eves., Mr. Downs, NO. 9245.

PENSION YOURSELF
Ask us—Where in this city you can buy a 12-room 2-bath house, zoned first commercial, in downtown Washington, or a VACANT (NORTHWEST), 11-ROOM, 2-BATH, 2-CAR GARAGE? Terms.
Call HARRY DREISEN OR MURRAY CO.
TA. 6902 or NA. 7266.

WHY RENT?
$300 down buys this substantial brick in N.E. section of Washington. 6 rooms, bath, etc. Reconditioned, convenient to everything. Terms like rent. Call until 9 p. m.
"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400

NR. 2ND & UNDERWOOD
This 4-yr.-old detached brick home, in immaculate condition, has 6 rooms, bath, recreation room with wood-burning fireplace. It should be sold on the first inspection at $11,500. Call ME. 1143 until 9 p. m.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR

Ideal for Renting Rooms
DOWNTOWN—1st commercial, 473 H st. nw., 12 rooms, 2 baths; only $10,500. For details call
Harry Dreisen or Murray Co.
NA. 7266. Eves., TA. 6902.

CORNER, 8 ROOMS AND 2 BATHS
Very reasonable; completely separate 2-family house; is now on the market for only $7,500. Garage, nice yard and fence. Located near 8th and Pa. ave. se.
HERBERT & SONS, REALTORS.
515 E. CAPITOL ST. LI. 0129.

300 BLOCK B ST. S.E.
Row brick, 9 rooms, 1½ baths, h. a. heat. Priced right for quick sale. $3,000 cash required.
V. S. HURLBERT. NA. 3570.
921 H ST. N.W.

Sale D. C. Houses 64

REDECORATED LIKE NEW
Newton, near 16th; a very attractive 7-room, 2-bath house. The owner has been drafted. $11,000 on liberal terms.
R. M. DeHAZO
1123 14th St. N.W. NA. 5520.

19TH AND KENYON STS. N.W.
A lovely corner 8-room and 2-bath home is being offered for only $10,000. Front and rear porches. Nice cellar and side yard.
HERBERT & SONS, REALTORS.
515 E. Capitol St. LI. 0129.

VACANT—6-ROOM BRICK
LONG BRANCH VILLAGE—Lovely detached home, center-hall plan, refrigerator, basement; h.-w.h.; immediate possession. Only $7950 on easy terms.
RA. 2200. KAY REALTY CO. RA. 3131.

Bungalow, Brick—2 Years Old
Sil. spring, half blk. to bus—A.-C. GAS HEAT; living rm., fireplace; 2 bedrms., lge. closets; din. rm., lovely kit., extra large basement, outside entrance; insulated attic; large lot, part wooded. Only $8,950.
McDEVITT, Realtor, RA. 4422
EXCLUSIVE BROKER.

AMERICAN UNIV. PARK
$11,750
A fine 6-room brick home bargain, located in this desirable community; automatic h.-w. heat; large lot to paved alley; bus stop at corner; some decorating needed, $3,000 cash required.
C. ALLEN SHERWIN, 4845 MASS. AVE. EMERSON 9122
Member Washington Real Estate Board.

NEAR EVERYTHING
AND
VACANT
Upper 16th st. nw. Modern detached brick, center hall plan; bath on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths on 2nd floor; finished attic and recreation room, full basement, gas h.-w. h. Detached garage, nice lot. Exclusive with HARRY DREISEN, NA. 7772, evenings, TA. 6902. Act quickly, this buy won't wait.

VICINITY 18TH & COLUMBIA RD.
$11,750
This light tapestry brick row house of 10 rms. and 2½ baths, is just north of Columbia rd., in good street. There are 5 bedrooms on the 2nd floor, one on the 3rd floor, and a complete small apt. in basement, rented to the same person for 10 years. This house is owner occupied and terms can be made.
PHONE DI. 1015 UNTIL 9 P. M.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
Established 1887.
DI. 1015. Realtors, 1519 K St. N.W.

UNIQUE HOME—BROOKDALEL
$17,950
This extremely charming home, built by Cooper-Lightbown, offers the ultimate in spacious, well-planned rooms; ideally located on beautifully-landscaped corner lot. This lovely house has 7 nice rooms (1 bedroom with bath on 1st floor). Flagstone terrace, 2-car garage. Well worth your inspection.
C. ALLEN SHERWIN, 4845 MASS. AVE. EMERSON 9122
Member Washington Real Estate Board.

2600 BLOCK K ST.
Near Potomac-Rock Creek Parkway. 3 modernized dwellings, six and seven rms. and bath each; modern rentals showing conservative return on investment. A neighborhood most likely to improve in value.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor. NAt. 0753.

1 BLOCK MacARTHUR BLVD.
8 rms., 1 bath, detached house, lot 120x150. $13,500.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH, Realtor
4908 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

WEST OF 16TH ST.
PANORAMIC VIEW ROCK CREEK PARK.
A very beautiful and splendidly built Colonial home, on high elevation, in the upper 16th st. area. This former model home will please the discriminating buyer. Includes spacious step-down living room, 1st floor den and lavatory; 4 bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd fl.; 2 bedrooms and bath on 3rd floor. Nice recreation room, maid's room and bath; gas heat; 2-car garage.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS DI. 1411

NEARBY MARYLAND
5 rooms, 2 bedrooms; hot-water heat; large lot; ½ square stores and bus lines; vacant; possession at once. Only $4950 $500 cash, $40 per month, interest and principal.
H. C. MAYNOR & CO.
2314 Rhode Island Ave. N.E. NO. 4338.

Step Into Yesterday Today!
OLD GEORGETOWN
Old-world charm, but modern conveniences; fine old floors, trim and mantels; the six large rooms include two bedrooms, modern bath and half, beautiful terrace and fenced garden; substantial cash.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
Exclusive Agent.
Shoreham Bldg. Lobby. NA. 4750.

COLORED—Near North Capitol and Q sts.; convenient to 2 car lines; 6 rooms, 2 baths, full cellar; terms. DE. 1160.

COLORED—NEAR NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. AND NEWTON ST.—Six rooms, hardwood floors, brick garage; Colonial porch. Terms. DE. 1160.

COLORED—2-room dwelling, in Takoma Park, Md., on ½-acre ground; only $200 down; asking $1,950.
RA. 2200. KAY REALTY CO. RA. 3131.

COLORED—NEAR GEORGIA AVE. AND LAMONT ST.
Six large rooms, hardwood floors, brick garage, recreation room; automatic heat; concrete Colonial porch; every possible convenience. Terms arranged. Ask for A. W. Stevens, DE. 1162.

COLORED, 3 UNIT APARTMENT
Near 1st and Adams st. nw.—(1) 3 rm., kit., bath; (2) 2 rm., kit., bath; oil heat; garage; perfect condition; $12,500, $1,500 cash. Mr. Waddell, DE. 1160; LI. 6563 eves. and Sunday.

COLORED
Fully detached, just remodeled like new, 7 rooms and bath, all modern improvements, in Fairmont Heights, Md., just across the District Line, 3 blocks from street car. Price $6,650. Inform. call.
M. L. HAMBURGER
WEEKDAYS, NA. 2457.
SUN. & EVES., TA. 9882.

Houses Wanted 65

WE PAY ALL CASH for N.E. and S.E. property; quick settlements. GUNN & MILLER, 500 11th st. se. FR. 2100.

PROMPT PERSONAL SERVICE
Immediate Cash Offers, Free Appraisals. Quick Private Sales, D. C., Md. or Va., Homes. Mr. Quick, RA. 3418 or DI. 5252.

DESIRE, ON MASS. AVE. EXTENDED OR NEAR MASS. AVE.
6 to 8 rooms; possession within 60 days; cash purchaser. Phone AD. 4786.

ALL CASH—Brick or frame houses, D. C. only. No commission. Immediate settlement. Tenants not disturbed. E. A. Garvey, 1 Thomas Circle. DI. 4508; evenings and Sunday, CE. 6690.

I WANT TO BUY DIRECT FROM OWNER A GOOD 6 OR 7 ROOM HOUSE, PREFERABLY IN VIRGINIA HIGHLANDS, AURORA HILLS OR VICINITY. WILL PAY CASH IF PRICED RIGHT. BOX M-402, THE WASHINGTON POST.

WE ALWAYS HAVE BUYERS with substantial cash for purchase of interior-type homes in Northwest Washington, Chevy Chase and Bethesda. If interested in selling your residence, phone W. L. LEBLING, Realtor. WI. 1122-5707.

HOMES—In Chevy Chase, Wesley Heights, Spring Valley, Mass. ave. sections. Have specialized in sales in these sections for over 30 years. JAMES E. SCHWAB, Realtor, 5522 Conn. ave. OR. 5800.

I HAVE BUYERS FOR D. C. PROPERTY
LIST YOUR HOUSES WITH ME
B. ZANTZINGER, JR.
5815 Washington-Baltimore Blvd. NE.
WA. 1619. HO. 0043.

HAVE DIRECT listings from owners for homes from $8,000 to $20,000 in D. C. or nearby Maryland.
HENRY J. ROBB, INC., REALTORS
1024 Vermont Ave. DI. 8141.

WE WILL APPRAISE
YOUR HOME
WITHOUT OBLIGATION.
And sell it for you at an agreed price, if located in Maryland or D. C.
GRAHAM-HALL, REALTORS. WI. 3250

LIST WITH US
YOUR VIRGINIA PROPERTIES
FOR CASH AT TODAY'S VALUE
PROMPT COURTEOUS SERVICE
EDWARDS REALTY
CH. 4733. CH. 8930.

WE PAY ALL CASH
for D. C., Md. and Va. property.
FAST ACTION. CALL MR. FREDERICK.
No charge for appraisal.
BEITZELL DI. 3100.

ATTENTION HOME OWNERS.
If Your House Can Be Sold
WE CAN SELL IT
Other brokers' cooperation invited on all listings, giving you advantage of organized sales effort. Por'l prompt appraisal and immediate results, call
C. L. HANOWELL, Manager
MAYNARD BAYLES CO.
REALTORS.
FALLS CHURCH 2430.

Sale Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA, MD.
$12,950.
I am offering the best buy in this desirable location. This brick, detached home contains 6 large rooms, 2 complete baths, screened porch, built-in garage, air-conditioned heat. HAS BEDROOM AND BATH ON 1ST FLOOR. You must see this home to appreciate the quality and value.
BEITZELL. DI. 3100.

GLENBROOK VILLAGE
ADJACENT TO NAVAL HOSPITAL
Corner bungalow, 2 bedrooms, tile bath, full attic with stairway; Bryant gas air-conditioned heat. Owner will consider reasonable offer.
W. L. LEBLING, Realtor. WI. 1122-5707.

HYATTSVILLE HILLS,
3926 MADISON ST.; OPEN
4-bedroom semibungalow, bedroom and bath on 1st floor, large living room, dining room, kitchen; ½ block bus; $7,950; terms.
OSCAR DREISEN,
SH. 3382. Eves. and Sunday, GE. 1896.

SILVER SPRING—6-room, 2-story house, close to main shopping center; coal hot-water heat; large lot, fruit trees; $7,500; easy terms.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161

SILVER SPRING—$8,500.
Brick bungalow, 2½ years old; 1 block to bus line; living room with fireplace, dining room and de luxe kitchen; 2 bedrooms with tile bath; basement with tubs; gas heat; full attic for additional rooms; newly decorated throughout; $3,000 cash, balance easy.
LANDIS RE

Radio Programs

Tuesday, Jan. 18 — Washington Eastern War Time

WMAL 469M 630KC	WRC 316M 980KC	WOL 229M 1260KC	WTOP 206M 1500KC
News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05. Broadcasting, 7:10-7:45, 8-8. Mahoney, 7:45.	News at 6, 7, 7:55, 8:30. Your Housekeeper, Bill Henderson, 6:05-9. World Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol to 6:30. Art Brown, 6:35-9:30. News at 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30	Start Day Right, 5:45. Corn Time, 6-6:45. Godfrey, 7-9. News, 5:55, 6:45, 7:30 & 8.
9:00—Breakfast Club 9:15—Breakfast Club 9:30—Breakfast Club 9:45—Breakfast Club	Mirth and Madness News, Banghart Sound Stage	Art Brown At the Organ Listen, Ladies! Listen, Ladies!	Godfrey News Home Service American School of the Air
10:00—Sweet River 10:15—Pin Money 10:30—Pin Money 10:45—Pin Money	Lora Lawton Story Drama Helpmate Liberty Ship	News; Ladies! Mr. Moneybags Shady Valley Folks	Valiant Lady Kitty Foyle The Open Door Bach. Children
11:00—Breakfast 11:15— at Sardi's 11:30—W. Kiernan 11:45—Baby Institute	Road of Life Vic and Sade Brave Tomorrow David Harum	News; A. Gaeth Bunley for Bonds Morning Serenade What's Your Idea	Honeymoon Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News, Allen 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Farm and 12:45— Home Hour	Esso News; Music Devotions Matinee Today Matinee Today	News, Music Music Mixers Marine Band Marine Band	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Baukhage 1:15—Open House 1:30—Open House 1:45—Open House	Mary Mason Mary Mason Treasury Parade Carey Longmire	News; Ray Daly Scratches; Hodges Luncheon With Lopez	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Bernadine Flynn The Goldbergs
2:00—Rodriguez 2:15—School Pgm. 2:30—Ladies Be 2:45— Seated	Guiding Light Today's Children Light of World Church Hymns	Russ Hodges Russ Hodges Compton; Russ Hodges	Young Dr. Malone Joyce Jordan We Love & Learn Perry Mason
3:00—M'ton Downey 3:15—True Story 3:30— " " 3:45—"Jack Little"	American Woman Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	Russ Hodges Russ Hodges Russ Hodges Russ Hodges	Mary Marlin Now and Forever Janice Grey News for Women
4:00—News, Allen 4:15—Music 4:30—"Time" News 4:45—Terry, Pirates	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	News Background Russ Hodges Treasure Island	Broadway Matinee; News Texas Rangers Texas Rangers
5:00—Accent on Music 5:15— 5:30—J. Armstrong 5:45—Cap. Midnight	Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Cocktail Capers Moods in Music News, Compton Superman	Fun With Dunn Fun With Dunn Stump Us Club Amer. Women
6:00—Battle'l News 6:15—Baukhage 6:30—Spts., Agr'sky 6:45—L'well Th'mas	News; Harkness Musicade Morgan Beatty Musicade	Sports Resume News, Compton "Front Page" Music	Folliard-Costello Edwin C. Hill Jack Smith Songs News; Harsch
7:00—Day is Done 7:15—Music 7:30 Dream House 7:45—Dream House	Fred Waring News of the World Everything for the Boys	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Johnson Family Confidentially Tommy Dorsey	I Love a Mystery Harry James Or. American Melody Hour
8:00—Ray Henle 8:15 Lum 'n' Abner 8:30—Duffy's 8:45— Tavern	Johnny Presents: Ginny Simms A Date With Judy	Melodic Gems Fulton Oursler Pick and Pat	Big Town Big Town Judy Canova Show; News
9:00—Famous Jury 9:15— Trials 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	Mystery Theater " " Fibber McGee and Molly	Gabriel Heatter Believe It or Not American Forum of the Air	Burns and Allen Report to the Nation
10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—C. Bowles 10:30—National 10:45— Radio Forum	Bob Hope Bob Hope Red Skelton Red Skelton	" " Bonds of Mercy Modern Melodies Modern Melodies	Washington at War Rep. H. Ellsworth Guy Lombardo
11:00—News, Allen 11:15—Hour of 11:30—Lou Breese 11:45— Dreams	News; Music Richard Harkness Words at War	News; B. Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sinfonietta Unity Viewpoint	Calmer & Howe Arch McDonald's Moon Dial Shep Fields

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Wounded soldiers at Walter Reed Hospital are interviewed on a Fourth War Loan program. WWDC—6:15 p. m.

Mrs. Waitstill Sharp, cofounder of the New England Interfaith Youth Aliyah Committee, will tell the story of the rescue of 12,000 Jewish children from Hitler's Europe. WINX—6:30 p. m.

The Petrified Forest—Ronald Colman and Ginger Rogers star in an Arch Oboler adaptation of Robert Sherwood's Pulitzer-prize-winning play. Also a two-way short-wave conversation between Colman, Rogers and two bomber pilots somewhere in England and about to go on their 50th mission. "Everything For the Boys." WRC—7:30 p. m.

George Burns and Gracie Allen entertain William Bendix. WTOP—9 p. m.

Hadassah program—Mrs. Edward A. Cafritz tells of the work of Youth Aliyah. WWDC—9 p. m.

Mystery Theater—Dramatization of "The Most Dangerous Game," with Laird Cregar. WRC—9 p. m.

Beethoven's Fifth Symphony is played on records by the New York Philharmonic, Bruno Walter conducting. WINX—9:05 p. m.

Believe It or Not—Premiere of a new series with Robert L. Ripley. WOL—9:15 p. m.

Constance Bennett, Correspondent Quentin Reynolds, Lieut. W. S. Le Francois of the Marine raiders who took Makin Island, and Sergt. Marion Harrove, author of "See Here, Private Harrove," are heard on "Report to the Nation." WTOP—9:30 p. m.

"What Can We Do About Strikes? is discussed by Senator Clyde M. Reed, Republican, of Kansas; Senator Edwin C. Johnson, Democrat, of Colorado; Representative Joe Starnes, Democrat, of Alabama, and Julius G. Lunrsen, executive secretary of the Railway Labor Executives Association. WOL—9:30 p. m.

"Washington at War" dramatizes the "March of Dimes" campaign. WTOP—10 p. m.

Bond Day Program—From the Forest Glenn Annex of Walter Reed Hospital. Lieut. Col. William Slater emcees, with music by the 52-piece Walter Reed Band. WOL—10:15 p. m.

Senator Robert Taft of Ohio discusses "Wages, Price Control and Inflation," on "National Radio Forum." WMAL—10:30 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half-hour.)

Station WINX, Tuesday, January 18, 1944—E. W. T.—620 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING		
6:00 Sunrise Newsreel.	1:05 Music and Sports.	7:30 Back Home Hour.
7:00 Jerry Strong.	5:05 Music Hall.	8:05 Echoes From Opera.
9:05 Strong and Johnson.	EVENING	8:35 Carl Ravazza's Orch.
10:05 Music Hall.	6:00 Sports Today.	9:05 Symphony Hour.
11:05 Symphonette.	6:15 Dinner Music.	10:05 Concert Hour.
11:30 Traffic Court.	6:30 Youth Aliyah.	10:30 Traffic Court.
AFTERNOON	6:45 Dinner Music.	11:05 USO-NCCS Dance.
12:05 Luncheon Music.	7:05 Musical Americana.	11:35 Slumber Music.
		12:00 Midnight Newsreel.

Station WWDC, Tuesday, January 18, 1944—E. W. T.—620 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING		
6:00 Sunrise Serenade.	1:20 Concert Hour.	7:20 Tommy Dorsey.
6:30 News; Bob Ball.	2:00 Pan-Americana.	7:30 X. Cugat.
6:45 Dale Crowley.	2:30 Sweet and Swing.	8:00 Glenn Miller Orch.
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt.	3:00 1450 Club.	8:30 Vaughn Monroe Orch.
10:00 Bing Crosby.	5:00 Band of the Day.	9:00 Hadassah Program.
10:20 Irving Miller Orch.	5:15 Jimmy Allen.	9:15 Richard Eaton.
10:30 Alice Lane.	5:30 Victory Vaudeville.	9:30 Harry Horlick Orch.
11:30 Jim Jam Session.	EVENING	9:45 Hits of the Day.
AFTERNOON	6:00 Melody Lane.	10:30 Miracles of Faith.
12:00 Dixie Jamboree.	6:15 War Loan Program.	10:40 Rhapsody in Rhythm.
12:30 4th War Loan Rally.	6:30 Johannes Steel.	11:00 Ball Revue.
1:00 Blessed Eventer.	6:45 Boothby-Mansell.	11:30 News; Stardust.
	7:00 Romantic Rendezvous.	12:00 Midnite Dancing Party

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

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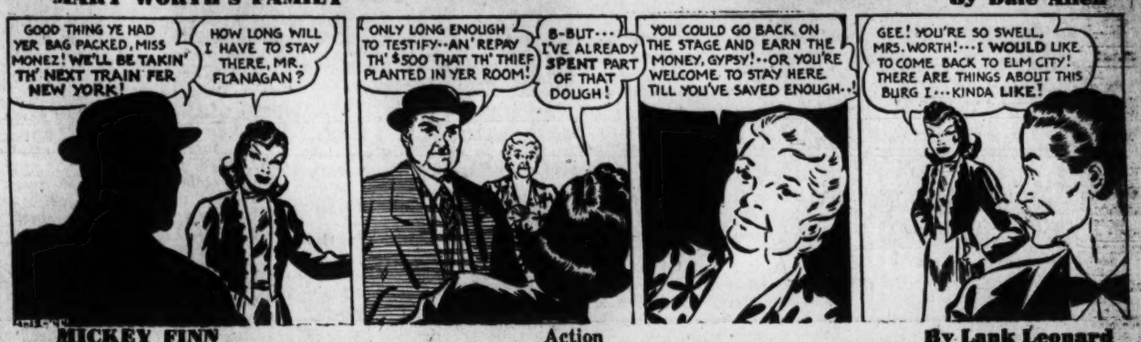
TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Wolf Bait — By Milton Caniff

WHERE DID CAPTAIN MIDI GO, PETE?
HE WENT HIGHBALLIN' OUT OF HERE TOWARD THE HOSPITAL, COLONEL CORKIN... WHAT'S COOKIN' WITH THAT GOONIE?
PLENTY!... CAPTAIN MIDI IS A WOMAN!
IS THAT SO...
A WOMAN?

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen


GOOD THING YE HAD YER BAG PACKED, MISS MONEZ! WE'LL BE TAKIN' TH' NEXT TRAIN FER NEW YORK!
HOW LONG WILL I HAVE TO STAY THERE, MR. FLANAGAN?
ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO TESTIFY--AN' REPAY TH' $500 THAT TH' THIEF PLANTED IN YER ROOM!
B-BUT... I'VE ALREADY SPENT PART OF THAT DOUGH!
YOU COULD GO BACK ON THE STAGE AND EARN THE MONEY, GYPSY!--OR YOU'RE WELCOME TO STAY HERE TILL YOU'VE SAVED ENOUGH--
GEE! YOU'RE SO SWELL, MRS. WORTH!--I WOULD LIKE TO COME BACK TO ELM CITY! THERE ARE THINGS ABOUT THIS BURG I--KINDA LIKE!

MICKEY FINN — Action — By Lank Leonard

GEE, TOM—IF I'M MADE A GUNNER'S MATE THIRD CLASS, I'LL BE MAKING $143.32 A MONTH!
SURE—AND YOU KNOW HOW MUCH I'LL BE PULLING DOWN—COUNTING MY ALLOWANCES FOR FLOSSIE AND TOMMY? EXACTLY $238.52
GOSH—ALMOST $60 A WEEK! THAT'S MORE THAN YOU MADE ON THE FORCE!
YEAH! AND THINK OF THE CHANCES WE TOOK CHASING THOSE CROOKS! WHY WE NEVER KNEW WHEN—
BATTLE STATIONS!
BATTLE STATIONS!

MR. AND MRS. — Scene—The Breakfast Table — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

YES, YOU DO KNOW WHAT I'M DRIVING AT
NO. I DON'T HONEST
YES, YOU DO! YOU KNOW NOTHING MAKES ME MADDER THAN THAT
THAN WHAT?
NO USE YOUR LOOKING SO INNOCENT. YOU KNOW WHAT YOU DID
DO I DID? I MEAN—WHAT DID I DO?
YOU KNOW HOW IT RILES ME TO HAVE YOU LOOK AT YOUR WATCH WHEN I'M TRYING TO TALK TO YOU
OH, THAT! THAT'S NOTHING

DIXIE DUGAN — A Swindler? — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

NOW—IF SMITH IS CROOKED, I'VE GOT HIM CORNERED—
OH SURE—
BUT IF HE ISN'T, YOU'D BETTER FIND A CORNER TO HIDE IN
I'LL TAKE MY CHANCES
WHAT I'M REALLY COUNTING ON IS HIS COMPLETE DISAPPEARANCE BECAUSE I'VE STOPPED PAYMENT ON THAT CHECK—
THAT'S TRUE—HE WOULDN'T DARE COME BACK IF HE'S A SWINDLER
BUT THERE HE IS—
DIXIE—COME HERE
OH HELLO

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Is It Murder? — By Frank Martinek

A BODY HAS JUST BEEN REPORTED ON COUNTY ROAD A... HOW ABOUT GOING WITH ME TO INVESTIGATE?
MURDER HE SAYS AND I'M EATING A SANDWICH.. UH...
WE'VE BEEN HAVING A LOT OF HEADACHES LATELY... HOLD IT, DRIVER, HERE'S THE PLACE!
THERE IT IS.. A HEADLESS BODY!!
BOY, WHERE'S MY ASPIRIN!

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

I'M JUST WONDERING HOW YOU EXPECT ME TO WRITE CHECKS WHEN YOU PILE YOUR KNITTING ALL OVER THE DESK!
NOW DOWN AT THE OFFICE OUR MOTTO IS: A PLACE FOR EVERYTHING AND EVERYTHING IN ITS PLACE!
BUT SURELY, DEAR, YOU DON'T WANT YOUR LITTLE HOME TO SEEM JUST LIKE YOUR OFFICE!
EXCUSE ME, POP!

JOE PALOOKA — A Strange Sight — By Ham Fisher

GOSH I LEFT MY CAP BY THE RING--BETTER GO AN' PICK IT UP.
WHAT TH'??
JERRY--- LARRY--- WHAT HAPPENED--- I THO'T YOU FOLLOWED US---
HUH--- OH--- I KAYOED 'IM.

JANE ARDEN — Two Jumps Ahead — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

WHY, I WOULDN'T BE CAUGHT DEAD WEARING THOSE OLD THINGS!
HERE—PUT THESE ON—THEY'RE YOUR SIZE—I GOT 'EM AT A SECOND HAND PLACE!
LISTEN YOU'VE ESCAPED FROM KIDNAPERS, SEE? YOU'VE RUN THROUGH THE NIGHT—FOR MILES AND MILES
YOU CAN'T SHOW UP DRESSED FOR A PREMIERE—
YOU THINK OF EVERYTHING, DON'T YOU, DARLING—
I HAVE TO KEEP TWO JUMPS AHEAD OF THE CROWD, BABY—
THAT'S WHY I'VE BEEN ABLE TO PUT THIS OVER!

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

WERE YOU NERVOUS WHEN SUPERMAN TOOK YOU UP TO THE MOON TO RECOVER THOSE ELEVATORS?
WERE YOU ACTUALLY WITH SUPERMAN WHEN HE BURROWED THROUGH THE HILLS TO BRING THE WATER BACK TO THE RESERVOIR?
MY PAPER WOULD LIKE A SIGNED ARTICLE ON YOUR ADVENTURES, SUSIE!
NO... YES... YES... NO... (GOLLY!)
AND NOW, SUSIE, WILL YOU TELL OUR VAST RADIO AUDIENCE, IN YOUR OWN WORDS, ABOUT THE INCIDENT OF THE COW JUMPING OVER THE MOON?
CONTROL
GOSH, SUSIE, YOU SAVED A LOT OF LIVES, DIDN'T YOU?
YEP--ME 'N' UNCLE SUPERMAN!
HMPH! UNCLE SUPERMAN! HE AIN'T REALLY YOUR UNCLE, MISS SMARTIE!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

WINNIE WINKLE — Advice Is Cheap — By Branner

HEY, WINNIE, HOW DO YA SPELL "AFFECTION"?
IF YOU'RE WRITING TO ONE OF THE BOYS IN THE SERVICE, I'D SUGGEST YOU KEEP AFFECTION OUT OF YOUR LETTER!
DO Y'SPELL "RATION" WITH ONE OR TWO T'S?
I WOULDN'T GRIPE ABOUT CONDITIONS AT HOME TO THE BOYS OVER THERE!!
SAY—WHO'S WRITIN' THIS LETTER--ME OR YOU??

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

WELL, ZERO, YOUR ATTEMPT TO TELL Dr. GAMMA'S FORTUNE WAS A FLOP! NOW I'M GOING TO TRY IT!
...AND I'LL NEED JUST THREE BULLETS!
BUT, KING, ONLY ONE OF US IS THE "GLOWING GHOST"... WHY THREE BULLETS?

Social Security Board Urges Federal Health Insurance

The Social Security Board recommended for the first time yesterday Federal insurance to cover doctor and hospital bills.

In its eighth annual report to Congress, the board said such insurance should allow a person to choose his own doctor or hospital, and preserve personal relationships between physicians and their patients.

It also should maintain professional leadership, the board said, guarantee the continued independesce of non-Governmental hospitals, and insure to doctors and hospitals an adequate financial return—"very probably more nearly adequate than that in customary circumstances."

The proposal was made as a part of a "comprehensive unified system" of social security which the board, headed by Arthur J. Altmeyer, believes ought to be adopted to get ready for the "sharp and sudden" social changes and readjustments which it says are around the corner.

Time Declared Short

"Whether one believes the war will end in one year or five," the report says, "the time in which to build a stronger system of social security is short."

The program outlined today includes the following provisions which the board has advocated before:

Extension of the present social security system to about 20 million more persons such as farmers, domestics and the self-employed; insurance against temporary or permanent disability; a national unemployment insurance system to replace the 51 system of the States and Territories; and protection of the social security rights of members of the armed forces.

If these provisions were added to the present old-age and survivor's insurance, the program for the first 10 years would cost 12 per cent of earnings, divided between employers and workers, the board estimated. After 10 years, as larger amounts are paid out to aged persons and survivors, the cost would go above 12 per cent, and the board recommended that the excess be met by a Federal contribution.

The board expressed belief that "the lack of adequate measures to cope with sickness . . . represents the most serious gap in provisions for social security in the United States."

It said three-fourths of the Nation's total bill for health and medical care comes out of family pocketbooks, and that medical bills are unlike any other item of the family budget because they are unpredictable and largely uncontrollable.

"In any given year, medical needs will confront some families with economic disaster and others with a burden which can be met only by sacrifice of other essentials, but no one can predict which families these will be.

"Over the cycle of a generation, few households escape a year or more in which illness brings heavy or crushing costs, but none can select for sickness the year when they are best able to pay for what they need."

Hull Discusses Appropriations For New Setup

By the Associated Press

Acting to consolidate the new State Department set-up announced Saturday, Secretary Hull went to Capitol Hill yesterday to discuss appropriations for the readjusted department.

The reorganization, which created two policy committees and 12 line offices, went into effect yesterday.

One of the main objects of the shuffle, it was indicated, is to tighten up the sections dealing with economic affairs.

Wartime economic matters and those which will continue through the peace have been placed in separate offices.

Congressional action will be required to appropriate funds for new jobs created under the reorganization. Hull talked the matter over generally today with members of a House appropriations subcommittee.

Both Love Music

Menuhin Talks About His Childrn

Yehudi Menuhin, violinist who won musical fame as a child prodigy, was speaking with paternal pride yesterday in Washington of the musical interests of his two children. He will appear tomorrow night with the National Symphony Orchestra in Constitution Hall.

MENUHIN

The 27-year-old violinist said in an interview at the Mayflower Hotel that it took him a long time to grow from his child prodigy status "but people began to realize I was grown just before my engagement to be married was announced.

Menuhin said that he gave 160 concerts last year, including 85 benefit performances. Last April he was invited by the British government to play for American and Allied troops in England and in four weeks he gave 21 performances.

"There is such a mounting tempo in the world today that one feels as if he has to keep up with it someway," he said. "I feel as if I can't do enough these days for the war."

Describing his children's interest in music, he said: "Zamina, who is 4 years old, and her 2-year-old brother, Krov, love music. I do nothing to develop any professional interests. That is up to them."

Servicemen Want to Go Home; Women Like Overseas Life

By Olen Clements

Southwest Pacific Allied Headquarters, Jan. 17 (AP).—In this area, American males in the armed forces, almost to a man, want to go home. The women, mostly nurses, do not.

In knocking around the Pacific Islands and Australia for the better part of the last two years I have heard many servicemen and women on that subject.

Men in uniform wax long, loud and eloquent. To them the continential United States represents everything they want in life—home, family and friends. They picture everything back there as it was when they left to go to war. That is the way they want it when they get back, too.

The women, on the other hand, have for the most part left the States after the men and they have seen many of the chances that all-out war has wrought on the homeland. They know about rationing, about all of the boys being away.

Usually if you ask a serviceman if he is anxious to get back home, he stares at you incredulously for a moment and blurts, "are you kiddin'?"

To the same question, every nurse I have ever asked has answered: "I kind of like it out here," or, "I'd just about as soon be out here for the duration."

Boiled down, I suppose, the whole thing may be explained this way: The boys want to go home because that is where the girls are. And the girls want to stay here because that's where the boys are.

Argentine Ruins Yield 900 Bodies

Buenos Aires, Jan. 17 (AP).—Rescue squads have recovered 900 bodies from quake-stricken San Juan, and are still digging in the ruins of the city, it was officially announced tonight. Estimates of the total number of dead have ranged as high as 5000.

The 5000 figure was contained in a dispatch by the San Juan correspondent of the newspaper Critica.

Fresh reports also boosted the toll of the injured from about 5000 to more than 13,000.

The government press bureau said it was too early for an accurate calculation of the material loss, but estimated it would reach at least $75,000,000.

Rescue Work Amid Ruins

The task of removing the dead from the rubble and administering to the wounded went on amid huge piles of debris which still blocked most streets in the once picturesque mountain city of 30,000. Rescue squads cremated scores of unidentified bodies at the orders of health authorities.

Another quake of short duration last night toppled some walls still left standing. Rain added to the discomfort of the survivors. The government announced additional doctors, nurses and medical supplies were arriving in a steady stream by plane and train. President Pedro Ramirez left for the quake zone after a cabinet meeting which drafted plans for relief.

Lodged in Railway Cars

Hundreds of survivors were placed on state railway trains and moved to neighboring communities, where they were given temporary lodging in train sheds or in railway cars.

Squads of electricians labored to restore electric service, while sanitation experts sought to reestablish the water supply.

Of 38 prisoners who escaped when the Marquesado Prison walls were toppled, 10 returned to the scene and were "jailed" in the open. Seven prison guards were reported killed, but none of the prisoners was among the quake's victims.

(The White House said in Washington that Norman Armour, American Ambassador to Argentina, has presented formal condolences from this Government to the people and the government of Argentina in connection with the earthquake.)

County Dairymen Oppose Milk Subsidy

Manassas, Va., Jan. 17 (Spl.).—Prince William County dairymen at a meeting at the Manassas Town Hall adopted a resolution favoring direct price control of milk and dairy products and opposing the present Federal subsidy plan.

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★ Love'
★ Bali
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★ Lift by Formfit
★ Also Famous-name Maternity Bras

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"Perma-Lift Bra" . . . the lift that never lets you down! Trim and tailored—of fine rayon satin. Complete size range..... 1.75

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"Bali Bow-Bra" . . . just right for the lithe young "figger"! Smooth rayon satin—medium and narrow widths 2.25

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"Margy" Apron-Back Garter Belt . . . nice control! Figured rayon satin small, medium and large sizes. 2.50

"Margy" Cotton Lace Garter Belt A bit of froth with partial elastic in garters. Small, medium, large sizes 2.95

"Margy" Garter Belt . . . polka dot rayon satin snaps in back. Partial elastic in garters, small, medium, large sizes 2.50

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